15 UNDER REVIEV

MILITIA ESTIMATES

-Future of Militia Units

Still Unsettled.

stimates were the features of the

CHURCH AND LABUR HOLD CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL PROBLEM

Secretary of Dominion Trades Council Defines Labor's Antagonism to Aliens.

SHOULD GO SLOW

Better to Build Canada of Good Material, Says P. M. Draper.

The precise position and the part the alien plays in organized labor in Canada today was the outstanding question broached at the dinner in St. James' parish house, under the auspices of Toronto Rural Deanery, last night, when there was an interchange of views on social and industrial problems between labor leaders and clergymen.

After P. M. Draper, secretary of the Dominion Trades and Labor Congress, and others had spoken, N. F. Davidson, K.C., referred to the apparent growing power of the alien and thought that the this element did not now control the labor movement, he would like the views of representative labor men on the situation.

of representative labor men on the situation.

Mr. Draper replied that the question was a large one. "In the first place," he said, "speaking for organized labor, we had no part or parcel in bringing these men into Canada. (Applause.) For years organized labor represented to the Dominion government that the people coming to this country should come from the British Isles. (Applause.) I speak by the hook, because I have seen secretary of this congress for 20 years. We found in this country many large employers of labor, such as the mine operators and others who, when there was a demand of any kind made by white labor to ameliorate conditions. brought in foreign labor in order to defeat the English-speaking men. I am one of those who believe that we should go slow in building up this country, we don't want it to be a country, we don't want it to be a country for getrich-quick people who exploit all kinds of foreign labor, of men who do not speak our language, who have got no sympathy with us at all, and yet they are brought into this country and put into our best industries for no other purpose, in our opinion, than to make dividends for the people who hold stocks in these mines and other interests." Referring to the Chinaman, Mr. Draper said he was no doubt a peaceable citizen, but speaking for organized labor "we don't want him in this country."

The speaker, proceeding, stated that in certain cases so-called foreigners did

or anyone else."

Speaking of his visit to England and
France with the peace conference of Speaking of his visit to England and France with the peace conference delegates. Mr. Draper said he found in Great Britain there was a great deal of industrial unrest and there was still that. He told how the labor party ran and financially provided for their candidates, and remarked it would be a mighty good think if the labor men put up the money in this dominion. They had but up men in Canada, left them there, but had not supported them in the way they should have been. The British working man had made up his mind so far as he could to have action for the purpose of having legislation enacted that would be beneficial to the industrial classes, and in that he was wise. "I believe I am safe in saying," remarked Mr. Draper, "that there is an industrial revolution taking place in Great Britain, but it is of a bloodless character and the men will get what they want thru parliamentary procedure and by constitutional means." Leradicate Racialism.

This clause, the minister explained, would permit our debarring the Mennonites, the Hutterites, and other peculiar people. It would also permit the temporary exclusion of skilled or unskilled labor at any cr all ports of entry, whenever our own domestic labor market becomes congested. The prohibited at any time or at any place, are extended so as to include the Bolsheviks and enemies of social order, including those who advocate the assassination of government officials. No person is to be hereafter admitted to Canada who cannot read in some language or dialect. Finally the rule of exclusion prevails against enemy aliens and those, who "have been enemy aliens." During the war all Germans, Austrians, Turks and Bulgarians have been prohibited from landing in Canada hy order, including those who advocate the assassination of government officials. No person is to be hereafter admitted to Canada who cannot read in some landing in Canada who cannot read Eradicate Racialism.

Having stated that he knew the French-Canadian fairly well, Mr. Draper declared that if the full fruits of victory in Europe that if the full fruits of victory in Europe were to be conserved they must set up a united Canada and eradicate racial and religious cries. He also firmly asserted that the trades union movement was not organized for the express purpose of manoguring or engineering strikes, but was willing to negotiate, arbitrate, and concillate.

with the Chinese government to limit emigration along the lines agreed to by the government of Japan. At presentable ms could be solved. Labor said "an eight-hour day, a five-day week, one day for pleasure, and one day for prayer." That, he did not think, was an unreasonable request.

