

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1919

VOL. XLVIII No. 2



## Canadian North-West Land Regulations

The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, who was at the commencement of the present war, and who has since continued to be a British subject or a subject of an allied or neutral country, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion Land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta, applicant must appear in person at Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for District. Entry by proxy may be made on certain conditions. Dues—Six months residence upon and cultivation of land in each of three years. In certain districts a homesteader may secure a non-jointing quarter-section as pre-emption. Price \$3.00 per acre. Dues—Reside six months in each of three years after acquiring homestead and cultivate 50 xerxes. May obtain pre-emption patent as soon as homestead patent on certain conditions. A letter after obtaining homestead patent, if he cannot secure a pre-emption in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300.00. Holders of entries may count time of employment as farm laborers in Canada during 1917, as residence duties under certain conditions. When Dominion Lands are advertised or posted for entry, returned soldiers who have served overseas and who have been honorably discharged, receive one day priority in applying to entry at local Agent's Office (not Sub-Agency). Discharge papers must be presented to Agent.

**W. W. COBY,**  
Deputy Minister of the Interior  
N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

## Fire Insurance

Possibly from an oversight or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

**ACT NOW. CALL UP  
DEBLOIS BROS.,  
Water Street, Phone 251**

## LIME!

We have on hand a quantity of

## St. John LIME

In Barrels and Casks.

## C. LYONS & Co.

## Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 19th of February, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week, over Rural Mail route No. 2, from Cardigan, P. E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

Overcoats, Made-to-Order from... \$30.00 to \$48.00  
Overcoats, Ready-to-Wear... \$15.00 to \$36.00

## Success Is a Habit

Our habits make us. We are creatures of habit. Whether we are a success or a failure is a question of how we do things without thinking. To Save is the only way to Success.

## Gloves

We have just the kind of Gloves you need, lined and unlined. Also Wool Gloves for this time of year. Suedes and Tans—both combination. Price... \$1.00 to \$4.00

## Underwear

Come and get your Underwear before it is all sold. We have all kinds—two-piece and light and heavy weight. Prices per suit \$1.90 to \$5.50

## CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

### Prince Edward Island.

Time Table In Effect January 6th, 1919.

ATLANTIC STANDARD TIME.			
Trains Outward, Read Down.		Trains Inward, Read Up.	
P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.
3.35	6.00	7.20	10.30
4.39	7.02	6.18	8.55
5.20	7.40	5.40	7.55
6.45	8.35	4.40	6.20
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
4.40	6.20	6.45	8.35
5.40	7.50	4.30	7.25
6.05	8.24	3.37	6.45
6.30	9.00	3.00	6.00
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
6.45	11.30	12.20	8.55
7.44	11.14	10.41	7.54
8.37	10.44	9.21	7.01
9.21	10.08	8.02	6.21
10.00	9.00	7.00	5.45
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
3.10	7.00	10.10	6.10
4.30	8.55	8.55	4.30
5.00	9.32	8.22	3.35
5.32	10.02	8.00	3.00
6.30	11.35	6.50	1.35
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
7.50	11.35	6.50	1.35
P.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
4.35	9.10	8.50	4.10
5.37	10.20	7.48	2.54
5.51	11.00	7.23	2.25
6.25	11.40	6.45	1.40

Except as noted, all the above Trains run Daily; Sunday excepted.  
**H. H. MELANSON,** Passenger Traffic Manager, Toronto, Ont.  
**W. T. HUGGAN,** District Passenger Agent, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

## Look! Read! Realize!

We cater to the men's trade, and no other. If you were sick you wouldn't call to see a Tailor, or a Blacksmith, about the condition of your health. Of course not; you would call to see a Doctor.

If you wanted a Suit or an Overcoat would you go to see a Doctor, or a Shoemaker? Not at all. You would go to see a First Class Tailor.

WELL, there's where we shine!!!  
We study the business. We know what suits a young man

we know what suits a middle-aged man, and we know what suits the old gentleman—both in goods and in style. It does not make any difference whether you want your clothes Ready-to-Wear, or Made-to-Order. We are equally in a position to suit you. We do not let a suit or overcoat leave our establishment until it suits and fits the man who is buying. Our prices are always right when you take the quality into consideration.

