

CONTENTS.

- § 987. Same: State of the Law in the various Jurisdictions of the United States.
- § 988. Rumors of Particular Misconduct, on Cross-examination of a Witness to Good Character, distinguished.
- B. Defects of Skill, Memory, Knowledge, etc., as evidenced by Particular Facts.**
- § 990. General Principles; Proof by Extrinsic Testimony.
- § 991. Skilled Witness. Exhibiting Incapacity by Particular Errors (Reading, Writing, Experimentation, etc.).
- § 992. Same: Grounds of an Expert Opinion.
- § 993. Knowledge; Testing the Witness' Capacity to Observe.
- § 994. Same: Grounds of Knowledge, and Opportunity to Observe.
- § 995. Memory; Testing the Capacity and the Grounds of Recollection.
- § 996. Narration; Discrediting the Form of Testimony.

CHAPTER XXXIII.

TOPIC IV. — SPECIFIC ERROR (CONTRADICTION).

- § 1000. Theory of this Mode of Impeachment.
- § 1001. Error on Collateral Matters cannot be Shown: (1) Logical Reason.
- § 1002. Same: (2) Reason of Auxiliary Policy.
- § 1003. Test of Collateralness.
- § 1004. Two Classes of Facts not Collateral; (1) Facts Relevant to the Issue.
- § 1005. Same: (2) Facts discrediting the Witness as to Bias, Corruption, Skill, Knowledge, etc.
- § 1006. Collateral Questions on Cross-examination.
- § 1007. Contradicting Answers on the Direct Examination; Supporting the Contradicted Witness.
- § 1008. *Falsus in Uno, Falsus in Omnibus*; General Principle.
- § 1009. Same: (1) First Form of Rule: The Entire Testimony must be rejected.
- § 1010. Same: (2) Second Form of Rule: The Entire Testimony may be Rejected.
- § 1011. Same: (3) Third Form of Rule: The Entire Testimony must be Rejected, unless corroborated.
- § 1012. Same: (4) Fourth Form of Rule: The Entire Testimony may be Rejected, unless corroborated.
- § 1013. Same: There must be a Conscious Falseness.
- § 1014. Same: Falseness must be on a Material Point.
- § 1015. Same: Time of the Falseness.

CHAPTER XXXIV.

TOPIC V. — SELF-CONTRADICTION.

1. General Principle.

- § 1017. Theory of Relevancy.
- § 1018. Same: not admitted as Substantive Testimony, nor excluded as Hearsay.
- § 1019. Principle of Auxiliary Policy; Rules for avoiding Unfair Surprise and Confusion of Issues.

2. Collateral Matters Excluded.

- § 1020. Test of Collateralness.
- § 1021. Two Classes of Facts not Collateral; (1) Facts Relevant to the Issue.
- § 1022. Same: (2) Facts discrediting the Witness as to Bias, Corruption, Skill, Knowledge, etc.
- § 1023. Cross-examination to Self-Contradiction, without Extrinsic Testimony.

3. Preliminary Warning Necessary.

- § 1025. Reason of the Rule.
- § 1026. History of the Rule.
- § 1027. Objections to the Rule.
- § 1028. State of the Law in Various Jurisdictions.
- § 1029. Preliminary Question must be Specific as to Time, Place, and Person.
- § 1030. Testimony of Absent or Deceased Witnesses; is the Requirement here also indispensable?
- § 1031. Same: (1) Depositions.
- § 1032. Same: (2) Testimony at a Former Trial.
- § 1033. Same: (3) Dying Declarations; (4) Attesting-Witness, and other Hearsay Witnesses.

- § 1034. Same: (5) Proposed Testimony admitted by Stipulation to avoid a Continuance.
- § 1035. Self-contradiction contained in other Sworn Testimony; is the Preliminary Question here necessary?
- § 1036. Recall for Putting the Question; Showing a Writing to the Witness.
- § 1037. Contradiction admissible, no matter what the Answer to the Preliminary Question.
- § 1038. Assertion to be Contradicted must be Independent of the Answer to the Preliminary Question.
- § 1039. Preliminary Question not necessary for Expressions of Bias, for a Party's Admissions, or for an Accused's Confessions; Impeaching one's Own Witness.

4. What amounts to a Self-Contradiction or Incongruity.

- § 1040. Tenor and Form of the Inconsistent Statement (Utterances under Oath, Admissions and Confessions, Joint Writings, Inconsistent Behavior).
- § 1041. Opinion, as Inconsistent.
- § 1042. Silence, or Negative Statements, as Inconsistent; (1) Silence, etc., as constituting the Impeaching Statement.
- § 1043. Same: (2) Silence, etc., as constituting the Testimony to be Impeached.

5. Explaining away the Incongruity.

- § 1044. In general.
- § 1045. Putting in the Whole of the Contradictory Statement.
- § 1046. Joining Issue as to the Explanation.