

PREMIER HAZEN'S REPLY TO TEMPERANCE DELEGATION

Sections of the Province Where the Sentiment of the People is Undoubtedly Not Favorable to Prohibition --The Scott Act a Stronger Force For Temperance Than Any Measure Which the Province Has Power to Apply-- Amendments Will be Made to the Liquor License Act.

The following is the text of the reply of Premier Hazen to the temperance delegation, who recently laid petitions asking for Provincial prohibition before the Government:

J. Willard Smith, Esq., President of Temperance Federation, St. John, N. B.

Dear Sir:—On January 19 last the government had the pleasure of meeting a delegation, composed of representatives of various temperance organizations, headed by yourself, which asked that a law prohibiting the traffic in intoxicating liquor be introduced at the next session of the Legislative Assembly, and at the same time petitions in favor of such a measure were presented to the government.

Number of Signatures.

The petitions came from different sections of the province, and the signatures by counties were as follows:

County	Male	Female	Total
Gloucester	34	24	58
Albert	261	95	356
Carleton	435	284	719
Charlotte	200	130	330
Kent	192	68	260
Kings	380	83	463
Northumberland	598	204	802
Sunbury & Queens	562	379	941
Restigouche	132	3	135
York	240	18	258
St. John City and County	2028	995	3023
Victoria and Madawaska	608	347	955
Westmorland	1127	349	1476
Total	6774	2957	9731

It is impossible to tell how many of those who signed the petitions were persons under the age of twenty-one years, but it is evident on examination of the petitions and from statements received from other sources that a proportion were young people and that the signatures were not confined to electors or persons of mature years.

Population of Province.

The population of New Brunswick at the time of the last decennial census in 1901 was as follows:

Albert	10,923
Carleton	21,621
Gloucester	27,936
Charlotte	22,415
Kent	23,958
Kings	21,855
Northumberland	28,543
Restigouche	10,586
St. John City and County	51,759
Sunbury and Queens	16,906
Victoria and Madawaska	21,136
Westmorland	42,062
York	31,620
Total	331,120

The Canada Temperance Act is now and has been for many years past in force in the counties of Albert, Carleton, Charlotte, Kings, Northumberland, Sunbury, Queens, Westmorland and York.

These counties have a united population of one hundred and ninety-five thousand seven hundred and forty-five (195,745), and of these only five thousand two hundred and sixty-five have signed the petitions in favor of prohibition. In these counties the temperance sentiment is undoubtedly strong and the fact that so small a proportion of the inhabitants, only about one-thirty-seventh of the whole have signed the prohibition petition, is not proof to the contrary. It may more fairly be attributed to the fact that the people see no good reason for believing that such a prohibitory law as could be enacted by the provincial legislature, which would not prevent the importation of liquor into New Brunswick, nor its manufacture in the province, for sale within the province, would restrain the sale of intoxicants any more effectively than the Canada Temperance Act to which for many years they have adhered in the face of many attempts made for its repeal.

Counties Under License.

The counties in which licenses are

The Open Door for Consumption
And How "Father Morrissey's No. 10" (Lung Tonic) Closes it.

A low run-down condition, with perhaps a neglected cold and a little cough, is a cordial invitation to the White Plague, Consumption, to come in and make itself at home. And it seldom overlooks the invitation.

In such a case there is no time to be lost. The door must be promptly closed. This can be done by taking a complete rest, with plenty of fresh air, and "Father Morrissey's No. 10" (Lung Tonic). This medicine clears out the passages, relieves the cough and heals the delicate membrane of lungs and air passages. But perhaps most important of all, it builds up the whole system, giving Nature the needed assistance in fighting off the dread disease.

Though other remedies may have failed, don't give up. Try "Father Morrissey's No. 10", combined with fresh air and exercise, and even though you are in the first stages of consumption there is hope of a permanent cure. Sample bottle 25c. Regular size 50c, at your dealer's, or from Father Morrissey Medicine Co., Ltd., Chatham, N.B.

granted are Restigouche, Gloucester, Kent, Victoria and Madawaska and the City and County of St. John. In some of these, however, prohibition is in force to a certain extent, for no licenses can at present be granted in the wards on the western side of the City of St. John, in the parish of St. Martin, in several parishes in Victoria county and in the Parish of Berensford in Gloucester county.

The population of those counties consists of one hundred and thirty-five thousand three hundred and seventy-five (135,375) persons, and of this number four thousand four hundred and sixty-seven (4,467) have petitioned for the passage of a prohibitory law.

