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J. S. WALKER, Secretary-Treasur

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Appin P. O. Fire, Life and Accident Insur-Agent. Only old and reliable Companies repre-adment to India on the most favorable terms. Money to loan on the most favorable terms, were will find it to their interest to know our as before applying elsewhere. Agent for the don Mutual, the outest and strongest Company ing farmers' insurance. Ordinary contents of midlings now covers stock in field killed by light-free of charge. Also agent for the Gore District ual Fire Insurance Co., of Galt—old established doing a commercial business. h class goods in all kinds promptly at-isfaction guaranteed. . HURDLE.

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AVE YOU Something to sell? A line or two in THE TRANSCRIPT will bring you a wrchaser. Try it:

Vanted—An Idea who can think to foom simple to feet your ideas; they may bring to patent? Frite JOHN WEDDERBURN & Co., Fatent Authority, Washington, D. C., for their \$1.80 prize offer add list of two hundred lavestions wasted. a boy because he stut-enes, the great orator of ie a harsh and stammer-

# The Glencoe Transcript.

GLENCOF, ONT., THURSDAY, JANUARY 14, 1897.

Whole No. 1307.

### The Traders Bank of Canada. Incorporated by Act of Parliament.)

Volume 26 .- No. 2.

WM. BELL, GUELPH, President. C. D. WARREN, TORONTO, Vice-President.

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Advances made to Farmers on their own notes at the lowest current rates of interest.

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GOLDEN OPPORTUNITIES

If you wish to begin it well

This will interest you. During the remainder of the Season we will offer all kinds of

## WINTER GOODS AT BIG REDUCTIONS!

We have made heavy purchases for Spring and must have room.

All Winter Goods must go.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS in every Department! Special inducements in Clothing. Our Goods are choice,

Our Stock is new and stylish, Our Assortment is large.

Produce of all kinds wanted. Highest prices.

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A complete stock of Staple and Fancy Groceries now on hand. SPECIAL PRICES IN FAMILY LOTS.

Good sand grown Potatoes for sale.

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Opposite Dr. McIntyre's Office.

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and Business Institute. We not only train for practical work, but also secure positions for the competent. Our pupils are always in demand and obtain higher wages than pupils of other schools, on account of being better fitted for the work.

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Try our new Teas—BLACK, GREEN, AT 25c A1 JAPAN AT 35c.

BEST BLACK IN MARKET AT 50c.

Full line of Dinner and Tea Sets. GEO. PARROTT Agent for C.P.R. and Steamship Cos.

## Lung . ·Troubles

The EMULSION

By the aid of The "D. & L." Emulsion. I have got of rid of a locking cough which had troubled me for over a year, and have gained considerably in weight. I liked this Emulsion so weil I was glad when the time came around to take it.

T. H. WINGHAM, C.E., Montreal

50c. and \$1 per Bottle

DAVIS & LAWRENCE CO., LTD., MONTREAL ......

### Break Up a Cold in Time PYNY-PECTORAL

he Quick Cure for COUGHS, COLDS CROUP, BRON-CHITIS, HOARSENESS, etc.

MRS. JOSEPH NORWICK, 68 Sorauren Ave., Toront

ing Held at Appin.

FARMERS' INSTITUTE.

Continuation of Our Report of the Meet-

The second address during the forenoon session was given by Mr. Wm. Smith, of Columbus, Ont.; subject, "The Breeding and Care of Heavy Horses."

Breeding and Care of Heavy Horses."
This was a subject of great importance, as there is always a good demand for heavy horses notwithstanding the fact that electricity was being largely used in their stead. The low prices which have ruled lately were enough to drive farmers out of the business. Will it pay to breed heavy horses? The speaker would answer in the affirmative. To sell a horse at four or five years old for \$80 or \$90 is more profitable than to sell a three year-old steer at prices prevailing now. There have been a great many failures in this line of business for the simple reason that those engaged in it had no definite object in view. Let the farmer set before himself a high ideal and strive to attain to it and success will certainly crown his efforts. The two best kinds to breed, in Mr. Smith's opinion, were the Clydesdale and the Shire. Of these two he preferred the former, although there is a great deal of similarity in them.

