

pensing is a crime, and the person guilty of it is fully deserving of a criminal reputation. Honesty pays.

### Devotion to Business.

Every man is not gifted with the same degree of business instinct, but where such a lack exists it can be remedied to some extent by devoted attention to it. In a business such as pharmacy, which unites so closely the professional with the commercial, the need for keen, calculative business methods is not so apparent as in pursuits which are purely commercial, yet even in pharmacy the better the business training and the attention to it, the better the results. Devotion to business means more than presence; it means attention, study, calculation, financing and personal oversight of all work done; it means study of the kind of business which can be done and the methods by which it can best be secured; it means the securing of a reputation not only with creditors, but with customers, that their interests are in safe hands. It means the keeping of stock and the careful accumulation of assets in excess of liabilities; it means the pursuit of the only course which will conduce to business success, and but for the draft it makes upon the vitality of the devotee it would be ideal business sense.

### Profit in Business.

Profit in business does not consist solely in buying goods at a reasonable price and selling them at an advance. A man may do a large business and yet not make a cent of profit, though he sells nothing below the invoice price and loses nothing by bad debts or through poor-paying customers. In figuring out the profits of his business a man must take into consideration all the expenses of the business—the freight, the cartage, store rent, clerk hire, heat, light, power and other expenses connected with his business. He must take into consideration his own time and the labor performed by the other members of his family. In all branches of trade this holds good. In reaching out for more business and trying to increase the volume of trade he must take into consideration what it costs to advertise, to deliver his goods and the increase of his salary list. All these things have to be figured out when the question of profit is taken into consideration. One had even better do a reasonably small business, where expense can be reduced to a minimum than to attempt to

do a large business with small capital at a great additional expense.—*Exchange.*

### Ontario College of Pharmacy Examination Results.

One hundred and thirty-five candidates wrote at the recent junior examinations of the Ontario College of Pharmacy, and the results were announced yesterday. The successful candidates will resume after the holidays, and continue until the middle of May, 1901, when the council examinations will be held, to be followed by the examinations for the degree Bachelor of Pharmacy of the University of Toronto, with which this college is affiliated.

The results of the examinations follow:

First class honors, in order of merit:—E. Candow, A. D. McConnel, S. L. Dorland, M. F. Oliver, W. D. Whitehead, J. A. L. Robinson, J. A. McK. Williams, R. W. Craig, Fred W. Judd, W. H. Birt, W. T. Edmanson, Jas. L. McCallum, C. A. Adams and W. M. Adams (aeq.), B. L. Jones, W. J. B. Davidson, Geo. Houston, J. W. McKibbon, L. R. Miller, L. McC. Fetterley, H. F. Foote, Walter Munroe, Wm. W. Stephen, Norman Campbell, Cecil J. Agnew, A. M. Sutherland, A. A. Chisholm, C. S. Miller, John D. Cameron, Aubrey Henderson, F. A. Girdwood.

Second class honors, in order of merit:—W. R. Vining, J. H. Poyntz, H. S. Campbell, Geo. W. Collins, S. J. Watson, H. Teeter, G. B. Henderson, H. H. Hunter, F. W. Richardson, Garfield Nukon and H. T. A. Meredith (aeq.), Harold L. Gamble, J. L. McIntosh, Norman H. McRae, W. H. McCurdy, W. C. Fisher, E. W. Hazlewood, H. S. Tapscott, H. C. Cook, F. R. Kerlake, W. E. Appleton, D. J. Bowbear and John Morrison (aeq.), Alex. Ferguson, R. C. G. White, H. Bull.