Do not forget that we are sole agents for the famous W. H. Leishman & Co., Wholesale Custom Tailors. We have an elegant stock of Overcoats to show you at the present time.

Overcoats, Made-to-Order from... \$30.00 to \$48.00  
Overcoats, Ready-to-Wear... \$15.00 to \$36.00

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## MacLELLAN BROS.

ADVERTISE IN THE  
**HERALD**

## Legislative Assembly.

### The Language of The Stones.

**Prince Edward Island.**  
Rules Relating to Private Bills.  
30. All petitions for Private Bills must be presented in writing fourteen days after the commencement of the session exclusive of adjournment.  
37. No Private Bill shall be brought into the House, but upon a petition first presented, truly stating the case at the peril of the petitioners for such Bill and such petition must be signed by the said parties.  
38. A committee shall be appointed at the commencement of every Session consisting of five members of whom three shall be a quorum, to be designated by the Private Bills Committee to whom shall be referred every Private Bill, and no proceedings after the first reading shall be had upon such Bill until such Committee has reported thereon to the House.  
39. So soon as the Committee has reported any Bill, such Bill together with any amendments that may be suggested by the Committee, shall be printed at the expense of the parties who are suitors for such Bill and printed copies thereof delivered to the members before the second reading, if deemed necessary by the Committee.  
40. No Bill for the particular interest of any person or persons, Corporation or Corporations or body or bodies of people shall be read a second time until all fees be paid for the same into the hands of the Clerk of the House.  
41. No Bill having for its object the vesting in or conferring upon any person or persons, Municipality or Body corporate the title to any tract of land shall be received or read in the House unless at least four weeks notice containing a full description of the land in question has been published in the Royal Gazette and one newspaper in this Province of the intention of such person or persons Municipality or body Corporate to apply for such Bill.

**H. E. DAWSON,**  
Clerk of the Legislative Assembly,  
November 27, 1918.

## Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 3rd January 1919, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week, over rural mail route No. 2 from Kensington, P. E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

**JOHN F. WHEAR,**  
Post Office Inspector,  
Ch'town, Nov. 22, 1918,  
Nov. 27, 1918—31

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 3rd January, 1919, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mail on a proposed contract for four years six times per week, over rural mail route No. 1 from Cardigan, P. E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

**JOHN F. WHEAR,**  
Post Office Inspector,  
Ch'town, Nov. 22, 1918,  
Nov. 27, 1918—31

SEALED Tenders, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 7th of February, 1919, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week over Rural Mail route No. 1, from Cardigan, P. E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

**JOHN F. WHEAR,**  
Post Office Inspector,  
Ch'Town, 23rd Dec. 1918,  
52nd St. 918131

## The Language of The Stones.

Above the entrance to the new Juvenile Court and Prison Building in St. Louis one may read the inscription: "Children's Building." The building is used for the purposes of the court mentioned and contains also the detention rooms for juvenile delinquents, says the Central Bureau Bulletin. The inscription is therefore, to say the least poorly chosen, inasmuch as the name "Children's Building" will be understood by the vast majority of thinking people to mean either a structure erected in honor of the children of this city or a haven of refuge for them. Scarcely anyone would consider it happily chosen, when applied to a building set aside for court procedures and for punishment.

As in this instance, so one may notice in many others also the wellnigh utter absence of the art of coming suitable dedications, pregnant with truth, epigrammatic in expression and classic in form. In the olden days, this art was not unknown, Italy, to mention but one country in which this art was most understood, offers us many examples of beautiful and terse expressions in stone and metal. The founders and builders of edifices devoted to purposes of reform or of charity knew how to express a wholesome thought in the inscriptions they had placed on such buildings. A classical sentence met the eyes of the boys and girls confined in the reformatory which formed a part of the great Hospital S. Michele in Roma. It read: "It is of little advantage to restrain the bad by punishment, unless you render them good by discipline." The British prison reformer, John Howard, who quotes this sentence in his famous work on "The State of Prisons in England and Wales," (1777) calls it "admirable," and says that it "expresses the great purpose of all civil policy, relative to criminals." N. H. Julius, a noted criminologist, terms this maxim one of the most remarkable he has seen anywhere.

