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# Morale of Turk Troops Greatly Affected by the Russian Gains

Russians Have Advanced and Captured Important Town 50 Miles South of Erzerum—Further Pro gress Made in Direction of Van and Uromiah Where Turks Have Been Repulsed With Heavy Losses-Another Russian Vicof Kandalauski Pass

PETROGRAD, Jan. 31.—The Russian Caucasian operations are widening fanlike to the westward and southeast ward with a possibility, according to a semi-official opinion on British Mesopotamia expedition.

miles south of Erzerum, has been crew. captured. At the same time progress Turks have been repulsed with the region of Kandalauski Pass | play southeast of Hamadan, another Russian victory is reported. Although broken, mountainous country intervenes, the latter positions are not far removed from the head of the

of a large part of their army that routed. The evident purpose of the move being to cover Bitlis and Diar-

It is admitted that the recent successes of the Russians in the Caucasus operations thus far are not of great strategic importance, but are regarded as having a notable morale all, all for one. effect upon the Turkish troops.

### This is a War of Nations, Says Lord Roseberry

LONDON, Jan. 31.-Lord Rosebury speaking at Edinburg to-day at not a war of King's Ministers or Generals, but a war of nations. You embody the nations resolution that RUSSIANS HAVE so long as there is an enemy in the field, no man or woman will spare

HAD 301 SOULS ON BOARD

LONDON, Jan. 29.—The mystery of the liner Appam takes first place in to-day and they are all agreed that

Shipping experts believe that the west of Madeira. From prevailing army necessary for the uses of peace phe occurred some distance north of trained body of men. These men the juncture being formed with the Dempster Liner, agents of the steam- arts of war. I am sorry this is camer, the belief was expressed that the paign year. I hope this question will The Russians have advanced, push- total loss of life would aggregate 301; not be partisan. No man should ating west of Melazghert, where an 87 first-class, 81 second-class pas- tempt to make political capital of it, day evening, after a heavy bombard- guns, but when spies told us that concludes, is left to German promises.

#### IN THE NAME OF ALL

correspondent of the New York Her-British column in the vicinity of ald cables this morning as follows: evidently fear a junction, this being blockade, seizure of contraband mails, necessary that America defend itself." indicated by the retreat towards Mush submarine policy and other questions, replies to Notes from the United was recently reported to have been States and other neutral countries will be in the name of the Allies, including even Belgium, Serbia and Montenegro, that France Russia, Italy and Great Britain accept full and joint responsibility for all war measures and that the motto of the Allies is that they are guardsmen, one for

# GERMAN CONSUL AT CRETE

torpedo boat at Relimo, in Crete, yes- were driven out by the British. terday afternoon, and arrested at his meeting of volunteers, said: "This is ing recently as an agent for Krupps He was taken aboard the torpedo boat.

## SURROUNDED ERZERUM

an exertion to secure triumphant vic- ATHENS, Jan. 31.—The Russians tory. My only fear is that when suc- are surrounding Erzerum, from which cess begins, weak minds may cry for city the Turkish authorities have fled, a premature peace, which would mean according to reports reaching here, a short peace and a worse war to A strong Russian column is advancfollow. We must bring the Prussian ing to the Tigris Valley, the advices points there was only material damblood-thirsty tyrants to their knees." add.

five feet. A pattern becoming to a slender man looks ridiculous on a fat man. I study my customers and

fit their personality as well as their figures.

I have no made-up stock which must be sold. It makes no difference to me whether I sell a stripe or a plaid, a check or a plain material.

No matter how many suits I plan, I make each of them different-to blend with your personality-to meet with your pecularities of form, to be in keeping with your character-to bring out your most attractive points.

W. H. Jackman 39 WATER STREET, WEST.

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### Pres. Wilson Says America Must Defend Itself

Wilson, opening here to-day his sixday programme, speaking in the Middle West of nation preparedness, told the throng which packed the Memorial Hall, that the test of national preparedness lay not with Congress, but with the young men of the country in their answer to the call to volunteer. and on their employers, who should the news of the morning newspapers oppose no obstacle to a free response. The President said, in part: "I have

the prospect that she will ever come great enthusiasm for rendering Amtory is Reported From Region into port may be regarded as hopeless. erica spiritually efficient. Plans for our military efficiency do not provide bourg. steamer sank about Jan. 16th, north- for a great army. We want only an winds, it is figured that the catastro- but we want, back of that army, a a point where the life boat was found. should be civilians, men who know At the London office of the Elder that the arts of peace come before the

NEW YORK, Jan. 29.—The London others were involved. As your re- It has, in addition, carried out bom- in Mesopotamia, succeeding General sand miners refrained from voting, "I am in a position to state that and tell the people that new circum- trenches. It is pointed out that the Turks henceforth in all matters, including stances have arisen, which make it

# AIR RAID **PARIS**

PARIS, Jan. 30.-Hun air raiders dropped bombs on Paris at midnight. HAS BEEN ARRESTED one house was destroyed. ATHENS, Jan. 30.—A landing squad Loos region. The Germans carried of five or six men debarked from a several saps after bombardment, but

Further progress has been made hotel the former German Consul at French forces. Sections of trenches Canea, who is said to have been act- taken by Germans on Friday were reoccupied yesterday.

