## TO FIGHT PLAGUE BY EDUCATION

### Dr. Robert Koch Especially Advocates Teaching the Children.

portance than any other feature in the crusade against the scourge of the white plague is the campaign of edu-

This emphatic declaration made by Dr. Robert Koch, the emiagain figured prominently in a controversial discussion of tuberculosis a fainting condition. before the international congress on tuberculosis.

This utterance was made just after a report had been submitted by Dr. G. A. Heron, delegate of the Royal Society of Medicine of London, on The teaching of elementary hygiene in the training colleges and elementary schools of Great Britain and Ire-

### Children Should Be Taught.

report, regretted that thus far most of last resort. This would appear to be of the educational efforts in the cam- an error. The record shows that the paign to stamp out tuberculosis has court really upheld the appeal of the been confined to adults. He empha- antipodean civil service against the sized the importance of teaching hy- income tax, and that in consequence giene to children, because, he said, it was necessary to pass a federal they are quicker to learn the hygi- act to render the incomes of Governenic laws than are the adults.

He called attention to the duty cial or municipal levy. which imposed itself upon the teachteachers and scholars must be thor- contains the following: oughly and competently taught. Stop the Contagion.

"I have long felt that in this generally infectious disease of tuberculosis, as I have felt in regard to the many infectious diseases in the study of which I have occupied my life," continued Dr. Koch, "that every effort must be taken to prevent the spread of this contagion, and most the parliament of the Commonwealth, car and spoke from a platform.

of human beings by each other. Dr. Heron in his report told of the great step which was taken last August in England and Wales, which ended the evil system which, till that date, allowed the study of hygiene to be optional with those who meant

to become school teachers. Now, he said, an intending teacher is required to take a special course in hygiene and the school children are regularly instructed in that science. Sound education in hygiene, given both to school children, and to declared Dr. Heron; "is chief means by which we can not only immensely lessen but practically end the existence of tuberculosis."

National Health Board Suggested. department of health was indicated today at the session of the section on "state and municipal control of tuberculosis," of which Surgeon-General Wyman is at the head.

In opening the discussion with regard to the necessity for a national department of health by combining federal health agencies, Surgeon-General Wyman announced that there was good prospect of the accomplishment of this end, and that the United States public health and marine hospital service would participate in the

Prof. Irving Fisher, of Yale University, favored creating a national board of health in order to concentrate the work of fighting diseases in this country under one head. The proposition was received with favor by several hundred American physicians present, several of them being public health authorities.

Liston Homer Montgomery, of Chicago, has prepared a resolution which he will lay before the congress for "creating a national department of public health," the head of which shall be a medical scientist or member of that profession who shall have a seat in the president's chair.

ed considerable discussion in the proceedings of the section on "Promotion of Immunity," was "Immunity from Tuberculosis." Many of the leading scientists from this and other ory was advanced in a paper by Prof. M. A. Barber, of the University of Kansas; Drs. W. W. Williams and Gerald B. Webb, of Colorado Springs, Col., who declared that "any successful method of producing freedom from tuberculosis must be sought through the use of the living germ." That the theory has been proved in experiments on guinea pigs and is the only beings may be immunized, was stated in the paper.

### ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

Belleville, Oct. 3. - Wm. Brightfew days ago to one year in Central Prison for theft from his employer, George Wilson, in Sydney Township, escaped from the county jail at 9 a.m. today, and is still at large. He is wearing prison garb. This is the third escape from this jail.

### To Cure Stiff Neck.

When the cords of the neck become stant relief as Nerviline. Every drop is bankruptcy proceedings. just full of pain-destroying power. Its action is almost magical. Nerviline penetrates through the pores of the ceedings as to his sanity before Jusskin, removes the stiffness on one ap- tice Mills at White Platns, New York, plication. "My neck was so stiff I and was therefore in the jurisdiction couldn't turn it a quarter of an inch," of that court, and not properly within mouth. "I had it rubbed with Nerviline a few times, and all the soreness Judge Archibald will take further ac-

Riotous Scenes at Congress of Ladies' Catholic Order of Foresters.