Equally appropriate and significant is the inscription which Pope Clement VI, the founder of this institution (1704) had engraved over the entrance and which read: "Pope Clement XI, Supreme Pontiff; For the correction of profligate youth; that they, who when idle, were injurious, when instructed, might be useful to the State." Pope Innocent X, who built the "Great Prison" in Rome in 1655, also had a suitable legend inscribed over its entrance, saying: "To Justice and Clemency. For the more secure and better custody of criminals." Pope X Innocent erected this new prison.

Thus the purpose of these institutions was clearly stated in these inscriptions. Pope Clement XII likewise stated the character of an addition which he had built, in 1735, to the Hospital S. Michele in Rome in these words: "For restraining the licentiousness and punishing the crimes of women." But besides the purpose, such inscriptions frequently also voiced a prayer, an admonition or a warning. In Rome, near St. Angelo the cemetery for executed criminals was kept by the members of the Confraternita della Misericordia, to which only nobles belonged, who devoted themselves to the care of men condemned to death, accompanied them to the gallows, and buried their bodies. On one of the slabs under which the bodies were interred one could read the prayer: "O Lord, when Thou shalt come to judge do not condemn us." In Florence, over the entrance to the prison "Dei Sinechi," the words were engraved: "Oportet Misereri." "It behoves us to be merciful." In Naples, in the Hospital of the Benefratelli, or Brothers of St. John of God, the following quotation could be seen on one of the walls of the patients' dining-room: "I was hungry, and you

## The Church in Roumania

The present organization of the Catholic Church in Roumania was established, in 1854 under Pius IX whom we hold in happy memory, writes Dr. Basile Lucaiu, envoy of Roumania to the United States. In his reign the Catholic Church was Roumanian and was constituted as an ecclesiastical province, subject only to the supreme authority of the Holy See.

It re-established the Metropolitan See of Alba Julia, and the dignity of the ecclesiastical province is called canonically the Metropolitan of "Alba Julia Transilvania." In the metropolitan province there are three dioceses. Three Suffragan Bishops are united to the Metropolitan See and thereby to the Holy Apostolic See. The three dioceses are: 1. Ocdelea-Mare (Magno Varadinum, Nagy-Varad); 2. Aranyos (Ghera); 3. Lugos. In each diocese there is a diocesan chapter with a few counselors named by the Bishop, which is called the Capitulum and Consistorium. The number of the faithful throughout the metropolis amounts to 2,000,000 souls.

For the education of the clergy, there is a seminary in each diocese under the immediate care of the diocesan Bishop and of the diocesan Chapter. Our Holy Father, Pius IX, in his magnanimity and in his affection toward the Roumanians, established burses for the education of many young clerics in the Collegium de Propaganda Fide, at Rome.

Guidance of Latin Bishop. In Roumania, properly so called, the Catholics are under the jurisdiction of the Latin Bishop and will be until the erection of a Roumanian ecclesiastical province with its own prelates of the Oriental rite. We may wonder why that people of Roman origin, hence Roman, is called Roumanian. The answer is found in the language itself of the Roman people of Latium near Rome and of Transvere beyond the Tiber. This people, after so many centuries, always say "Ruma," not "Roma," and "Rumani," not "Romani." This pronunciation has remained on the lips of the rustic Roman colonists, who called themselves Ruman, as did those of Latium and of Transvere. In all I earnestly beg the kind reader of this review to send heavenward a word of prayer for the union of all the Roumanians with the Holy Apostolic See of Rome. They shall all become Romans not only by blood and tradition, but in faith.