> PARIS, Jan. 30.—Zeppelins were heard over Paris at 9.20 last night, soon after about a dozen bombs were dropped, killing six, and injuring thirty men. Three women and two children were killed by one of the bombs dropped by the raiders, when a house was destroyed. The other occupants were wounded. At other

> The city was completely darkened n anticipation of a raid. Fire engines and squads of trumpeters went through the city, sounding the alarm. Searchlights were in operation. The noise of the aeroplanes was heard in several directions.

> At midnight, President Poincare, accompanied by the military governor of Paris and the Prefect of Police visited the locality where several bombs fell. Investigation revealed additional casualties. Inspection of one ruined house disclosed that two persons had been killed in their beds. In a drug store which had been reduced to a pile of ruins, the bodies of a woman and child were found. At another point the force of the explosion was so great that trees were uprooted and flung on the roofs of distant houses.

PARIS. Jan. 30 .- Twenty-four persons were killed and twenty-seven injured by the Zeppelin raid over Paris S yesterday, according to an official statement given out to-day. Ten of the wounded were placed in hospitals. owing to the severity of their in

### SWISS LOAN

tinued mobilization of the army. I time of treaty in 1911.

# Are Anxious for

To Governor, Newfoundland:

A French airship bombarded Frei- out suspicion.

In the Caucasus a large Turkish and Mush has been occupied.

defeated south of Lake Urumiah. BONAR LAW.

important town of Khynysskala, 50 sengers, and 130 members of the and I would be ashamed of any friends ment, the enemy entered some of our General Townsend's force was small, of mine who take a different view. saps near Carnoyud. Counter-attacks, we took courage, and held it in check DURHAM MINERS Most of the passengers were Eng- Where nations are engaged, as many early this morning, drove them out, until reinforcements arrived. Now, has been reported in the direction of lish and residents of London, while are now, they are liable to be stead- The enemy left some dead and wound- thanks to Allah, they will never Van, likewise toward Uromiah, where the majority of the crew were natives fastly intent on their purposes. When ed behind. Hostile shelling in this reach our holy city. Their reinforceit is officially announced that the of Liverpool. Capt. H. C. Harrison the actions of other nations affect area continued to-day. Hostile bomb- ments are too late. was one of the oldest and most reli- America, it is hard to turn them from ing attacks about the Quarries, near ficult to maintain peace, but I am a This morning, shelling about Loos

### OFFICIAL CASUALTY LIST **FIRST NEWFOUNDLAND** REGIMENT

1904-Private Alphonsus Fitzpatrick, Conche. Died of pneu monia, measles and asthenia in hospital, Ayr, Jan. 29.

No further particulars. No further particulars.

Additional Information Pleasant St., previously re- work.

ger, Jan. 4. 1120-Private William R. Fanning, ence of Australian and Canadian re-

Dec. 5. 646-Corporal Donald L. Moore, 96 LeMarchant Rd.; previously reported rheumatic fever, Mudros, Nov. 30.

422-Private Frederick A. Clouter, Catalina; previously re-Mudros, Nov. 30.

> fever, Mudros, Nov. 30. J. R. BENNETT,

# to \$9,000,000=== Awards Made Total \$60,633

those affected by the Pelagic seal- with the explosive. ing treaty of 1911. Judgment has Members of the "bomb squad" A later report given out by Lloyd's ing babies. It is horrible, hellish." been issued by the Exchequer had been watching Grasiano for says: "One member of the crew of Court. In all 1605 claims were three months, having learned, they the Ben Lee is missing, but the others submitted to Commissioner An- said, that an attempt was to be have been landed. When the crew ALLIED WAR COUNCIL Berne, via Paris, Jan. 21.—The dette, the total amount of these made to blow up "a big building." left the Ben Lee her decks were Swiss government is preparing to claims being some \$9,200,000. As They also arrested Leonardo di awash. issue a fourth loan of 100,000,000 compared with this the award is Vizeo, in connection with the case. A boat containing seven men, which London, Jan. 20.—Premier Asfrancs. It will offer for subscrip- very small, \$60,633. The Commistion bonds bearing 41/2 per cent. sioner finds only persons entitled Fire in a Pennsylivania coal mine of assisting the Ben Lee have not re- House of Commons this afternoon interest. The proceeds will be to compensation are those who was extinguished by exploding turned, according to the Central News said that arrangements were in used to cover the cost of the con- were engaged in sealing up to dynamite in the airway, the con- Agency, and a number of trawlers are progress for an extension of the