Detroit, Mich., Oct. 3.-A riotous scene occurred at yesterday's session of the biennial congress of the Ladies' Catholic Order of Foresters, when Rev. Father McCorey, from the platform, denounced High Chief Ranger Mrs. Elizabeth Rodgers for having ordered priests excluded from the convention. Supporters of Mrs. Rodgers declared Washington, Oct. 4 .- "Of more im- that the temporary exclusion of Father McCorey and another priest yesterday was due to a mistake of the doortenders. Father McCorey, however, declared that the colored waiters, who acted as doortenders had insulted him fect of his speechmaking tour thus and laid violent hands on him at the far. order of the high chief ranger. The nent German scientist; who today criminations among the delegates. Mrs. states thus far traversed in which

### AUSTRALIA'S WAY

Tax Civil Servants.

ing discussion of the question of tax- posed to exist. ing the incomes of civil servants that such incomes are taxed in Australia Dr. Koch, in his comment on the by virtue of a decision of the court ment employees amenable to provin-

A copy of the official year book ers to instruct their scholars in all of the commonwealth of Australia for of the sanitary measures and pre- 1908 has just been received. Under caution to be taken in combatting the heading "Taxation of Commontuberculosis and added that both wealth Salaries and Allowances," it

"On Oct. 8, 1907, the Commonwealth salaries act, passed by the federal parliament, received the governor-general's assent. By this act it is declared that salaries and allowances paid by the Commonwealth are liable to taxation by the states. The tax is Rock and Nebraska City, the voice payable in the state in which the of- of the candidate was entirely inadeficer resides and the salary is earn- quate to reach the limit of the crowd. ed, and in the case of a member of At several of the stops Taft left his important of all, the contamination in the state in which he was elected. practically every station the local The only exemption from taxation is the salary of the governor-general. This act was the outcome of considerable litigation, brought about by the refusal of persons in receipt of federal salaries and allowance to pay income tax in respect thereof."

### WATCH FOR COMET

Mighty Star Is Plunging Through Space Towards the Sun.

Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 4. - Astron- tal of Martin Schleyer. omers throughout the world are appearance of the famous Hailey Schleyer, on May 10, this year, and he That strong effort will be made to comet and are speculating as to when was discharged by Judge Belden after place the congress on record in favor it will rush across the heavens. Just the jury brought in a verdict finding of the establishment of a national at present this brilliant star is rushing that Schleyer was insane at the time somewhere in illimitable space to- of the shooting, but had recovered wards the sun at a velocity of several and was now of sound mind. million miles an hour. Everyg astronthe path in which the comet is expect-

ed to appear. At Rochester University Prof. Howard Minchina, professor of physics and their plea for his freedomastronomy, holds the opinion that the the vagrant star crosses their orbits, out further comment. will retard and divert it in its flight toward the sun anywhere from one and a half to three years. It last appearead in 1835, before the advent of as-

tronomical instruments. Another viewpoint is that the comet or star is supposed to be the same star of Bethlehem which guided the wise men to the stable in which Christ was born. The exact identity of the comet with the star of Bethlehem has not, however, been established. Prof. Hailey discovered the comet in 1681.

### EVELYN TURNS ON HARRY

An important subject which creat- Says He Is Not Supporting Her, and That He is incurable.

New York, Oct. 3. - Mrs. Nesbit countries participated. A novel theof her attorney, Daniel O'Reilly, makes the claim that for the past two months Harry K. Thaw has not contributed to her support, and contrary to general opinion, no sum of money has ever been settled on her either by Thaw or by his family. Both Mrs. Thaw and her lawyer declined to add anything to the statement in the way of explanation or comment. In her signed statement Mrs. Evelyn Nesbit Thaw successful method by which human says that Harry Thaw's "coke trust" ncome alone is \$60,000 a year.

