

	<u>PAGE</u>
<b>3.2</b> <b>Specific Methodologies</b> .....	<b>13</b>
3.2.1 <b>Export Subsidies</b> .....	<b>14</b>
3.2.2 <b>Insurance Policies</b> .....	<b>14</b>
3.2.3 <b>Grants</b> .....	<b>14</b>
3.2.3.1 <b>Capital Grants</b> .....	<b>15</b>
3.2.4 <b>Equity Infusions</b> .....	<b>15</b>
3.2.5 <b>Forgiveness of Debt</b> .....	<b>16</b>
3.2.6 <b>Loans</b> .....	<b>16</b>
3.2.7 <b>Loan Guarantees</b> .....	<b>17</b>
3.2.8 <b>Research and Development Grants and Loans</b> .....	<b>17</b>
3.2.9 <b>Tax Credit and Allowances</b> .....	<b>18</b>
3.2.10 <b>Social Welfare Programmes and Worker Benefits</b> .....	<b>18</b>
3.2.11 <b>Provision of a Good or Service by the Government</b> .....	<b>19</b>
3.2.12 <b>Price Supports</b> .....	<b>20</b>
3.2.13 <b>Income Supports</b> .....	<b>21</b>
3.2.14 <b>Upstream Subsidies</b> .....	<b>22</b>
<b>3.3</b> <b>Examples of U.S. Countervailing Duty Actions Against Canada</b> .....	<b>23</b>
3.3.1 <b>The Live Swine and Pork Case</b> .....	<b>23</b>
3.3.2 <b>The Fresh Atlantic Groundfish Case</b> .....	<b>24</b>
3.3.3 <b>The Oil Country Tubular Goods Case</b> .....	<b>25</b>
3.3.4 <b>The New Steel Rails Case</b> .....	<b>25</b>
3.3.5 <b>The Fresh, Chilled and Frozen Pork Case</b> .....	<b>26</b>
3.3.6 <b>Softwood Lumber III</b> .....	<b>27</b>
3.3.7 <b>Magnesium</b> .....	<b>28</b>