# On Suez Canal

LONDON, Jan. 29.—All Turkish, as LONDON, Jan. 29. Headquarters well as German sentiment is for an n France report the repulse, north- immediate advance in the Suez Caneast of Loos, of an enemy infantry al, says the Daily Mail's correspondattack, under cover of heavy fire. ent in describing further impressions There has been mining and artillery gained on his trip to the Balkans. Owactivity at various points. Elsewhere ing to his dark complexion and the TAKE PLEASURE IN hostile attacks were repulsed west of fact that he wore a fez, and also bethe Arras-Lens road, near Neuville, cause of his perfect knowledge of north of Roclincourt and north-east of German and French, which are the medium of communication among for-The enemy gained a footing in the eigners, the correspondent was able advanced trenches south of Givenchy. to talk to all classes of people with-

The correspondent says that the prominent place. three Turco-German objectives are column was crushed west of Nulaz- Persia, Caucasus and Egypt. Regard- which says, "Backing up pirates. Amgert. Khryskale, between Erzerum ing the advance of the British toward erica's preposterous suggestion," and Bagdad a prominent Turk is quoted adds briefly that the proposal amounts In Persia a large Turkish force was as having said to the correspondent: to a free charter for any submarine to "We were very frightened when we hold up merchant vessels and ask heard that the British were coming, that the merchantman snall previousas our defences were in a bad condi- ly have been deprived of all means of Somme River, remains in their hands LONDON, Jan. 30 (official)-Yester- tion and contained only a few old defence. The rest, the newspaper

friend of peace. There have been hour- has been very heavy, but now has LONDON, Jan. 30.—Lieut.-Genl. in favor of the bill. ly dangers; often it has been impos- diminished a little. Our artillery re- Lake, who recently took over the supsible to control the situation, because plied vigorously to the enemy's fire. reme command of the British forces against the bill 26,819. Twenty thou-repeated attacks by the Russians sponsible servant, I must tell you that bardments at other points of the line, Nixon, has, according to an official while thirty thousand were unable to clared by Vienna to have been redangers are constant. I must go out doing considerable damage to hostile announcement, joined the relief ex- cast their ballots because the men pulsed. pedition under General Aylmer, at were in the army. Wadi. He reports the weather conditions bad; the whole country is deep TWO ARMY CORPS TURKS in mud, making movements of troops

# COLONIAL CONFERENCE

LONDON, Jan. 31.-Although the There has been heavy fighting in 1111—Private Patrick J. Hogan, London Times has been suggesting Thorburn Road. Admitted that Sir Robert Borden should pay 3rd London General Hos- another visit to England in order to Rome says that Essad Pasha has efpital, Wandsworth, Jan. 28. meet the Australian and New Zea- fected a junction with the Italian for-597—Private Elijah Bishop, 10 have some sort of a colonial confer- tifying positions at Avlona and other Sebastian St. Admitted to ence here, it is not thought likely here points further south in Albania, and 3rd London General Hos- that the Canadian Premier will come is confident that he will be able ef pital, Wandsworth, Jan. 28. so long as the political situation at fectively to stop the advance of the Ottawa is unsettled. In any case New Austro-Hungarian forces. Zealand is already out of the arrange-Now reported admitted to ments at present, as Premier Massey 3rd London General Hos- has announced that the proposed vispital, Wandsworth, Jan. 28: it of himself and the ex-Premier has 435—Private John Nicholle, 164 been postponed owing to pressure of

> ported Tetanus, Alexan- Inquiries in London have failed to dria, Dec. 13; (out of dan-locate anyone who knows anything about proposed in Dominion Confer-121 Cabot St.; previously presentatives which a recent Ottawa reported pyrexia, Suvla, cable to London fixed for the month

#### ARRESTED WHILE CARRYING SUITCASE CONTAINING A BOMB

New York, Jan. 21.—The police ported rheumatic fever, announced to-day that with the aran, 235 South Side; previ- containing a bomb, they believed in collision with the Liverpool steamthe bureau of combustibles, after injured.

cussion blowing out the flames. searching for it. allies' war council.