Mrs. Thaw, continuing, comments on Thaw's mental condition, saying: Thaw's present mental condition is what it always has been and always cliffe, a young Englishman, sentenced a will be," and with it she makes the statement that it is incurable.

### NOT IN CONTEMPT.

Scranton. Pa., Oct. 3. - Judge Archibald, in the United States circuit court, decided that Sheriff Charles Lane, of Westchester County, New York, was not in contempt in not having delivered Harry K. Thaw into the keeping of a United States marshal to stiff and sore, nothing brings such in- be taken to Pittsburg to answer in

The reason for this was that Thaw was now cited in habeas corpus prowrites Fred T. Baldwin, of Ports- the custody of the sheriff. After the habeas corpus proceedings are over,

## TAFT DECLARES SURE TO WIN

Loyalty Shown in West Inspires Him to Confident Prediction.

Omaha, Neb., Oct. 4.-"I am going This statement made tonight by William H. Taft, sums up in a word what the candidate thinks of the ef-

His belief is based, Taft explained, session adjourned in a tumult of re- on the manner of his reception in Rodgers was assisted from the room in thert was reported to be defections among the Republican ranks.

As to the national ticket, he now thinks that there is no reason to doubt but that the Republican party will hold its own, and should this It Required There a Federal Act to prove the case, Taft says there is no doubt that he will get the electoral vote of Wisconsin, Minnesota, the Daketas, Iowa and Nebraska, the states It has been asserted frequently dur- in which the disaffection was sup-

"I have been in real touch with the continued the candidate. people." hear me in numbers far beyond my anticipation, and what seems of even more importance they have responded to what I have had to say in a way that I could feel their sympathy. The desire of my audiences today to get in personal contact with me has been marked, and shows more than a passing interest."

Thirteen speeches were made by the candidate today in a swing around the south-eastern part of Nebraska and terminating at Omaha tonight, where two big meetings, one for the benefit of the stock yards employes in South Omaha, the other in the Au-

ditorium, were held. Throughout the day the crowds were larger than usual at the short stops. At Crete, Beatrice, Table band was in attendance and the cheers which greeted his arrival and departure came with a vim.

### "DON JUAN" PLEA FREES

Byron's Poem, Read as Argument, Gets Would-Be Slayer's Acquittal.

Kenosha, Wis., Oct. 4.—Byron's poem of Don Juan, read as an argument for the defence in a trial charging attempt i to murder, today secured the acquit-

Schlever was charged with attemptgreatly interested in the expected re- ing to murder his wife. Martha

The evidence had shown that omer has a telescope turned towards Schleyer had been deprived of his property and his home, and on this the attorneys for the defence-George W. Taylor and Calvin Stewart-made

Stewart compared the accused man comet will not appear until the fall of to Don Juan, and read passages from 1910, if it follows previous periodic ap- Byron's famous poem comparing the pearances. It may even be delayed wandering and the return of Byron's beyond that time, he states, owing to hero to that of Schleyer. In clusing the influences of the planets Saturn he read the latter part of the poem and Jupiter, which, if adverse when and left the case with the jury with-

District Attorney R. V. Baker demanded that the court discharge the jury ranel, declaring the freeing of Schleyer on the emotional plea a miscarriage of justice.

Schleyer still stands charged with shooting Herman Koehler, who he alleged was a paramour of his wife, but it is thought the court will dismiss this charge.

### CALLS CAPTAINS COWARDS

Says They Were Responsible for the Loss of 111 Lives.

San Francisco, Oct. 3. - During the official inquiry into the wreck of the ship Star of Bengal, direct charges of cowardice and desertion were made Thaw, in a signed statement given out against F. Farrar and P. Hamilton, masters of the cannery tugs Hallie Gage and Kayak, which were towing the vessel when the wreck occurred. Capt. Nicholas Wagner, Mate Victor Johanson and several members of the crew testified before a federal inspector that the blame for the loss of the vessel and 111 lives rested upon the towboat captains. Capt. Wagner has been directed to swear to his charges before the supervising inspector at Washington. The accused towboat captains will then be prosecuted for manslaughter.

