

## APOLOGETICS—

Greek usage, 50.  
 New Testament usage, 50.  
 patristic use, 50.  
 scholastic, 51.  
 modern, 51.  
 the definition of, 52, 53.  
 defective definitions, 53, 54.  
 correct definition of, 56.  
 the aim of, 57, 58.  
 defends Christianity, 57.  
 vindicates it at all points, 58.  
 refutes opposing systems, 59.  
 nature of apologetical service, 59.  
 enters into controversy, 59.  
 makes exposition, 60.  
 offers criticism, 62.  
 fundamental described, 113.  
 its questions, 35.  
 its place, 63.  
 its methods, 67.  
 distribution of the materials of, 74.  
 the three main divisions of, 74.  
 and the theory of knowledge, 76.

## AQUINAS, 50.

ARISTOTLE, and theism, 116  
 and the theory of knowledge, 306.  
 and cosmological proof for existence of a first cause, 330.  
 and design, 361.

## ATHEISM, an antitheistic theory, 435.

of two sorts, 436.  
 practical, 436.  
 theoretical, 437.  
 refutation of, 439.  
 is unnatural, 439.  
 is inconsistent, 440.  
 explains nothing, 441.  
 when it tries to explain it is illogical, 441.  
 must prove a negative, 442.  
 destroys the basis of morality and social fabric, 442.  
 fails to satisfy the religious instincts of men, 444.  
 AUGUSTINE, and the origin of theistic belief, 246.  
 and the theistic proofs, 275.  
 and the theory of knowledge, 307.

## BACON, 448.

BAIN, and the moral theory, 386.

## BAUMSTARK, definition of apologetics by, 54.

BEING, pure in Greek pantheism, 565.

BELIEF, and knowledge related, 96, 104.  
 nature of, 97.

## BELIEF—

and faith, 97.  
 used in wide sense, 97.  
 in contrast with knowledge, 98.  
 is mediate apprehension of truth or reality, 98.  
 and knowledge not opposed, 100.  
 grounds of, 100.  
 evidence and, 100.  
 objects of, 105.  
 in matters of religion, 108.  
 the nature of religious, 126.  
 factors in theistic, 131.  
 nature of theistic, 135.  
 origin of theistic, 139.

## BERKELEY, on truth, 93.

and the theory of knowledge, 307.

## BIRAN, and causation, 323.

## BOSSUET, 414.

## BRADLAUGH, 437.

BRAHM, in Hindoo pantheism, 564.

BRAHMANISM, and theism, 117.

BRIDGEWATER TREATISES, and the argument from design, 361.

BRUCE, definition of apologetics by, 55.

and the method of apologetics, 69.

and the divisions of apologetics, 71.

and the definition of theism, 119.

## BUCKLE, 414.

BUDDHISM, and theism, 117.

BUTLER, allusion to, 51.

the argument for immortality by, 496.

CAIRD, reference to, 67.

on evolution of religion, 186.

and idealistic evolution, 209.

and Hegel, 213.

and the theistic proofs, 265 and 276.

and the idea of the infinite, 291.

CALDERWOOD, and theistic belief, 238.

and the theistic proofs, 276.

CALVIN, reference to, 651.

and the origin of theistic belief, 246.

and the proof of the existence of God from the history of mankind, 411.

CAUSE, proof of a first, 327.

an uncaused, 327.

CAUSATION, proofs from, 316.

the principle of, 317.

an exposition of, 317.

defective views of, 318.

the true doctrine of, 324.

is *a priori*, 324.

involves necessity, 324.

implies efficiency, 326.