Pass list:—J. Brown, T. J. Beattie, E. D. Briggs, John A. Buckham, F. J. Butland, W. J. Cassidy, John H. Cavanagh, John F. Chapman, A. T. Christie, L. D. Cooke, John H. Doak, H. L. Douglass, J. J. Doyle, T. M. Doyle, Percy M. Dwyer, W. Erskine, A. T. C. Ferguson, O. Forhan, J. Foster, A. A. Fowler, J. W. Gage, W. F. Garland, E. D. Garson, Geo. H. Glenn, A. W. Gourlie, Kate Gregory, Frank B. Hursley, T. W. Jarvis, Edward Jolly, W. Lane, E. A. Legge, John Leonard, S. R. Luckham, W. G. MacKay, C. B. Mark, H. C. Martin, D. A. Murray, W. McCullough, W. J. McFadden, W. A. McKeown, G. D. McLachlan, A. C. McLennan, G. Olivier, C. J. Ramore, R. E. Reynolds, W. A. Rife, Lester J. Robertson, Jos. Rogers, T. H. Sargent, E. D. Schell, A. L. E. Shier, R. Stanley, Wesley W. Stephen, W. W. Taylor, A. Turrill, Mary D. Vail, J. E. Warner, Bruce L. Watson, J. J. Yuill.

Starred in subjects: Latin, Posology, etc., and Chemistry—T. W. Howell. Latin, Posology, etc.—B. F. Smith and Theo. W. Hutchinson. Botany and Chemistry—Hugh Yarnold and Walter Arena. Physics and Botany—D. J. Stalker

Chemistry and Physics—D. C. McN. col. Botany. Chemistry and Physics—C. A. Hamlin. Physics, Chemistry and Latin—J. A. Miller. Chemistry only—J. E. McGillicuddy.

Highest in subjects in order of merit: Pharmacy, including practical—A. D. McCannel, M. F. Oliver, J. H. Poyntz, Latin, Posology, etc.—E. Candow, Fred W. Judd, J. A. L. Robinson, Chas. A. Adams, L. McC. Fetterley, tied. Botany—W. T. Edmanson, A. D. McCannel, T. L. Donland, E. Candow, tied. Chemistry—W. H. Birt, S. L. Dorland, W. A. Adams, M. F. Oliver, tied. Physics—E. Candow, W. T. Edmanson, Aubrey Henderson, Fred W. Judd, A. D. McCannel, H. T. A. Meredith, L. R. Miller, M. F. Oiver, William W. Stephen, J. A. McK. Williams, W. D. Whitehead, all equal.

Students who have failed, as well as those who have been starred in subjects, will be re-examined on January 3 and 4, 1900. Lectures of the senior term will commence on Saturday, January 5, 1900.

### The Addendum to the British Pharmacopœia.

*The British Pharmacopœia, 1898 Indian and Colonial Addendum, 1900*—Published under the direction of the General Council of Medical Education and Registration of the United Kingdom.

Just as we go to press we are in receipt of an advance copy of this work and for which we are indebted to the Pharmacopœia Committee of the General Council. It is a volume of 59 pages of the same style as the B. P. itself.

In the preface the following explanation is given: "The Addendum is thus to a certain extent provisional; it is supplementary to the *British Pharmacopœia*, 1898, but it is also to be regarded as preliminary to the next *Pharmacopœia* with which its contents, subject to such improvements as increased knowledge and experience may indicate, will probably be incorporated."

The Addendum, like the B. P., 1898, has been edited by Dr. John Attfield, F.R.S., who has given much time and labor to the preparation of the work. The following list shows the contents as enumerated in the index.

Acaciæ Cortex, Acaciæ, Acalypha, Acetum Mylabridis, Acetum Urgineæ, Adeps Induratus, Adhatoda, Agropyrum, Ajowan Oil, Alstonia, Andrographis, Aquæ Olei Anethi, Anisi, Carui, Cinnamomi, Fœniculi, Menthæ, Piperitæ, Menthæ, Viridis, Pimenthæ; Arachis Oil, Aristolochia, Arnica Flores, Aurantii Cortex Indicus, Azadirachta India, Bael Fruit, Belæ Fructus, Berberis Betel, Black Haw, Black Haw, Liquid Extract of; Black Sassafras (Syn.), Blistering Liquid of