

Wednesday, September 30, 1914

The Russians still continue to make business" must encounter. after is Cracow, the ancient capital of their goods. fied for the purpose of withstanding a would later prosper. long siege. The Russians are figuring on reaching Berlin by November 1st, BRITISH AND GERMAN CRUIS but there will be some terrible fighting ere that is done-even more fierce Now that the Heligoland fight has than has already rtanspired.

more heavily armed. The German ships are all armed with the 4.1-inch gun, a weapon which fires a 35 pound shell, and probably can be discharged with great rapidity. The British 4-inch gun is a lighter weapon; the earlier "marks" fire a 25 pound shell, and the projectile from the latter patterns weighs 31 pounds. The British cruisers, however, usually mount 6-inch gun as well as the 4-inch weapons, and they still continue to maintain, what is undoubtedly the truth, that this frightful period of massacre was deliberately provoked by Germany, and that the issue at stake is one of militarism and terrorism versus civilization and liberty. tion and liberty.

The parting message of Col. Sam Hughes, Minister of Militia, to the Canadian boys was worthy of him and the occasion. He has been a muchabused man, but the fact remains that he handled a sudden situation with highly commendable success.

Was maintained at a range of about 3,000 yards. The emphasis laid on the work of these guns proves them to have been much more effective than the 4-inch battery. Such a result has always been predicted by leading British authorities. Our light cruisers have a real advantage over the enemy's ships of equivalent type by virtue of their heavier metal. Take the Arethusa (3,750 tons) and one of the ships she engaged, the

been paid to Sir James Whitney, the and three 31-pounders as opposed to question of his successor will have to be faced. Hon Dr. Pyne comes next difference in the rate of fire between in seniority, but Premierships, of the 6-inch and the 4-inch is too sligh course, do not go in rotation.

Mr. Hanna and Hon. Adam Beck as ities, they have already suffered by at daggers drawn over the matter, it, and will suffer still more judging with Hon. Frank Cochrane pulling from the manner in which the gallant little Arethusa mauled her big wires for Hon. Mr. Hearst. Such yarns should be accepted for what they are worth.

Hon. Mr. Hanna, whose name has been prominently mentioned as a fit and proper First Minister, might or might not accept. The emoluments of the office are small compared with what he can make as a lawyer, and the responsibilities are great, weari-

some and continuous. From what the Courier knows, it i doubtful if Hon. Adam Beck would consider the post, even if it should be offered. It is well known to his friends that he only remains in public life to-day because of his devotion to Hydro-Electric. In fact, he hesitated a long time before he decided to again run in London last election, and only did so under pressure from Whitney. His often-expressed desire has been to live mainly in the Old Land, where as a keen and enthusiastic horseman he could better pursue that hobby, both with regard to breeding stables and the hunting field.

member of the Cabinet, and a good man also, but to insinuate that Hon.

Mr. Cochrane or anybody else can do the deciding, and whoever may get the position, the people may rest assured that the splendid, the inspiring and the honest leadership of the

THE TURN OF THE TIDE. "There is a tide in the affairs of

make undue boasts, and the same cau- man who is acting instead of talking tious care is evidently animating the -laying his plans NOW, so as to house of a Baroness in which he was French office. A like spirit is also have his "boat of business headed quartered, and stamped upon the porcharacterizing their men in the field, UP-STREAM when the tide turns; traits of the Russian Emperor and who are fighting with a continued advertising NOW, because he knows Empress. He is a worthy son of his steadiness and purpose utterly lacking that to delay until the war is over is sire, all right. in the disastrous war with Prussia in to add a hundred fold to the opposition his plea for "a share of the big

war was to head for Berlin, and they 'over-night." When the Canadian Men of title and large estate are meetare looking after that end of the job public lets loose its cash, the manu- ing hardship and death with the same in first-class style. More and more facturers and merchants to whom the bravery which has always charactersoldiers are reinforcing those now in golden stream will most freely flow, ized all the British ranks. the field by the hundreds of thousands. are those who are busy NOW creat-The next-important ponit they are ing good will for themselves and

the Kingdom of Poland, but now in To take the tide of business at its Austrian territory. It is over three flood requires, not days, not weeks, hundred miles from the German capi- but MONTHS of preparation. Pretal, and has been very strongly forti- pare NOW-advertise NOW-if you

ERS COMPARED

seen British and German cruisers ex-The highly concentrated efforts of changing broadsides, naval journals the Germans to engage the sympathy are discussing the relative merits of of the people of the United States the two national types. For years Gerhave signally failed. By every poshave signally failed. By every possible device they have attempted this. Americans in the Fatherland have been treated with every possible kindness and consideration, with special trains at their disposal, and all the rest of it. German professors in the States have sent out laboriously-prepared articles attempting to justify the Kaiser and his war lords on the basis that they have been the attacked and not the attackers, and through mercantile and other channels the good-

running fight of 35 minutes duration was maintained at a range of about

THE PREMIERSHIP.

