

TABLE V.—From the Capture of Constantinople by the

| Ottoman Emperors. |                | Emperors of Germany. | Csars and Emperors of Russia.            | Kings of France. |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|
| A. D.             |                |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1606              | ...            | ...                  | { Vassili Chouiski,<br>Czar.             |                  |
| 1610              | ...            | ...                  | ...                                      | Louis XIII. ...  |
| 1612              | ...            | Matthias.            | ...                                      |                  |
| 1613              | ...            | ...                  | { Michael Romanoff,<br>Czar.             |                  |
| 1617              | Mustafa I.     |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1618              | Osman I.       |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1619              | ...            | Ferdinand II.        |                                          |                  |
| 1621              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1622              | Mustafa again. |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1623              | Amurath IV.    |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1625              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1637              | ...            | Ferdinand III.       |                                          |                  |
| 1640              | Ibrahim.       |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1643              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1644              | ...            | ...                  |                                          | Louis XIV.       |
| 1645              | ...            | ...                  | Alexis.                                  |                  |
| 1649              | Mahomet IV.    |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1653              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1655              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1658              | ...            | Leopold I.           |                                          |                  |
| 1660              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1665              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1667              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1670              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1676              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1682              | ...            | ...                  | Feodor II.<br>{ Ivan V. and<br>Peter I.  |                  |
| 1685              | ...            | ...                  | ...                                      |                  |
| 1687              | Soliman III.   | ...                  | { Peter the Great,<br>alone.             |                  |
| 1689              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1691              | Ahmed II.      |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1695              | Mustafa II.    |                      |                                          |                  |
| 1700              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1702              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1703              | Ahmed III.     | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1705              | ...            | Joseph I.            |                                          |                  |
| 1711              | ...            | Charles VI.          |                                          |                  |
| 1713              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1714              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1715              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1721              | ...            | ...                  | { Peter assumes the<br>title of emperor. | Louis XV.        |
| 1724              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1725              | ...            | ...                  |                                          |                  |
| 1727              | ...            | ...                  | Catherine I.<br>Peter II.                |                  |
| 1730              | Mahmood I.     | ...                  | Anne.                                    |                  |