Canon Plumptre said he was not altogrether proud of the record of his church in days gone by in relation to social conditions and labor. "We have been too apt." he said, "to live side by side with anti-social conditions, not realizing it was our duty, like those early preachers of the Gospel, to turn the world upside down." However, he pointed out that the Anglican Church had recognized the Archbishop of York, the Bishop of Lincoln, and Bishop Gore of Oxford, and resolutions passed by the general convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States, the upper congress of the convocation of York, and the lower house of convocation of Canterbury.

The Bishop of Ottawa said the labor representatives had spoken as men who knew. Referring to Darwin's doctrine of the survival of the fittest, he declared it sided over a company of between 200 and 300.



This clause, the minister explained, been prohibited from landing in Canada by order-in-council. That order-

the construction of our railways, har-

Mr. Calder, in beginning his speech, able request.

I. T. Gunn also spoke as a labor representative.

Mr. Calder, in beginning his speech, hooted in the streets, according to a reasons of criminality resentative.

Canon Plumpire said he was not alter our enormous population. He pointed to our enormous population. He pointed to want Chiefly Farmers. resentative. | Ior more population. He pointed to Canon Plumptre said he was not alto- our enormous national debt, the bur-

alien tomorrow, and vice versa.

To all, this Donald Sutherland of

South Oxford vehemently objected. He said the war was not yet over, the Germans were still our nd he was not yet ready to forget forgive their atrocities. It was ocking, he said, to hear Mr. Jacobs speak in so complacent a way of the enemy aliens and then Mr. Sutherland more than insinuated that the Germans had a good many friends on the Liberal side of the house. paid in city building. This was an agricultural country and we had not pay for the different crafts: Patternburn's administration came in for commendation from both sides of the chamber. Answering an appeal that more employment be given to officers and soldiers returning from overseas, the general said that there would be comparatively few permanent posi-tions in his department after demobilization was completed. He suggested, wever, that the government might. well adopt the policy which prevailed the United States, and turn over the construction of public works to the regular army. We had an engineering and construction corps over-seas which could well take in charge

bors, and other public works. AMERICAN OFFICERS HOOTED.

Copenhagen. April 29.—There have had not been given." the prohibited class-

BURGLARY **INSURANCE**

Get it today and request your broker to secure policy from

United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co. 36 Toronto St. Phone M. 1131.

live in the 23,000 to 35,000 men who are respected to the serior terms of impursonment as defined and an attornation of the probably something like 4,000 or probably something like 4,000 or the claim and the claim of the claim and the claim of the claim and the claim of the cla tion of the acting minister of function of the acting minister of function of the question.

Hon, J. A. Calder's bill to amend the immigration act then came up for second reading. The minister of immigration drew attention to the immortance of the immigration probimportance of

more people would make the situation up to 100 per cent. efficiency.
much easier. The object should be to The meeting last night was under been over-developed, but the time would come when every one of these transcontinentals would pay. There was only one solution—people and production. Ever since confederation too much attention had been paid in city building. This was a solution too much attention had been paid in city building. This was a solution too much attention had been paid in city building. This was a solution too much attention had been paid in city building. This was a solution too much attention had been paid in city building. This was a solution to contact the contact that the time R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President W. J. Muir, President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President W. J. Muir, President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President W. J. Muir, President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President W. J. Muir, President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council, J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper. President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council J. Macdonald, Business Agent W. Hagen and International Organizer Harry Harper President R. C. Brown, of the Metal Trades Council J. Macdonald R. Macdonald R. Macdo

tolicy of Open Door. The time had come, Mr. Calder went on, when Canada should consider whe-

ther the colicy of the open door was to continue. Mr. Calder asked what, in the past, Canada had done for the emigrants she had invited. "There is only one answer," Mr. Calder proceeded, have done practically nothing. The 'should have an absolute right as a must not be tied down by any treaties

that existed, of which we had no knowledge, or to which her consent been noisy anti-American demonstra-tions in Fiume. American officers were es—classes prohibited for medical

Want Chiefly Farmers. Steps must be taken. Mr. Calder said, against increasing unemployment in Canada. Since the armistice the gov ernment had been discouraging the entry of skilled and anskilled labor. the The policy should be to encourage the immigration of farmers, with necessary capital to enable them to establish

themselves.

The minister said they were excluding all skilled and unskilled labor from Mr. Lemieux remarked that he had been informed there was a strong ten-dency on the part of many Belgians to come to Canada.

