

[Proposal 2

68. The instrument shall be subject to ratification, acceptance, approval or accession by States and by regional economic integration organizations which are parties to the Convention, subject to the conditions set out in Article 8 (*see paragraph 111.3*). It shall be open for accession from the day after the date on which the instrument is closed for signature. Instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession shall be deposited with the Depositary.]

J. Entry into force

Proposal 1

69. The Protocol shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of deposit of the [thirtieth] [twentieth] [_] instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

69.1 For each State or regional economic integration organization which ratifies, accepts or approves the Protocol or accedes thereto after the [deposit of the instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession/fulfillment of the requirements of paragraph 70 above] the Protocol shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of deposit by such State or regional economic integration organization of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

69.2 For the purposes of paragraphs 70 and 70.1 above, any instrument deposited by a regional economic integration organization shall not be counted as additional to those deposited by States members of the organization.

[Proposal 2

70. This Protocol shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of the deposit of the [fiftieth] instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession by a Party to the Convention, or the date of the deposit by which the total aggregate emissions for 1990 of [carbon dioxide] [greenhouse gases] of the Parties who have deposited instruments exceed [three-fourths] of the total aggregate emissions of [carbon dioxide] [greenhouse gases] of [Parties listed in Annex I to the Convention] [all Parties of the Convention] for 1990, whichever shall be the later.⁵

70.1 For each Party which ratifies, accepts or approves this Protocol or accedes thereto after the date of entry into force of the Protocol, the Protocol shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession].

[Proposal 3

71. This instrument shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after ratification, acceptance or accession of all Annex I Parties and on the ninetieth day after implementation of all Annex I Party commitments under the Convention].

⁵ [Need to establish baseline for 1990 data].