### FINAL WINDING-UP.

up of the affairs of the Globe Savings of agriculture, who was defeated at Bank, whose failure in 1897 was fol- the recent provincial election. Mr. lowed by the sending to the peniten- Joynt, an Independent Conservative, tiary of Charles Warren Spalding, was and ex-M. P. P., contested Mr. Fergu-Trust Company, receivers, yesterday, a counter petition, but both sides The report shows that the 2,500 depos- dropped proceedings. itors have received 531/2 cents on the dollar, all that they will ever receive. Involved in the failure was the disappearance of \$400,000 in bonds of the from University of Illinois. Spalding, who was president of the bank and treasurer of the university, was released from the penitentiary about two years ago, and now lives in Chicago.

### FOUR MONTHS.

Hamilton, Oct. 3.-Robt. Simpson, who was arrested on a charge of stealing \$22 from a roommate in a hotel in Waterdown, was this morning like Nerviline; it's splendid for colds, lameness." For fifty years Polson's the equator, but some ten degrees to the north, while more severe cold has been "the" liniment of Canada. Sold everywhere in large 25c bottles
The greatest heat is never found on istrate, in sentencing the prisoner, said he had been told that the man had been told that the man had heretofore borne a good character had heretofore borne a good character and he took that into consideration in passing sentence,

The greatest heat is never found on istrate, in sentencing the prisoner, said he had been told that the man had heretofore borne a good character and heretofore borne a good character had heretofore borne a good character and he took that into consideration in passing sentence,

Sons, 592 Richmond at real Phone and Spring Beds, Brass and he took that into consideration in passing sentence,

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Follow the wise men for your Fall and Winter Overcoats and they will lead you to this Grafton Clothing Store. There are many discerning men, and they have been quick to see where the good things are.

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## Fall Overcoats

Smart-fitting styles in Chesterfields and Toppers. Whipcords, Cheviots, Worsteds and Venetians in plain weaves, chevrons, stripes and shadow markings. The new olive and green tones, black, light, medium and dark Oxfords. Motor and military and regular collars. Some have patch pockets and cuffs. 

## Cravenette Overcoats

For rain or shine and utility wear. Tailored in smart, new styles with loose backs and "swagger," comfortable fitting shoulder lines; grays, olives, browns, fawns and Oxfords, in plain weaves and nobby overcheck and overstripe effects. Cut with the new military or ordinary collars. Some have patch pocket; 50 to 52 inches long. Best English Cravenettes. Prices...........\$5.00 to \$25.00

## Winter Overcoats

Beavers and Cheviots, in plain black and Oxford shades; 3 or 4 button Chesterfield styles, tailored with close, high-fitting velvet collars; semi form-fitting and box effects. Many are extra wide over hips. Splendid qualities tailored in the smart lines that fastidious men like. Sizes for young men and men. Prices ......**\$6.50** to **\$25.00** 

## New Motor Overcoats

The very newest style as worn by men of fashion in New York and London. Tailored from heavy imported Scotch Tweeds, in subdued stripes and checks; fashionable browns, bronzes, grays and green tones. The high, close-buttoned collar and the smart patch pockets and fancy cuffs give them a very "swagger" air. Some are fly fronts, some buttoned through. Some have the ordinary collars. They are a very comfortable, smart coat for any kind of wear. Prices..... ......\$13, \$15, \$18 to \$26



A SEAT FOR MONTEITH

Rumored That He Will eB Given Seat

for Grenville. Toronto, Oct. 3 .- It was rumored at the Parliament buildings today that the seat for Grenville, now held by Mr. G. Howard Ferguson would be Chicago, Oct. 3.—The final winding- given to Hon. Mr. Monteith, minister announced by the Chicago Title and son's election. Mr. Ferguson entered

> STEAMERS ARRIVED. 2.-At New York-La Lorraine, Havre; Moltke, from Hamburg; Laura, from Trieste; Cedric, from Liverpool; Lucania, from Liverpool. At Boston-Iberain, from Manchester.