British Soldiers Coming.

Mr. Calder agreed that they would make good citizens, but the time was not yet for bringing people from continental Europe to Canada. He was

inclined to believe that within the next year thousands of British soldiers year thousands of British soldiers would be glad to come.

Referring to the Japanese situation he said that some years ago an arrangement was made whereby the number of Japs allowed to enter Canada should be limited. Today there were four hundred fewer Japanese in Canada than in 1914.

Were four hundred fewer Japanese in Canada than in 1914.

Mr. Calder referred to the immigration of Hutterites and Mennonit's into the western provinces. He said that the policy of the government was that it should be free to shut out any class of people, But at Present

Chiefly Farmers.

Were four hundred fewer Japanese in Canada than in 1914.

Mr. Calder referred to the immigration of Hutterites He sold be free to shut out any class of people which would not readily be assimilated into the population.

Question of Hutterites.

T. M. Tweedle asked the minister what the government intended to to with regard to Hutterites and Menonites at present in the country.

with regard to Hutterites and Menonites at present in the country.

Mr. Calder replied that those at present in Canada had come in under the existing law, and he did not think that they should be deported. Such action could only be taken under the war measures act. There was no power in the law at present the grande these Total of Four Millions Passed in the law at present to exclude these people, but when the new bill passed, the government would be able to de-Ottawa, April 29.—Hon. J. A. Cal-der's immigration bill and Major-General Mewburn's militia department

Mr. Tweedie protested that this bill would not become law until after it was passed. The government should take action under the war measures act to

roceedings in the commons today. Mr. Calder's bill was under discuskeep them out.
Mr. Calder replied that this matter Mr. Calder's bill was under discussion in the afternoon, while the militia estimates were under review thruout the evening sitting.

In second reading of the immigration bill, Mr. Calder dealt at length with the various aspects of the immigration bill, was given a second reading and the bours went into committee to

While emphasizing the necessity of increased population and greater production in order that the waste spaces of the country may be all a second reading and the house went into committee to consider it clause by clause.

Alien Enemies.

Referring to alien enemy immigration.

of the country may be filled, he re-cognized that there must be more at-tention paid in the future to the class Mr. Jacobs argued that so long as the people brought in were law-abiding, healthy citizens that was practically all of people allowed to come into Canada, while more must be done to make
new arrivals good Canadians than has
been done in the past.

S. W. Jacobs of Montreal, favored
the extension of lenient treatment to
peoples of enemy countries on the
score that enemies of the past might

peoples of enemy countries on the score that enemies of the past might soon become "riends. This attitude was vigorously criticized by Mr. Jacobs for the enemy alien. He regarded it as so serious that a statement of that kind should be an unpardonable offence. He himself had not reached the stage, he said, when he could correct on the said, when he could correct on the said of the stage, he said, when he could correct on the said of the stage, he said, when he could correct on the said stage is a said be was assumed to stage the said of the stage in the said of the stage is a said be was assumed to stage in the said of the stage in the said of the stage is a said be was assumed to said the stage in the said in the said of the stage is a said be was assumed to said the stage in the said i

IN FAVOR OF STRIKE ing in the allied trades of the of

the guidance of President J. Munroe, president of the provincial council, and gering—a colossal one, he said. Can-ada's railway system so far as trans-continental lines were concerned, had Rates of Pay.

was devoted to the estimates of the militia department, and General Mewmilitia department, and General Mewpaid enough attention to getting makers, 90c per hour; electrical workers. 80c: moulders and comprehence of the makers, 90c per hour; electrical workers, 80c; moulders and coremakers, 75c; metal polishers, 60c; plumbers, 80c; plumbers' helpers, 54c.

Boilermakers-Layer out and flanger, 86c; hoilermakers, 80c; machine hands, 68c; flangers' fire heater, 64c; helpers and rivet heaters, 60c. Boiler, Great Britain, American domination makers' apprentice rate: First year, in Europe and the occupation of the

Blacksmiths-Heavy forgers, \$1.48 Fiume there is not a soul. Blacksmiths—Heavy forgers, \$1.48
per hour; heater for heavy forge, 76c;
helper for heavy forge, 68c; second
forger, \$1.25: helper on second forge
68c; smiths on heavy fire, 96c; helpers
on heavy fire, 64c; toolsmiths, 96c;
general smiths, 80c; general helpers
58c; forging, machine, everytors, 80c; nation to determine herself as to what 58c; ferging machine operators, 80c; her future citizenship should be. We tip welders, 70c; heavy hammer drivers, 64c; other hammer drivers, 58c; acetylene welders, 80c; acetylene burners, 76c; general laborers, 54c.