The schismatic Roumanians are organized in their ecclesiastical provinces thus: In Transylvania they have their metropolitan at Sibin (Sibiniam), and two Bishops at Arad and at Caransebes, and one Vicariate at Oradea-Mare. In Bukovina the

Metropolitan of Cernatti is the ecclesiastical Primate of all the Roumanians of that province, as also of the Oriental Roumanians. In the kingdom of Roumania the schismatics are organized into an orthodox Autocephalous Church, that is, independent of all other Oriental ecclesiastical authority. The Metropolitan of Bucharst is the Primate of Roumania. The other Metropolitan, resides at Jassy. These two Metropolitans, together with the Bishops of the diocese and a few delegates of the government of the country, constitute the sacred synod, where important questions of the orthodox national Roumanian Church are discussed and decided. The Oriental Roumanians of Bessarabia, of Serbia, of Macedonia, of Thessaly are included in the ecclesiastical organizations of the respective countries.

The Roumanian population amounts to 15,000,000 souls, divided as follows: In Roumania there are 8,000,000; in Transylvania, the Banat and Bukovina there are more than 4,000,000; in Bessarabia, 15,000; in Macedonia, Thessaly and Epirus, 600,000; in Serbia, more than 400,000. The area of Roumania is 49,000 square miles.

## Laid Up For 2 Months WITH PAINS IN BACK.

Pain in the back is one of the first signs showing that the kidneys are not in the condition they should be, and it should be treated at once, if neglected, serious kidney troubles are likely to follow. It is a very "take-off" for ever the constant pain of headache, the annoyance of urinary troubles and all dangers of kidney pain. Go to your drug store, or nearest box of Doan's Kidney Pills; take a few doses, and see how quickly your troubles will disappear. Mr. Hugh Morton, Doyland, Ala., writes: "I am glad to tell you that I have taken Doan's Kidney Pills, and I find it my duty to say you are right. I used your Pills, and I found relief after having taken a box of 'Doan's.' I cannot recommend them too highly to anyone having weak kidneys, as they have long been the best." The phenomenal success of Doan's Kidney Pills in all parts of the world has brought forth many imitations. See that you get Doan's. The name is prominent on every box. Price 50c. at all dealers. Second-class matter of price by U. S. Mail. J. C. McHenry Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## The Origin of the "Grib."

Among the favorite spots to which St. Francis of Assisi used to retire at times was one at Monte Rainerio, in the valley of Rieti, now called Fonte Colombo, and it was here he was staying shortly after his return from Rome in 1223. Christmas was drawing near, and he had a great wish to celebrate it at Greccio, which is not far from Monte Rainerio, where the Franciscans had a hermitage; so he sent for his friend, Giovanni de Vellita who lived there, and who had been a great friend of St. Francis and had given the land for the hermitage at Greccio. St. Francis told him of his plans and his idea of a memorial which would make the Nativity of our Lord seem more real to the poor and therefore, increase devotion to the Infant Saviour. St. Francis had been in the Holy Land a few years before, where he had acquired a great devotion to the Christmas Mystery. Giovanni was to go on ahead and have a stable and manger built in the wood near the hermitage. St. Francis then sent word to the people in the valley nearby to join him at Greccio to celebrate the Christmas festival.

## For Spanish Influenza

The Liniment that Cures All Ailments—  
**MINARD'S**  
THE OLD RELIABLE—Try It.  
MINARD'S LINIMENT CO., Ltd  
Yarmouth, N. S.

## CONSTITIATION, LIVER COMPLAINT, BILIOUS SPELLS.

When your liver becomes sluggish and inactive, the bowels become constipated, the tongue becomes coated, the breath bad, the stomach foul and sick, and bilious spells occur on account of the liver holding back the bile which is so essential to promote the movement of the bowels, and the bile gets into the blood, instead of passing through the usual channel. The only proper way to keep the liver active and working properly is to keep the bowels regular by using Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills. They work smoothly and gently, and do not grip, weaken and sicken as so many laxative pills do. Mr. James P. Collier, Hartford, N.S., writes: "I have used Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills for constipation and liver complaint. At one time I used to have a bilious spell every little while and once again I had a bilious spell. Since taking your pills, the bilious spells have left me. I have recommended Laxa-Liver Pills to many other people here, and they are growing in favor every day." Price 25c. a vial at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES COLDS, ETC.

**MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES COLDS, ETC.**

## MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DISTEMPER.

**MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DISTEMPER.**