The speaker then described what he

former, although there is a great deal of similarity in them.

The speaker then described what he considered an ideal stallion. He should have a broad forehead, open nostrils, long tapering ears; a strong, powerful, tapering neck; back, not too long; breast, broad and full; bone below the knee not too round. The Shire has a straighter pastern than the Clyde, which is not so good. The feet, of course should be good; a nice fringe of hair below the knee, which adds to the appearance; hind quarters, broad; thigh, strong and muscular; hind leg not too straight, with a good flat bone.

The mare should fill the bill as near as possible in the same respects as the

We have several lines that have to be cleared out to make room for other goods that are to arrive shortly. This is a rare chance to get a bargain in Stoves—every one guaranteed.

Also a full line of Axes, Cross-cut Saws, Cow Chains, Skates, and all other seasonable goods at prices to suit the closest buyers.

The Red Front Hardware. D. Maclachlan.

NEW CENTRAL GROCER

The mare should fill the bill as near as possible in the same respects as the stallion. It is very unprofitable to breed poor mares. The mare should not weigh under 1200 or 1300 and might go even beyond 1400 if possible. The foaling season was a season of great anxiety to the breeder. A person should, if possible, be with the mare when foaling. The colt should be kept growing from the start, and should never be allowed to lose any in this regard. If it does not receive enough from the dam it should be fed a little—crushed oats or bran being the best feed at this time. Flax-seed is excellant for horses and colts as it wards off disease. A horse to sell well must look well. He must have good feet, should be well groomed and kept clean, and should have plenty of exercise.

Good Sand grown Potatoes for sale.

Good Butter, Eggs and Poultry wanted at highest rket prices.

W. A. CURRIE,

McRae Block.

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MORTHAND, BOOKKEEPING,

PENMANSHIP, etc.

thoroughly taught by mail or personally at the schement of the pension and pension were presided over by Mr. R. S. Munson. Prof. Panton was first introduced, his subject being "Nitrogen." What is nitrogen? It is the most important elements. namely—nitrogen, being necessary for the general growth of the plant: potash, without which the plant can do nothing, is necessary for the manufacture of starch; phosphoric acid, for seed production. Of these three, nitrogen is the most expensive.

us contains 79 per cent. of nitrogen, it being a free element. A certain amount is also found in ammonia. It is found in the soil as air and also as ammonia

is also found in ammonia. It is found in the soil as air and also as ammonia where there is any decaying substance. United with other substances it forms nitrates, which are the most important elements in the soil.

(3) Appropriation. — As there are microbes or jerms of disease there are also microbes in certain plants which help to appropriate the nitrogen. There are two groups of these working in the soil. One class works on the ammonia and forms nitrites, these elements not being very valuable. The work is continued, however, by the second class which form nitrates. These microbes work in certain plants, called legumes, such as beans, peas, clover, etc. These plants have little lumps on the roots which are the homes of the microbes, and thus through this medium are able to take the nitrogen from the air. These facts show clearly why clover is easy on the land and makes it richer.

(4) Conditions.—Air is necessary to these microbes, as food is to use.

South of Railway sells Good Meat cheap. Have you tried his Steaks and Sausages?

THEY ARE CHOICE.

He also keeps Fresh Milk and the best of Butter; Smoked and Salt Mears. Spiced Roil, Poultry; everything in the Butcher's Line. Hides bought.

WE CAN GIVE POSITIONS to persons of all grades of ability, Agents, bookkeepers, clerks, farmers' sons, law-ers, mechanics, prachers, physicians, students, married and single women, widows, num. We have paid several cancasers 80,00 weekly num. We have paid several cancasers 80,00 weekly num. We have paid several cancasers 80,00 weekly of years. Many have started poor and become rich with us. Particulars upon application, and if sais-factory and necessary a personal interview may be arranged. This ster your possilion write before your leaves and poly. The BRADLEY-GARRETSON CO., LTD., TRONNTO, ONT.

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Avoid short-lived crops. One of these Avoid short-lived crops. One of these is wheat. At the time wheat is ripe, nitrates are just being formed, so that the crop gets no benefits. The speaker did not mean to say that wheat should not be grown, but crops able to manufacture nitrates soould be sown alternately with it. Peas can get nitrates but wheat caunot; it is therefore necessary to supply the wheat plant with the required substance.