Machinists, 80c per hour.

Operators now at the trade shall receive 55, 60,665 and 70 cents per hour for first, second, third and fourth for first, second, third and fourth years respectively. No operators shall be taken on after December 31, 1918, and those already in the trade shall receive the minimum rate for machinists after four years' service as operators. Minimum rate for helpers for helpers for machinists after for helpers for hel ists after four years' service as opera-tors. Minimum rate for helpers, 55 cents per hour. The above rates apply to all employes, male and female. In cases where a machinist cannot be supplied within 14 days the most ex-

Have you paid your Water Rates? Mail cheque and stamped addressed "Return Envelope" today.

FOR A SELECT GARDEN

Choose from Steele, Briggs' Shrubs, Roses, Perennial Plants

Pkt. Oz. 14-lb. lb. SWEET PEAS Steele, Briggs Spencer Hybrid Mixture

NASTURTIUM—Tall mixture of named sorts, all colors
BEANS—Golden Wax, very productive, fine quality CORN—Golden Bantam, excellent and ProlificONION SETS—Yellow Dutch POTATOES, Irish Cobblers, per peck, 60c; bag, \$3.25.

LAWN GRASS, "Queen City," cheaper and better than sodding, pound, 45c; 5 pounds, \$2.00.
GLADIOLUS, mixture from named sorts, very fine, per dozen, HARDY HYDRANGEA PLANTS, a very showy shrub, each, BOSTON IVY PLANTS, 3-year-old, for climbing on walls,

each 50c.

JAPANESE LILACS, very ornamental and fragrant, each, 75c.

SPIRAEA, Van Houtti, just the thing for cemeteries, each 50c.

HARDY GARDEN PINKS, the old garden favorite, each, 20c.

PERENNIAL PHLOX, each 20c.

CLEMATIS, in blue and white, each, 75c.

BORDEAUX MIXTURE (Paste) for spraying fruit trees,

CONTINUOUS SPRAYERS, for spraying trees, each, 75c and \$1.25. GARDEN SPADES, RAKES, HOES, LAWN MOWERS, etc.

BRIGGS SEED COMPANY CANADA'S GREATEST SEED HOUSE 137-139 KING ST. E. TORONTO

ORDER FORM

Have The Morning World mailed or delivered to your home regularly every day.

Name Post Office R. R. No....

Street Send The Morning World to the above address for ... month .. for which find enclosed \$.....

Rates Per Day—2 cents the copy. Delivered by carrier, one year, \$5.00, in advance, a saving of \$1.26; 6 mo., \$2.60, a saving of 52 cents; 3 mo., \$1.35, a saving of 21 cents; one mo., 50c a saving of from 2 to 4 cents. In addition to this saving you will secure service that will deliver the paper to your home every morning before

Rates—By mail, one year, \$4.00; 6 mo., \$2.00; 3 mo., \$1.00; one mo., 40c.

Carrier delivery maintained in Toronto, Hamilton and Brantford.

perienced helper may be advanced, providing the minimum rate for machinists is paid

Official Reply. The present trouble is an outcome of a schedule presented by the Metal Trades Council on April 1 to some 220 employes in the city. The official reply came from the Employers' Association on Thursday last and was considered at a meeting of the men's considered at a meeting of the men's executive. It was a refusal of the

executive. It was a refusal of the request for shorter hours, increased pay, overtime rates and a bettering of general working conditions.

There was no suggestion in the employers' reply of opening negotiations, to which the Metal Trades Council replied that May 1 was the date set for settlement.