Now that the last sad rites have ed has a broadside of two 100to compensate for their disparity, which is increased by the greater eral sheets which were so lacking in taste at a time when it seemed possible that Sir James and markets of the British Admiralty, sible that Sir James could not again take the reins as to allege a bitter internecine trouble over aspirants for his mantle, are again at that trick. It 35 pounders. Whatever the occult ob has been the dodge to depict Hon. jection to an adequate armament which influenced the German author-

ger opponents.

It is interesting to compare the features of typical ships which took part in this the first authenticated cruiser action of the war:

cruiser a	ction of	the war:	
	Arethusa	Birming- ham	Mainz
Launched	1913	1912	1909
	430 ft.	450 ft.	426 ft.
	39 ft.	49 ft.	46 ft.
Draught	13 ft.	15 ft.	16 ft.
D'placem't	3.750 tons	5,440 tons	4,280 tons
H. P.	30,000	26,500	19,600
	29 knots	25 knots	25 knots
Protection	3 in. belt	3 in, belt and deck	2 in. deck
	26-in. Q	9 6-in. Q	12 4-in. Q
Armament	6 4-in. Q	4 3-pdr. Q	2 machine
	4 T. tubes	2 T. tubes	2 T. tubes

Nothing could demonstrate mo clearly the remarkable superiority of British cruiser design. Our ships are unquestionably the best as regards all-round fighting quality, but especially with respect to gun power. Although she is 530 tons lighter than the Mainz the Arethusa is obviously the more formidable, whilst Birmingham though only 1,160 tons larger than the German ship, is immeasurably superior in armament, has equal, if not higher speed, and much better armour protection. , It may be objected however, that

Hon. Mr. Hearst is the youngest the British vessels cited are of more insist on a choice is the sheerest bun-combe. It is the majority voice of the Conservative members which will has a speed of 27 knots, and mounts dead statesman will be fully main- despite her extra 1,070 tons, is two knots slower than the Arethusa and has a much less effective battery.

NOTES AND COMMENTS. They are commencing to show Ger-

The Crown Prince plundered the

The death lists from the front demonstrate just how "effete" members fine progress. Their allotment in this Public opinion is not to be won of the so-called British aristocracy are.

WE BATTLE FOR PEACE.

They grow in a garden together— The Thistle, the Shamrock, the Rose The Maple locks arms with the Oak To shelter their Loves from their

The Lion stands guard at each Gate While the Beaver rolls wealth to the Sea, And never once yet has the Golden

O'er the broad Garden-home of the). Britannia, Britannia, Britannia, Our hearts leap at mention of Thee; Dear Britannia, Britannia, Britannia, Thou broad Garden-home of the

Twixt us and the Sun rose a Shadow A Shadow of sadness and plight— For the Teutonic Tyrant in madness His War-dags let loose in a night

But with hearts undismayed by their baying, We will fight till their baying shall We will laugh at their din, we will

fight, we will win, For the Battle we wage for is Peace Britannia, Britannia, Britannia, Thou broad Garden-home of the

Over seven seas wide, loyal hearts swell with pride, Dear Britannia, at mention of Thee -Walter A. Ratcliffe.

Contiinued from Page One The French War Office states that slight progress has been made between the Argonne and the Meuse, and that the Allies had advanced east of St. Mihiel.

No notable movement has occurred on the centre, and the situation on the right is reported un-

An official German announce-ment coming by way of London states that there has been general fighting on the German right, but nothing of a decisive character had transpired. German headquarters also report the centre of the battle line as being quiet. The French advances in the vicinity of Verdun and Toul have been renewed, it is said.

A despatch from Petrograd says that a fierce engagement between the armies of General Rennen-kampf and General Von Hindenwampi and General von Hinden-burg has continued since Sunday morning along a line extending from Grodno to Dunskeniki, on the Niemen Rievr. Four Rus-sian corps are pitted against an equal number of Germans, Russian reinforcements are reported as strengthening their lines.

