

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES BY NATIONALITIES AND BY CENSUS YEARS.

Name of Country.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Austria	946	25,061	30,508	38,663	123,271	276,249
Bohemia			40,289	85,361	118,116	156,991
Canada (English)	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	678,442	785,958
Canada (French)					302,496	395,297
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,607	64,196	132,543	154,284
England	278,675	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	842,078
France	54,063	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,341
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,666,990
Holland	9,848	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	105,049
Hungary				11,526	62,435	145,802
Ireland	961,719	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,618,567
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,207
Mexico	13,317	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,410
Norway	12,678	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,985
Poland		7,298	14,436	48,557	147,440	383,510
Russia	1,414	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	424,096
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	233,977
Sweden	3,559	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	573,040
Switzerland	13,358	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,851
Wales	29,868	45,763	74,533	83,362	100,079	93,652
Others	57,633	76,010	123,743	197,473	234,155	356,280
Total	2,244,604	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,547	10,356,644

The table serves to illustrate several points. If we estimate the total immigrant population in the United States in 1860, we find it to have been 4,138,699 or 12.2% of the total 31,443,321 population, while if we examine the nationality of these immigrants we find that 3,851,851, or 93% of the total 4,138,699 belonged to the eight nationalities; Canadian, 249,970; English, 433,494; French, 109,870; German, 1,276,075; Irish, 1,611,304; Scotch, 108,518; Norwegian, 43,995 and Swedish, 18,625. If, again, we take the total immigrant population in 1900 we find it to be 10,356,644, or 13.5% of the total population of 76,303,387. Estimating the total immigrants from these same eight countries we find that they number 7,557,233 and constitute but 72% of the total alien population. We may add here the fact that in 1880 of a total population of 50,155,783, some 12,963,00 or 25.8%, were urban or lived in towns of 4,000 or over, while in 1900, of the total population of 76,303,387 some 24,411,698, or 37.3% were in towns of 4,000 or over. Further, that in 1900 of the 21,046,695 in the North Atlantic states, 13,613,736 were urban, that is, 64.7%, while in the