Last night's action will involve. Last night's action will involve

some 6,000 mechanics all told, working in the allied trades of the city who have members engaged in the iron industry. Among other big firms affected, are the following well known companies and plants: Canadian Allis-Chalmers; Fairbanks Morse; John Inglis Co.; machine shops, job molding shops, job pattern shops, boiler shops and all plants where construction of machinery of every kind manufactured from metal

A GRAVE HOUR FOR THE WORLD

(Continued From Page 1). Signor Turati, "we cannot range our-

selves with the Socialists of states, who, in accordance with entente ideology, have applauded the new African and Asiatic empire 25c; second year, 36c; third year, 35c; Sarre region, where there is soul who speaks French, just soul who speaks French, just as in

> .THE AMERICAN MEMORANDUM President Wilson Said that Fiume Was International Port and One Sovereignty Impossible

Paris, April 29 .- The memorandum delivered to Premier Orlando on April 14 dealing with the Adriatic situation contained the salient points of the text of the statement issued by President Wilson April 23.

formally adopted, with a single reser- opment was an international vation, by the powers associated serving the countries east and north against Germany as a basis for peace of the Gulf of Fiume, and could not with Germany, and that he did not be subordinated to any one soverfeel at liberty to suggest a new basis for peace with Germany and another for peace with Austria.

the eastern boundaries of italy, the president said he was quite willing that Italy be accorded along the whole of her northern boundary, in contact with Austrian territory, all that was accorded by the Pact of London, but that it was clear that the London Adriatic should be dismantled. Regarding the interests of the Italian population in the territory which is to be incorporated in Jugo-Slavia, the memorandum said they would be abundantly safeguarded by the league of nations.

Passenger Traffic.

CANADIAN PACIFIC GENERAL CHANGE IN TIME

SUNDAY NEXT May 4th

will take place

Particulars from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents or W. B. Howard, District Passenger Agent, Toronto.

WHITE STAR DOMINION

THE "ST. LAWRENCE ROUTE" VIA MONTREAL—QUEBEC—LIVERPOOL nada....May 17 | CanadaJune 18 gantic...May 24 | MeganticJune 25 WHITE STAR LINE

NEW YORK—LIVERPOOL May 15 | Celtic...... May 20 Money Orders and Cable Remittances
Given Special Attention Apply Local Agents or Passenger Office, H. B. Thorley, 41 King St. East, phone Main 154. Freight Office, J. W. Wilkinson, 1008 Royal Bank Bidg., King and Yonge, Toronto.

OCEAN STEAMSHIP TICKETS to all parts of the world.

MELVILLE-DAVIS STEAMSHIP & TOURING COMPANY 24 Toronto Street.

WE BUY AND SELL

AMERICAN CURRENCY (at a premium Also Travelers' Cheques, Drafts and

Money Orders. A. F. WEBSTER & SON 53 Yonge Street.

Pact no longer was applicable to a ettlement of Italy's eastern boundars

were but by all circumstances of its devel-

The memorandum said there was After pointing out that the complete dissolution of the Austro-Hungarian Empire had given a new aspect to the settlements which must be made are the eastern boundaries of Italy, the president said he was quite willing.

WEDI FOR B

nternation Audience

WHAT

Wonderful adian V

"The hunge use of all ean nations," hood Council the course of he banquet, of the Christ Canada at Ma Mr. Ward movement in account of the diers. He ex ment had sp Zooland and ly united int of love and rotherhood upon the leagn "I wish I has been

Christian Men subscribed for has been expe plorable conc countries," sa plained how t ried out, and to those who destitute thru Mr. Ward p the women of in connection in France and

one instance i adian women ters a shatter a vast area This they had activity, and luxury, havin for miles, and firewood, the and were res the homeless fulfilment of needs. "Tha dians are car work in Franc the relief wor tent relieved by Canada ar taught us the as you have these you did

This morni of men and city hall at against the c ception for situated on G The hospi after strenuo good offices of done away w which will be Local Cour Academy of Club, Society Feeble Mind Club.

TO MEET

Sir William fessor of me of Oxford, is of medicin meet Dr. Du ly appointed the Universi Sir . Willia: fessor of me British Emp for the Univ

and Lady Ea BELGIA In honor o prima doni

rooms of the ceived the poured tea. was a figure had early m the Antwer especially "THE

A unique who looks wicker suit tral figures the Booth comedy co week, with blood of the and is su accomplishing races. Bu comes a you ates him, and out of him.

ed by Alfr HONO John Cov a theft cha ted, has be

stage carry

suit-case.

back by the No blame

due. count