The Russians have established a civil government at Lemberg, capital of the Austrian Province of Galicia

An English correspondent in Belgium says that 150,000 troops are engaged in a desperate battle along the line from Termonde to Aersohot.

A report from Bucharest says that King Charles has summoned the cabinet to meet to-morrow to

the cabinet to meet to-morrow to determine the attitude of Roumania. Earlier Bucharest repors published in Paris claimed that the King wished to support Germany, but that the ministers rejected the proposal.

A message from Antwerp says that the German bombardment of the forts of Antwerp continues and that the Belgian garrison made sorties repulsing the Germans who suffered heavy casualties. Belgians marching on Brussels are said to be in contact with the Germans.

A correspondent at Cettinje roports that the Montenegrins have seized the Austrian entrenchayevo, capital of Bosnia.

Presence of Hundreds of Men and Wemen at Obsequies Yesterday—Members of Parliament Attend.

THE SITUATION.

There is nothing yet definite with regard to any marked result of the fighting in the north of France, but the authorized despatches with reference to the Allies possess a distinctly hopeful and reassuring tone. The British War Office has always been noted for exercising great care not to either under-rate an enemy or to make undue boasts, and the same cau
men which, taken at the flood, leads on to Fortune."

Many Canadian business men are one which, taken at the flood, leads on to Fortune."

Many Canadian business men are one exhibit we would all most like to see them get hold of is a gent who goes by the name of the Kaiser.

A number of valuable paintings are freaching the Old Land from Belgium and France. That's because the German Emperor started to paint the map of the Many Canadian business men are eagerly looking forward to the "turn in the tide" in Canadian trade. Some of them are saying: "Just wait until this war is over—the country will prosper, business will booom, and we will then start advertising on a large scale to get our share of it."

There is a wiser type of man; the man who is acting instead of talking of the proposed of the same cau
There is a wiser type of man; the man who is acting instead of talking on the find of is a gent who goes by the name of the Kaiser.

A number of valuable paintings are freaching the Old Land from Belgium and France. That's because the German Emperor started to paint the man of the Mornial Chapel, near his birthylace at Williamsburg, three man Emperor started to paint the man of the Mornial Chapel, near his birthylace at Williamsburg, three man at the flood, with the tide of the Mornial Chapel, near his birthylace at Williamsburg, three man at the flood of the Mornial Chapel, near his birthylace at Williamsburg, three man at the flood of the Allies of the Mornial Chapel, near his birthylace at Williamsburg, three man at the flood of the Allies of t

should be, "Now the Laborer's Task is O'er."

A Man of the People.

Inrough the passing of the years many of Sir James Whitney's early associates had been removed from the seen, and the crowd that gathered yesterday was largely composed of those who had known him during the later years, when he was climbing up the political ladder. It was here in reality that Sir James was a man of the people, for at his graveside his brothers and those related to him by blood mingled with Cabinet ministers, Parliamentarians and men representing the official and domestic life of Canada from every class. Although the accommodation on the rair was strictly limited to the official party, civil servants who had for lowed his political success with affection and admiration elaimed their right to join in 'the processon."

A Man of the People.

A Rest in Historic Ground

This, followed by the sublimed works of the Magnificat, preceded the salour works of the Magnificat, preceded the second affected with a disease that has independent of the world. This nation has in her civilization of the world. This nation has in her civilage. The funeral took nlace in the village with Cabinet ministry cars, when he was climbing up the political ladder. It was here in reality that Sir James was a man of those who had known him during the political ladder. It was here in the chapel was strictly limited to the official party, civil servants who had followed his political success with affection and admiration elaimed their right to join in 'the processon.

The order of the funeral cortege by the present and the control of the servant who had followed his political success with affection and admiration elaimed their right to join in 'the processon.

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Crowds Waited in Rain. The special train did not reach Wiliamsburg until 5 o'clock. railway runs immediately behind the churchyard, which fronts on the St. Lawrence River. A cold, drizzling rais had been falling for an hour. but even with this the crowd waited patiently, and for the most part followed the remains on foot.

The colowing rederal members were present: Hon. Frank Cochrane, Hon. W. T. White, Hon. Thomas Crothers, Hon J. D. Reid, Hon Martin Burrell, Hon Mr. Code re, Hon. Robert Rogers. Among the party that came from Toronto were the following members of the Legislature

lowed the remains on foot.