Brief Summary of Events in This and Adjoining Counties.

Rev. W. Lowe will give his lecture on Ireland in Newbury shortly.

The Ontario Legislature is called to substance.

substance.
The land should be seeded down. Keep The land should be seeded down. Keep the soil covered is the proper doctrine. Of all the fertilizers we have, barn-yard manure comes out ahead. Other fertilizers have a sufficient quantity of certain elements while they lack in others, but barn-yard manure has the three principal elements—nitrogen, potash and phosphoric acid; it also has humus, which is indispensable to any soil, and which is found to a large degree in black mucky ground. It has also the microbes or germs mentioned above, which other fertilizers have not.

The speaker concluded by urging

which other fertilizers have not.

The speaker concluded by urging farmers to seed their land to clover, as this is the best agent to draw the nitrogen from the air and store it in the soil.

An interesting discussion followed, when many questions were asked, eliciting a great deal of useful information. Nearly all the questions had reference to the use, etc., of ashes, and the following are some of the points brought out: — Unleached ashes are worth about 20 cents per bushel; leached the following are some of the points brought out: — Unleached ashes are worth about 20 cents per bushe! leached ashes, are worth about 10 cents per bushel. Ashes, when leached, lose about four-fifths of the potash, but the phosphoric acid is all left. Sow about 1½ tons of unleached or ½ tons of leached ashes per acre. The greeness of plants is made up of millions of little balls, which have power to make starch. For this purpose iron is necessary. Potash is absolutely necessary to set the machinery of plants going. For this reason, the speaker said, it is folly to sell ashes to peddlers for a few pounds of soap.

muscular; hind leg not too straight, with a good flat bone.

The mare should fill the bill as near as possible in the same respects as the stallion. It is very unprofitable to breed poor mares. The mare should not weigh under 1200 or 1300 and might go even beyond 1400 if possible. The foal ing season was a season of great anxiety to the breeder. A person should if possible, be with the mare when foaling. The cott should be kept growing from the start, and should never be allowed to lose any in this regard. If it does not receive enough from the start, and should never be allowed to lose any in this regard. If it does not receive enough from the dam it should be fed a little-crushed oats or brieding the best feed at this time. Flax-seed is excellant for horses and cobse as it wards off disease. A horse to sell wards of disease. A horse to sell wards off disease has a disease to provide a decrease the wards of the horse to sell wards off disease to



Fifty Years Ago.

Who could imagine that this should be The place where, in eighteen ninety-three That white world-wonder of arch and

Should shadow the nations, polychrome On Ayer's Pills, by the world preferred. Chicago-like, they a record sh Since they started-50 years ago.

### Ayer's Cathartic Pills

have, from the time of their preparation, been a continuous success with the public. And that means that Ayer's Pills accomplish what is promised for them; they cure where others fail. It was fitting, therefore, that the world-wide popularity of these pills should be recognized by the World's Fair medal of 1893-a fact which emphasizes the record:

50 Years of Cures.

### DISTRICT NEWS.

The Ontario Legislature is called to meet on Wednesday, Feb. 10th. D. Dobie, dry goods, Wallaceburg, is

offering to compromise at 75 cents on the dollar. In the big curling bonspiel at Detroit last week Ridgetown won the Russel House trophy.

Hunters are after a large wild cat seen recently at the M. C. R. diamond east of Appin.

A free library by-law was carried in Aylmer by an overwhelming majority, the vote standing 430 to 50. Rev. J. W. Baird, of Newbury Methodist Church, preached special sermons in Strathroy last week.

Rev. Mr. Baugh, Methodist minister of Appin, preached missionary sermons on the Mount Brydges circuit last Sunday. The vote for county councillors in Elgin District No. 1 (Aldborough) was Morris 932, Lang 741, Kirkpatrick 591 and House 111.

Alex. McColl was elected reeve of Aldborough, and D. Campbell, M. N. Leitch, F. McDiarmid and D. H. Patter-

In Euphemia George Annett has been elected reeve; Wm. Clements, deputyreeve, and Geo. Jehnson, Robert Moorhouse and C. J. Wall, councillors.

