

Country and Dates	Type of Episode	Perpetrators	Victims	Nature of Victimization	Numbers of Victims
Angola: 1/75 - present	Politicide	Marxist government and UNITA rebels	Civilians	Government forces and UNITA use unrestrained force (bombardment, mines, killings) in areas controlled by opponents	500,000
Cambodia (Kampuchea): 4/75 - 1/79	Politicide and Genocide	Khmer Rouge government	Old regime supporters, urban people, disloyal cadre, Muslim Chams	Massacres, summary executions, forced relocation of urban people under conditions of severe privation	1,900,000 - 3,500,000
Indonesia: 11/75 - 7/92	Politicide with communal victims	Military-dominated government	East Timorese nationalists	Repeated massacres, summary executions, starvation in rural areas that support rebels	100,000 - 200,000
Argentina: 3/76 - 12/80	Politicide	Military-dominated government, death squads	Leftists	Campaign of torture, murder and "disappearances" of suspected leftists and their families	9,000 - 20,000
Ethiopia: 7/76 - 12/79	Politicide	Military-Marxist government, security forces, civilian defense squads	Elites, workers, students, bureaucrats	Massacres and executions of suspected opponents of revolutionary regime	10,000
Zaire: <sup>3</sup> 3/77 - 12/79	Politicide with communal victims	Mobutu government, military	Tribal and political opponents of Mobutu	Killings of political opponents, dissident tribesmen, and prisoners in response to rebellions, agitation	3,000 - 4,000
Afghanistan: 4/78 - 4/92	Politicide	Communist Party faction, Afghan and Soviet military forces	Supporters of old regime, rural supporters of Mujahidin rebels	Systematic terror, air and artillery attacks on villages, execution of prisoners	1,800,000
Burma: 1978	Genocide	Military-dominated government, militant Buddhists	Muslims in Arakan region	Region depopulated by destruction of homes and property, torture, murder, executions, forcible expulsion	5,000
El Salvador: 1/80 - 12/89	Politicide	Military-dominated government, military death squads	Suspected leftists	Harassment, imprisonment, and killings of suspected leftists among clergy, peasants, urban workers, intellectuals	40,000 - 60,000