In the counties of Restigouche, Kent, Victoria, Madawaska and Gloucester there are only fourteen hundred and forty-four petitioners out of a population of eighty-three thousand six hundred and sixteen (83,616).

Temperance Legislation.

The government is sincerely desirous of encouraging legislation along such lines as will promote sobriety and the cause of temperance in the province, but to impose prohibition upon certain sections in advance of public sentiment would, in the judgment of the government, be more likely to retard such cause than to advance it.

The government, in view of these facts is of opinion that evidence has not been adduced to justify it in coming to the conclusion that there is a sufficiently strong public sentiment in the counties of New Brunswick in which license is now in force to warrant the introduction of a prohibitory liquor law, or to warrant it in concluding that if such a law was passed it could be successfully enforced, for it is generally admitted that in order to successfully enforce a prohibitory law there must be a strong public sentiment in favor of it.

Powers of Legislature Limited.

The government would call your attention, as I did at the time that had the pleasure of meeting your delegation, to the fact that the powers of the local legislature are limited so far as prohibition is concerned. While the Dominion Parliament has power to pass a law prohibiting the sale, manufacture and importation of intoxicating liquors, the local legislature can only prohibit the sale and the manufacture in the province for sale within the province. In other words, the adoption of the Canada Temperance Act in any city or town will so far as the locality that adopts it is concerned, give exactly the same degree of prohibition as would be afforded to the province generally by the passage of a prohibitory law such as was asked for by your delegation, for a local prohibitory law is after all in effect nothing more or less than an enlarged Scott Act.

In view of this fact and the further fact that any county now under license can adopt the provisions of The Canada Temperance Act and thus have prohibition within its boundaries, whenever a majority of the electors who go to the polls vote in favor of doing so, it would seem unwise to force prohibition upon those counties which are now under license and in which a majority of the electors are opposed to further restriction at the present time.

Local Option Now in Force.

In addition to the Canada Temperance Act, however, there are other means by which local prohibition may be obtained. The Legislative Assembly in 1902 passed an Act which provides that when it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the Lieutenant Governor in Council that the public sentiment in any parish where the Liquor License Act is in force is largely in favor of prohibition, the Lieut. Governor in Council may by order in council declare that thereafter no license for the sale of liquor shall be issued in such parish.

Strict Enforcement of License Act.

The government is in favor of a strict enforcement of the Liquor License Act and all other laws and has advised the Liquor License Commissioners in St. John and other places that it is their duty to see that the provisions of the law regarding the number of licenses, the hours of closing, etc., are closely adhered to, and it is the intention of the government at the coming session of the Legislature to introduce a bill amending section 21 of the Liquor License Act, so that a fair opportunity may be afforded the electors in any ward or parish of giving expression at the ballot box to their feelings in favor of or against licenses being granted, as the present provisions of the Act in that respect are, in the opinion of the government not calculated to bring forth a fair expression of opinion, and are unjust to those who are opposed to license.

Will Amend License Act.

I desire to point out that reasonable and proper amendments of section 21 above referred to will enable the electors in any ward or parish in which there is a strong prohibition sentiment to prevent the issuance of licenses therein. It is submitted that with such amendments the opportunity will be afforded of restricting from time to time by the direct vote of the

people the area of the province under license, and thus step by step the goal at which you and those associated with you are aiming will be reached.

I have the honor to be your obedient servant.

J. D. HAZEN.
St. John, N. B., Feb. 27, 1909.

GLENCOE.

Glencoe, Feb. 27.—The men are all home from the lumber woods. The roads are in an excellent condition for travelling.

Justice McConnell made a business trip to Marysville recently.

D. Brewer spent Monday in the city.

Miss S. C. McConnell was visiting her sister, Mrs. G. Clark, of North Portage.

Myrtle London was the guest of Mrs. John Woodcock last week.

Misses Etta and Annie McDonald were the guests of Mrs. J. T. McBean of Covered Bridge on the 22nd.

John Woodcock had the misfortune to lose his home not long ago.



MISS MARTHA FINLEY.

She was the author of the "Elsie" stories read by two generations of women. Her death took place Saturday in Elton, Md.

SHOE SHIPMENTS.

Boston Figures Greater by 20 Per Cent. Than in Same Period Last Year—Retail Trade Dull.

