

and country of controlling interest:

- Canadian-controlled

English: \$0.75 million

French: \$0.14 million

- Foreign-controlled

English: \$1.34 million

(Data on foreign-controlled, French language publishers cannot be released due to confidentiality regulations of Statistics Canada).

- For Canadian-controlled, English language firms pre-tax profits have been relatively stable from 1979 - 1981, inclusive.
- For Canadian-controlled, French language publishers pre-tax profits have been less stable, rising from \$123.4 thousand in 1979 to \$165.8 thousand in 1980 and then dropping to \$141.2 thousand in 1981.
- The pre-tax profits of foreign-controlled, English language publishers have steadily increased from 1979 - 1981, with a jump from 1979 pre-tax profits of \$924.1 thousand to \$1.17 million in 1980.
- The 1981 data showed significant differences in average pre-tax profits according to language, text and trade publishing and country of control, as follows:

Textbook publishing (English)

Canadian-controlled	Foreign-controlled
\$0.42 million	\$1.51 million