Macdonald & Co., Manufacturers and Fitters of Steam

Heating Apparatus

Macdonald & Co., Manufacturers of Composition Butt Bolts and Spikes, Halifax.

- (e.) Fishing vessels and open boats may at any time use a flareup in addition to the lights which they are by this Article required to carry and show. All flare-up lights exhibited by a vessel when trawling, dredging, or fishing with any kind of drag-net, shall be shown at the after port of the vessel, excepting that, if the vessel is hanging by the stern to her trawl, dredge or drag-net, they shall be exhibited from the bow.
- (f.) Every fishing vessel and every open boat when at anchor between sunset and sunrise, shall exhibit a White light visible all round the horizon at a distance of at least one mile.
- (g.) In fog, mist, or falling snow, a drift-net vessel attached to her net, and a vessel when trawling, dredging or fishing with any kind of drag net, and a vessel employed in line fishing with her lines out, shall at intervals of not more than two minutes make a blast with her fog horn and ring her bell alternately.
- ART. 11. A ship which is being overtaken by another shall show from her stern to the last mentioned ship a White light or a flare-up light.

## Sound Signals for Fog, &c.

A steam ship shall be provided with a steam whistle or other efficient steam sound signal, so placed that the sound may not be intercepted by any obstructions, and with an efficient Fog Horn to be sounded by a bellows or other mechanical means, and also with an efficient bell. A sailing ship should be provided with a similar Fog Horn and bell. (Turkish vessels use a drum instead of a bell).

In fog, mist or falling snow, whether by day or night, the signals described in this article shall be used as follows, that is to say:

- (a.) A steam ship under way shall make with her steam whistle or other steam sound signal, at intervals of not more than Two minutes, a prolonged blast.
- (b.) A sailing ship under way shall make with her Fog Horn, at intervals of not more than Two minutes, when on the starboard tack, one blast, when on the port tack, two blasts in succession, and when the wind is abaft the beam three blasts in succession.
- (c.) A steam ship and a sailing ship when not under way shall at intervals, of not more than Two minutes, ring the bell.

## SPEED OF SHIPS TO BE MODERATE IN FOG, &c.

Every ship, whether a sailing ship or a steam ship, shall in fog, mist, or falling snow, go at moderate speed.

## STEERING AND SAILING RULES.

- ART. 14. When two sailing ships are approaching one another, so as to involve risk of collision, one of them shall keep out of the way of the other as follows, viz. :
- (a.) A ship which is running free shall keep out of the way of a ship which is close hauled.