The casket was suported by a detachment of ten men from the 59th Highlanders, and a detachment from the 4th Hussars bore the floral tributes.

Stops on the Journey.

Only a few stops were made on the trip down, the first at Cobourg, where a few friends met the train. At Belleville, where a stop was necessary, to change engines, about two hundred people visited the car, where the remains rested, and Mr. Stone, who was in charge of the casket, raised the lid to permit a short view. At

the remains rested, and Mr. Stone, who was in charge of the casket, raise ed the lid to permit a short view. At Kingston, Brockville and Prescott the same demand was made by people who had waited an hour on the platforms, while at other places as the train rushed through several groups stood with bare heads in silent reverence.

Impressive Service in Chapel
Of all the ceremonies of the day perhaps the service in the small chapel by the river was the most impressive. The surroundings are rugged, the little stone chapel standing like a landmark to the navigators whose ships pass by The service was in charge of Rural Dean Carson, rector of the Morrisburg parish, and he was assisted by the Rev M. G. Poole, at one time rector; Rev G. S. Anderson, 'late rector of the parish; Rev. Canon Arthur Jarvis, a more remote rector of the church, and Rev. W. H. Quartermain of Renfrew.

More Eloquent Than Verbal Tributes

It was difficult for a moment for one to realize such an occasion with-

Professor on War to Students at University

[By Special Wire to the Courier] TORONTO Sept. 29-The Univerity of Toronto, which by reason of its close affiliation with German culits close affiliation with German cul-ture, might be expected to hold out for some redeeming qualities in the German nation, has come forth with all other branches of the community and in a splendid opening address to the students this afternoon President Falconer voiced a complete and utterly sweepig condemnaion of all things German, even to that portion of German culture which has had a hand in the development of the present situation.
President Falconer reviewed the

whole situation and by frequent quotation from the famous "white paper" proved Britain's unchallenged stand in the war. The academic world dom and would defy force." has been ungrudging in its acknow-ledgment of what Germany has ac-complished, but the Germany that we know has been trampled down by the

MacKenzie for the Government of it, widely circulated, contain the gos-Quebec, and Mr. W. D. MePherson, pel of the military classes. K.C., M.P.P., for the government of "Here is the secret—the soldier and

PURE BLOOD MAKES HEALTHY PEOPLE

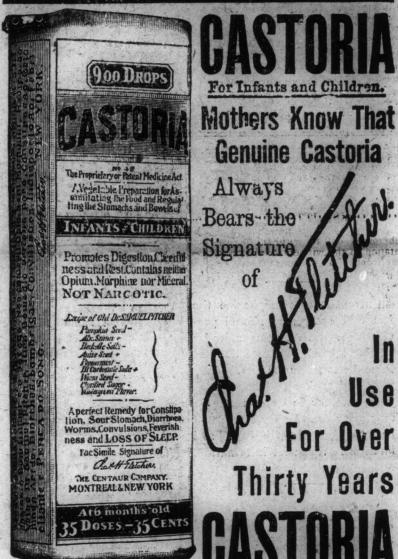
Hood's Sarsaparilla surely and effectively removes scrofula, boils and other blood diseases because it drives out of the blood all the humors that gause these diseases. They cannot be successfully treated in any other way. External applications for their re-moval have proven almost useless

because they cannot drive out the impurities that are in the blood.

Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure rich blood, perfects the digestion, and builds up the whole system. The skin becomes smooth alean and health. becomes smooth, clean and healthy This great blood remedy has stood th test of forty years. Insist on having Hood's, for nothing else acts like it. There is no real substitute. Get it today. Sold by all druggists.

SCOTLAND

ROME, Sept. 30—Another floating mine, according to advaces received here, has exploded near Riminck, Italy, blowing up a fishing boat, kill-"Here is the secret—the soldier and



Exact Copy of Wrapper. AND THE HORRORS OF FRANCE

[By Special Wire to The Courier] LONDON, Sept. 30-The Daily Chronicle prints the following written by a correspondent who

has just returned from France:
"It is difficult for people in
England to realize the conditions in Northern France at the pres-ent time. Although the papers are full of accounts of the desolation and destruction caused by the German invasion, it is only by actual experience that the full realization of horror comes. To return to England after visiting the French war zone is to come back to a land of perfect peace, where everything is normal, and where it is not easy to believe one is so near to the cannonading on the Aisne.
"The feeling on the French side is one of deepest anixety. The nation realizes that the life or death of the country is in the balance. There is also a feeling of the greatest gratitude to Great Britain. They know that what-ever may be the terms of peace, when it comes their nation is protected. The French as a nation are more emotional than we and are bore exalted or depressed by ups and downs; but the determination is universal to carry this war through to the very end, to suffer and to continue to suffer sooner than accept which would not absolutely insure France for all time against future

given out at army headquarters to-day, says: "There has been general fight-

ing on our right wing in France, but nothing decisive. The centre is quiet. The French advances in the vicinity of Verdun and Toul have been renewed."