New York, March 1.—R. G. Dun & Co.'s Weekly Review of Trade on Saturday said:

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MANY DON'T KNOW HEART AFFECTED.

More People than Aware of It Have Heart Disease.

"If examinations were made of everyone, people would be surprised at the number of persons walking about suffering from heart disease."

This startling statement was made by a doctor at a recent inquest. "I should not like to say that heart disease is as common as this would imply," said the expert, "but I am sure that the number of persons going about with weak hearts must be very large."

Hundreds of people go about their daily work on the verge of death, and yet do not know it. It is only when the shock comes that kills them that the unsuspected weakness of the heart is made apparent.

"But undoubtedly heart weakness, not disease, is more prevalent nowadays. I should think that the stress of living, the wear and rush of modern business life, have a lot to do with heart trouble."

There is no doubt but that this is correct, and we would strongly advise any one suffering in any way from heart trouble to try a course of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills.

Price 50 cts. per box or 3 boxes for \$1.25, at all dealers or will be mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

FLUTTERING OF THE HEART.
Mrs. G. M. White, Williamstown, N.B., writes: "I was troubled with weak spells and fluttering of the heart. I was so bad I could scarcely lie down in bed. I procured a box of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and they helped me so much I got another box and it has made a final cure. I cannot speak too highly of them. I think they are worth their weight in gold."

Price 50 cts. per box or 3 boxes for \$1.25, at all dealers or will be mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

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"The following reference to our Imperial Cold Cream is taken from a letter of a well known Boston business man: 'When in your town, sometime in December, I sent the porter of the hotel out for a box of Cold Cream, for which he paid, I think, 25c. Without doubt this was the finest Cold Cream that I have ever used, and I would like one-half dozen boxes of it. You may send it any way you please.'"

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Good Stabling Accommodation.
Rates \$1.00 per day.
COLBERT G BURKE
Manager and Proprietor

in anticipation of lower prices. The weakness in the domestic hide market is still more pronounced and such sales as have been made are at a further reduction in prices. The leather market is decidedly inactive, with prices weaker on all lines, although supplies on hand are light.

ST. MARYS DEPT. STORE
S. HERBERT LOGAN, Manager
ST. MARYS. N. B.

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Rates Quoted and Tickets Issued from
ANY PLACE EAST
TO
ANY PLACE WEST
AND VICE VERSA
W. B. HOWARD, D.P.A., C.P.R., St. John, N.B.

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Full Information on Application

Just Arrived, a New Lot of Sword and Pierson

FERNS
in five and six inch pots.

We are cutting
Choice Roses and Carnations,
Hyacinths, Lillies of the Valley,
Azaleas, Palms, Etc.

Fresh Lettuce, Floral Designs
and Wedding Bouquets a Specialty.

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Telephone 217. Charlotte St.

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Washington Office, 905 F Street

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. Harrison, director of the Fredericton Conservatory of Music, announces that Mr. Farrar, organist and choirmaster of the Cathedral, will teach Organ, Piano, Theory and Singing at the Conservatory, beginning the second week in February. Instruction in piano and organ playing, singing and theory given at residences of pupils.

KEEP AN EYE

On This Space WEDNESDAY, when a Very Important Announcement

Will be made by us.

Peter Farrell & Co.

PANAMA CLOTH

54 in. Wide. 53c. yd.
Special This Week.

All Wool Panama Cloth in Garnet, Green, White, Navy Blue, Alice Blue, Brown and Black.

\$1.00 Shirt Waists

White Lawn Embroidered Shirt Waists in both short and long sleeves, sizes 34 to 42 inches. Quantity is limited. Quality the best ever offered at the price.

Sweeping Reductions on all Crockery, Glassware, Tinware, Graniteware, Etc.

These lines must all be cleared at once and prices have been cut so as to eliminate all profit to us.

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We are now displaying the largest and best line of new Staple and Fancy Dry Goods we have ever shown. Everything bright and fresh.

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S. HERBERT LOGAN, Manager
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NEW FURNITURE COVERINGS

We have this year put in stock a complete line of Furniture Coverings, suitable for all classes of upholstery. We have a first class upholsterer on the premises and are able to give you perfect satisfaction in every respect. We would be pleased to have you visit our Carpet Rooms and see our selection of these goods.

We wish again to remind you that our Annual Carpet Sale will begin Saturday, March 18th. Be sure and see the great showing of Carpets which we will make in this sale.

COLWELL & JENNINGS,
The House Furnishers.