# Are Anxious for ImmediateAdvance Berlin and Vienna Claim Successes For Their Forces

# RAPPING LANSING

LONDON, Jan. 29 .- A summary of warfare reached London too late for editorial comment, but late editions in morning newspapers all give it a

The Express has a column head line

# SUPPORT CONSCRIPTION

LONDON, Jan. 30.—The Durham are prisoners. Miners' Union took a ballot to-day on the question, whether they should supheavy losses. Further southeast in able officers in the company's emvote resulted in a majority of 7,896

# SHUT UP IN ERZERUM

LONDON, Jan. 29.—According to de spatches from Petrograd it is estimatshut up in Erzerum.

ern front have sent word to Petrograd captured a thousand camel from the that the Germans are reported to be manufacturing new 22-inch guns for use in the spring campaign.

#### EFFECTED JUNCTION IN ALBANIA

PARIS, Jan. 29.—A despatch from land Ministers, who are expected to ces in Albania. It adds that he is for-

### SCIENTIST DEAD

LONDON, Jan. 29.—Sir Francis Henry Lovell, Dean of the London school of Tropical Medicine, is dead.

### SUFFERING FROM MUMPS

THE HAGUE, Jan. 29.—The illness of the Queen is taking satisfactory, course. She is suffering from mumps. READ THE MAIL & ADVOCATE

Paris Says That Fresh Attacks by Germans Were Twice Repulsed -Situation in Balkans is Reported Quiet-Turks Claim to Have Captured a Thousand Camel From the British—Petrograd Reports Russians Still Continue Their Advance Making Capture of Prisoners and Machine Guns-Col. House Left

Berlin for Switzerland

LONDON, Jan. 31.—Berlin reports all the ground the Germans gained in their recent offensive in the vicinity of Neuville, and south of the The position captured south of Somme, says a Berlin communication, is 3500 yards in length, 1000 yards in depth; seventeen officers, 1270 men and several Englishmen, among them.

Paris says that in fresh attacks opposite Dompierre, south of Somme,

Little fighting has been going on at the Russian front except near Usci-The totals were, for the bill 34,715 eczoko on Bukowina Frontier, where against Austro-Hungarians are de-

In the Balkans the situation is

There have been the usual bombardments on the Austro-Italian front. Constantinople asserts the situation in Caucasus and Mesoptamia where the Turks are battling respected that two army corps of Turks are ively with the Russians. The British position is virtually unchanged near Russian correspondents on the west-Felahie. It is asserted that the Turks British.

> Petrograd on the other hand reports that to the north of Erzerum the Russians continue their advance taking prisoners and capturing machine guns. The pursuits of the Turks south of Lake Urmiah still continues. Apparently pleased with his visit to Berlin where he had conference with German officials, Colonel House, personal representative of President Wilson, has departed for Switzerland.

### Are Now in Mesopotamia

London, Jan. 31.—A despatch to-day from the British press representative with the British forces in the Persian Gulf district contained the announcement that Indian troops, which left Flanders several weeks ago, are now in Mesopotamia.

# S.S. Philadelphia In Collision "Ben Lee" Off Carnarvon Bay

rest last night of Michaele Gras- LONDON, Jan. 31—The American BILLY SUNDAY AND 666—Sergeant Edward M. Noon- iano, while carrying a suitcase Line steamship Philadelphia has been ously reported rheumatic they had thwarted the plan to er "Ben Lee," 12 miles south of Carblow up the Brooklyn bridge or narvon Bay. Lloyd's reports the Philhte new municipal building. Gras- a delphia sustained considerable dam-Colonial Secretary. iano was taken into custody after age, the upper structure, a portion of tracked Germany for her alliance he had been trailed from the arch- the bridge, several boats and the main with the Turks: way of the municipal building to topmast have been carried away. No-Claims Amounted the bridge promenade and to-day body on board the Philadelphia was

an examination of the bomb, an- The collision between the Ben Lee nounced that it was constructed and the Philadelphia, which was outso as to explode with tremendous ward bound from Liverpool for New me say a good word about them force. The bomb consisted of an York, occurred about 9.30 o'clock on you can kick me out of my job. agate can about four inches in dia- Saturday night. The Ben Lee speed- They are spewing and committing meter and four deep into which an ily became waterlogged. The crew Ottawa, Jan. 31.—The total com- agate cover had been tightly were rescued by the Cork steamer and slaughtering millions of Chris pensation of \$60,633 awarded driven, with a fuse connecting Bandon and landed at Holyhead. One tian Armenians. They are torturseaman on the Ben Lee was injured. ing men, ruining women, butcher-

left the Philadelphia with the object quith in reply to a question in the

GERMANY AND THE TURKS

Trenton, Jan. 10.-In his Sun. day afternoon address to a big audience here, Billy Sunday at-

"One thing I've got against Germany," he said, "is that she has allied herself with the dirty, stinking, licentious, treacherous, vile, damnable Turks. If ever you hear vice and murder in Christian lands

TO BE EXTENEDED