Liverpool-Mauretania, from New At Hamburg-Deutschland, from New At Havre-La Savole, from New York.

At Gibraltar-Nord America, from New At Father Point-Montcalm, from Bris-

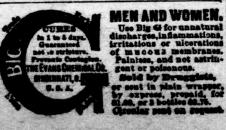
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### TRAVELERS' GUIDE

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY. SARNIA TUNNEL TO SUSPENSION BRIDGE AND TORONTO.

Arrive from the east - \*3:40 a.m. 10:56 a.m., \*11:12 a.m., \*11:23 a.m., \*6:30 p.m., \*8:00 p.m., 10:10 p.m. Arrive from the west—\*12:09 a.m., 23:35 a.m., \*11:28 a.m., 1:10 p.m., 4:10 p.m., 6:25 p.m.

Depart for the east-\*12:14 a.m., 3:40 a.m., 7:30 a.m., 9 a.m., \*11:38 t.m., 2:05 p.m., \*4:25 p.m., \*6:53 p.m., (Eastern Flyer).

The trains leaving at 7:30 a.m. and :05 p.m. stop at all stations. Depart for the west .. \*3:50 a.m., \*40 a.m., \*11:18 a.m., \*11:35 a.m., :40 p.m., \*8:18 p.m. The 7:40 a.m. and the 1:40 p.m.

rains stop at all stations. LONDON AND WINDSOR. Arrive - 10:25 a.m., 4 p.m., \*6:50 o.m. (Eastern Flyer), 11 p.m. Depart—6:35 a.m., \*11:27 a.m., 2:26 .m., \*8:10 p.m. (International Lim-

STRATFORD BRANCH. Arrive-°3:25 a.m., 11:15 a.m., 1:33 o.m., 6:45 p.m., 11:25 p.m. Depart-6:00 a.m., 10:26 a.m., 2:45

o.m., 4:55 p.m. LONDON, HURON AND BRUCE. Arrive-10:10 a.m., 6:10 p.m. Depart-8:30 a.m., 4:50 p.m.

Trains marked thus \* run daily. Those not so marked run daily except CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY.

Arrive-From the east \*11:30 a.m., p.m., \*10:52 p.m. From the west-4:30 a.m., \*\*8:20 a.m., \*5:20 p.m. Depart-For the east-\*4:40 a.m., 8:28 a.m., \*5:28 p.m., For the west-\*11:38 a.m., \*\*\*8:10 p.m., \*11:00 p.m. Trains marked thus \* run daily. Those not so marked run daily except Sunday. \*\*From Chatham only.

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63 Yonge street (Traders' Bank building),
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OCT. 6 TO NOV. 3. To points in Temagami, Mattawa to Port Arthur, to Georgian Bay and Mackinaw division, Port Arthur, via N. N. Co., and to certain points in Quebec, New and to certain points in Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Newfound-

OCT 22 TO NOV. 3. Muskoka Lakes, Penetang, Lake of Bays, Midland, Magnetawan River, Lake-field, Madawaska to Depot Harbor, Ar-gyle to Coboconk, Lindsay to Haliburton, Sharbot Lake, via K. and P. Railway, and points from Severn to North Bay inclu Return limit on all tickets, Saturday, Dec. 5, 1998, or until close of navigation, if earlier, to points reached by steamers. Full information from E DE LA HOOKE, C. P. and T. A., corner Richmond and Dundas; E. RUSE, depot

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New York-London Direct. DOMINION LINE. Royal Mail Steamers. ontreal — Quebec — Liverpool (Summer). Portland—Liverpool Direct (Winter). RED STAR LINE. New York-London, via Dover-Antwerp. E. DE LA HOOKE or W. FULTON, Agts.

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