Mrs. Emma Elliott will sue the Blenheim council for \$300 for injuries received by falling over a bundle of wire fencing, which had been left on a sidewalk. At the annual business meeting of the Melbourne brass band the following officers were elected for the ensuing year:—President, A. T. Jones; trustee, L. Clarke; Secretary, B. G. Kobinson; treasurer, J. Campbell; bandmaster, W. E. Tolson.

E. Tolson.

In Metcalfe George Lewis was elected reeve by acclamation. For deputy-reeve John Mitchell was elected by a majority of 136 over Hardy Johnston. The councillors are Dan. Taylor, Duncan McIntyre and Robert Rae.

Another letter has been received from Peter Rijnhart and his wife, who was Dr. Susie Carson, of Newbury, and who it was feared, were murdered in a rebellion in Thibet. They are in Tankar, Northeastern Thibet and are well.

The funeral of Mrs. Handy, relict of the late Squire Handy, formerly of Mount Brydges, took place at Mount Brydges last week. Deceased was in the 76th year of her age, and died at the residence of her son, Dr. Handy, in Michigan

Michigan. Michigan.

Thomas Pearce, a mile south of Glen Oak, had the misfortune of having his house burned down Thursday night at 9 o'clock. It was a good, substantial frame building. Small insurance. The fire originated from the stovepipe. Part of the contents were saved.

The following are the difference preprint.

of the contents were saved.

The following are the officers recently installed in Mount Zion Lodge, LO.O.F. Newbury:—W. H. Sando, N. G., David Webster, V. G.; A. B. Dobbyn, Rec. Sec.; D. King, Per Sec.; A. Fennell, sr., Treas.; C. Tucker, Warden; T. Johnston, I. G.; J. Deacon, R.S.N.G.; Dr. Gordon, L.S. N.G.; R. Callan, R.S.V.G.; E. Connelly, L.S.V.G.

L.S.V.G.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Earhart, of Ekfrid township, were called upon by a number of friends on New Year's Day, and presented with a number of gifts, the presentations being made on behalf of the donors by two young ladies of the neighborhood. Mr. and Mrs. Earhart have just celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of their marriage. Mr. Earhart is a mail carrier.

W. H. Hammond, principal of the public school at Bridgetown, Ont., whipped a boy named Morton for playing truant. The boy's mother was displeased with his conduct, and as Hammond left his school room she attacked him with a club, not to speak of a vigorous batch of language. The services of a surgeon were required to sew up the laceration inflicted on the pedagogue's head.

wm. Moore, of Newbury, was arraigned before Judge William Elliot on Thursday, and elected trial without a jury on the charge of assaulting and wounding James Robinson at Newbury on Dec. 30. His trial was fixed for Jan. 16, Hinks Moore, his son, has also been arrested on a charge of assaulting and wounding George Robinson. a brother of the above complainant. Hinks will be tried the same day as his father.

The death of Mr. Jas. McPhail, of lot 27, con. 8, Brooke, aged 72 years, which occurred on Monday of last week at the old homestead, removes from the scene an active, useful and honorable life, and one of the old pioneer settlers of the township. The immediate cause of death was heart failure. Deceased leaves a sorrowing widow, and a grown up family of seven, two sons and five daughters. Mr. McPhail was a member of the Kilmartin Presbyterian church.

leaves a sorrowing widow, and a grown up family of seven. two sons and five daughters. Mr. McPhail was a member of the Kilmartin Presbyterian church. The interment took place at Alvinston on Wednesday.

The Chatham Dredging Company have just concluded the Raleigh plains ditch—probably the largest drainage ditch in America. It is over 10 falles in length, 90 feet wide at the outlet, and tapering to 45 feet, and 9 feet deep. The contract price was about \$40.00. The huge drain, which empties into Jeannette's Creek, a tributary of the Thames, serves the townships of Raleigh, Harwich and Tilbury, removing surplus water, which at certain seasons of the year submerged the low-lying farm lands, doing widespread and heavy damage. The work of construction has occupied two years. Through litigation which involved an appeal to the Privy Council, the work has been delayed for years, and the township of Raleigh saddled with law costs aggregating \$25,000,