FLEET LANDS FORCE

Federal and Local Members

The following Federal members

Petrograd and Berlin Both Give Out Reports on the

War. [By Special Wire to the Courier] PARIS, Sept. 30.-An official communication issued at Petro-grod, and received by the Havas

Agency, says:
"In the region of Ossowetz and Druskeniki, on Sept. 28, the Russians attacked the Germans furiously. A new attempt by the Germans to cross the Niemen was

repulsed.
"In Galicia the Austrian rear guard has suffered another defeat near Douklo, and abandoned their BERLIN ANNOUNCEMENT

BERLIN, Sept. 30 .- A report

TOKIO. Sept. 30—It is officially announced that a portion of the Japanese fleet has landed a force which has occupied Leo-Che harbor in the neighborhood of Tsing-Tau. They took four field guns abandoned by the Germans and afterwards held the place with a small part of the force.

CASTORIA

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Many mothers can't get the children to drink enough milk for their growing needs.

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We make this superb frozen delicacy from the richest pasteurized cream only, supplied from selected dairy herds of regularly inspected

Buying Brant Ice Cream you can rest assured of healthful conditions and scrupulously clean methods of manufacture. And the flavor is something to make you

wonder. Sold in bricks or bulk. Try some to-dayfor the children's sake ask for Brant Ice Cream at your dealer's.

N.B.—Brant Ice Cream bricks are carefully packed in improved sanitary cartons.

Brant Creamery, Brantford, Ont.

LOCAL

SCHOOL BOARD The public school board will at the city hall to-morrow ever

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBE

MEET TO-DAY The fire and light committee meet in the city hall this afterno PAID OUT

The receipt of the Hydro Ele Power Commission for \$1553.83 filed at the city clerk's office

LIKE A NEW PIN

In view of what it formerly was city clerk's office is now almost recognizable, and Major Leonar somewhat inclined to feel pron his renovated sanctum.

SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE The regular meeting of the Service League will be held public library on Thursday after at 3.30 o'clock. It is desired to at 3.30 in the work be p Membership fee is \$1.00, paym which is necessary to qualify.

WILL DISCUSS NEW LINE The board of works will me morrow morning at nine o'clor the street railway car barns Brant Avenue, when they will d and inspect the proposed upon Palmerston Avenue.

ST. JAMES' PASTOR The Rev. H. A. Wright, who received a call from Amherst will leave for that city about the dle of October. As yet no on been found to take his place at Paul's, and his successor is awai

ASSETS SOLD The assets of Messrs Shalit & of Market street, have been so so cents on the dollar to S. N. K also of Market street. The were principally stock in trade the largest creditors were To

SOLDIERS SCHOOL The divisional school of cave Toronto will be opened shortly the officers of the 25th Brant goons will be eligible to go the their courses there. A number with the school. FENCING AT Y. M. C. A.

Fencing classes at the Y. I will begin immediately the r ship campaign is concluded number of youths have expres desire to join the class and the be instructed by a past master art and a former champion United States in Mr. W. J. kamp, who has many trophies with the foil. A boxing class is to be got together and a Ha man has volunteered to take th

WON COCKSHUTT TROPH Last evening many member club turned out to witness t sentation to the winners of the some trophy. The winners probe Messrs. G. Broatch and T. who, in the finals, defeated M Widdup and J. Truckwell, in sensational finish—winning I points, the score being 15 to trophy winners were presente N. Creech with it, to keep cut glass dishes. The secreta Lister, presented the runners cut glass. Responses were m Mr. Broach and Mr. Jno. W and a very enjoyable evening a perous season was the feeling the members in attendance.

RESERVED IN SECTION AND PERSONS ASSESSMENT OF THE PERSON O SPECIAL in Stock No

Cold Storage Shelled W Pure Codfish in strips. English Malt Vinegar the barrel. Porto Rica Molasses

Honey in 5-lb. pails and

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This "Empre Shoe" keeps you exhaustion, and jury to the sensiti

Neill