

11. United States, Trade Agreements Act of 1979, section 771(7), 19 U.S.C. § 1303.
12. Grey, "A Note on U.S. Trade Practices," p. 250.
13. "Final Affirmative Countervailing Duty Determination, Rail Cars from Canada," Federal Register 48 (1983): 6569.
14. United States, Trade Agreements Act of 1979, section 771(5), 19 U.S.C. § 1303.
15. 19 U.S.C. § 1677 (5)(B).
16. I am heavily indebted throughout this discussion of current subsidy issues to Gary N. Horlick, former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Import Administration, and to Judith Hippler Bello, former Deputy for Policy, Office of Import Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, both now with O'Malley & Myers, Washington, D.C., for three unpublished papers: Horlick, "Current Issues in the Definition and Measurement of Subsidies under U.S. Countervailing Duty Law"; Bello, "Subsidies and Natural Resources: Congress' Lateral Attack on the Countervailing Duty Law's Specificity Test"; and Bello and Horlick, "The Trade and Tariff Act of 1984."
17. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Agreement on Interpretation and Application of Articles VI, XVI, and XXIII of the GATT [relating to subsidies and countervailing duties], Preamble.