PEERLESS STARTER

Guaranteed Starting System for Ford Cars. Sells for \$22.50. AGENTS WANTED THE MORGAN SALES CO.

415 YONGE STREET, TORONTO WAGONS IN AFRICA.

The Country Was Developed by Ox-Drawn Vehicles.

Railways have made an enormou difference, not to travel only, but trade and to politics in South Africa, Lord Bryce says in his "Impressions of South Africa," "for before the construction of the great trunk-line (which was not opened to Pretoria till the only means of conveyance was the ox-wagon. The ox-wagon needs a few words of description, for it is the most characteristic feature of South African travel. It is a long low structure, drawn by seven, eight, nine, or even ten yoke of exen, and is surmounted (when intended to carry travelers), by a convex wooden frame and a canvags roof. The animals are harnessed by a strong and heavy chain attached to the yoke which holds each pair together. The oxen usually accomplish about twelve miles a day but each pair to de sixteen. a day, but can be made to do sixteen or with pressure a little more. The walk very slowly, and they are allow ed to rest and feed more hours than those during which they travel. The rest-time is usually the forenoon and till about four p. m., with another rest for part of the night. It was in these wagons that the Boers carried with them their wives and children and household goods in the great exodus of 1836. It was in such wagons that of 1830. It was in such magon of South nearly all the explorations of South Africa have been made, such as those the missionaries, and particularly Robert Moffat and by Livingstone (in his earlier journews), and such as those of the hunting pioneers, men

Minard's Liniment Co., Lted.

Gents-I have used your Minard's Liniment in my family and also in my stables for years and consider in the best medicine obtainable.

Yours truly, Alfred Rochay. Proprietor Roxton Pond Hotel and Livery Stables.

like Anderson, Gordon-Cumming and Selous. And to this day it is on the wagon that whoever traverses any unfrequented region must rely.'

"As the traveler must carry his food and other necessaries of camp life with him, he always needs the wagon as a basis of operation, even if he has a seasoned horse which he can use for two or three days when speed is required. An immense trade has been carried on by means of ox-wag-ons between the rotate when the course of the carried on the carried o ons between the points where the railways end and the new settlements in Matabiliand and Mashonaland. When I passed from Mafeking to Bulawayo in October, 1895, thousands of oxen were drawing hundreds of wagons along the track between towns."

"It is the character of the country that has permitted the wagon to be-come so important a factor in South African exploration, politics and com-merce. The interior, though high, is not generally rugged. Much of it— parts—is a vas, rolling plain, across which wheeled vehicles can pass with no greater difficulty than the beds of the streams, sometimes deeply cut through soft ground, present. The ranges of hills which occur here and there are generally traversed by passes, which, though stoney, are not steep enough to be impracticable. Over most of the southern half of the plateau there is no wood, and where forests occur the trees seldom grow shwood is so dry and small that it can soon be cut away to make a passage. Had South Africa been thickly wooded, like the eastern parts of North America or some parts of Australia wagon traveling would have been difficult or impossible; but most of it is, like the country between the Missouri River

WOMAN'S NERVES MADE STRONG

By Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Winona, Minn. - "I suffered for more than a year from nervousness, and was



rest at night— would lie awake and get so nervous I
would have to get
up and walk around
and in the morning
would be all tired out. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Com-pound and thought I upuld try it. My

nervousness soon left me. I sleep well and feel fine in the morning and able to do my work. I gladly recom-mend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable

mend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to make weak nerves strong."—Mrs. Albert Sultze, 608 Olmstead St., Winona, Minn.

How often do we hear the expression among women, "I am so nervous, I cannot sleep," or "it seems as though I should fly." > Such women should profit by Mrs. Sultze's experience and give this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial.

Lydia E. Filliand P. P. Dound, a trial.

For forty years it has been overcoming such serious conditions as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularity, possible pains, backache, dizularities, periodic pains, backache, dizziness, and nervous prostration of women, and is now considered the stan-dard remedy for such ailments.

and the Great Sat Lake, a dry, open country where the wagon can be made a true ship of the desert. This ex-plains the fact, so surprising to most European readers of African travel and adventure, that wherever man can walk or ride he can take his mov-

ing home with him.
"I have spoken of the 'tracks' used by wagons and coaches; the reader must not suppose that these t are roads. There are few made r

in South Africa, except in the neighborhood of Cape Town, Durban, Maritzburg, Grahani's Town and one or two other towns. Those in Natal are among the best. Neither are there (except as aforesaid) and bridges, saye here and there rude ones of logs thrown across a stream bed. where the track is merely across the veldt (prairle), marked and somtimes cut deep by the wheels of many wagons, where all that man has done has been to remove the trees or

TEETHING TROUBLES

Baby's teething time is a time of worry and anxiety to most mothers. The little ones become cross; peevish; their little stomach becomes deranged and constipation and colic sets in To make the teething period easy on baby the stomach and bowels must be kept sweet and regular. This can be done by the use of Baby's Own Tab-lets—the ideal laxative for little ones. Concerning them, Mrs. Henry Bernard, St. Emile, Que., says:—"Baby's Own Tablets cured my baby of constipation and made his teething painless." The Tablets are sold by mediators and the same says of the says of the same says of the same says of the says of th cine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Coons and Turkeys.

-more than a substitute, better. That is all right-they can eat them. Our Pilgrim Fathers can eat all the coon they want. We will take a second helping to turkey, declares a writer in the Columbus Journal. We try to imagine the eating of coon. We can't do it any more than we can think of eating cat. But hunting coons is different. Here is the process: an automobile. Put in guns, dogs and a companion or two, and then, when far into the country and near a forest, unloose the dogs and send them into the woods. Soon they start to barking vigorously and there is a The papers tell of one party of four starting out after dark, returni at midnight with nine coons. That couldn't be done in Ohio, which is not a primitive state, like Massachusetts. Our coon crop is gone. We are sorry The coon is a fine animal for coon, but not for meat. John Alden and his merry men are welcome to it.

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians

How He Slept at the Fort.

Ed Jackson, Secretary of State, who is one of the students at the United States' army officers' reserve training camp at Ft. Benjamin Harrison, had to spend one of the cool nights in the trenches, as that is a part of the training given to the embryo officers, notes the Indianapolis News. As he emerged from his "bunk" the next morning he was met by one of his fellow students.

"Well, how did you sleep linight?" inquired Jackson's friend. "In sections," gruffly replied the tate official.

"How's that?" "Well, first my right foot was asleep and then my left one; then one arm and then another and so on. But I guess if I added them all up I got in a pretty good night's rest.

HOW'S THIS FOR CORNS? LIFTS 'EM OUT QUICK

You Can peel your corns off, lift them out by the roots, do it without pain and quickly, too, if you first apply a few drops of Putnam's Corn ply a few drops of Putnam's Corn Extractor. Putnam's shrivels up the corn, makes it look like dead skin, uproots it completely. The beauty about Putnam's Extractor is this-it without pain-does its work quickly and costs but a quarter in any drug store in the land. Get it to-day.

WAR BREAD.

Responsible for Digestive Disorders Followed by Eruptions.

Reports of illness through eating war bread are being received from all over the country, and the news that Lord Rhondda has instituted an inquiry into the cause will come as a relief to many, says the Dundee Advertiser

bread is said to have given rise to digestive troubles and then eruptions in many districts. This is said to be due to the fact that some bakers are using imported flour, which contains beans and rice—ingredients which are quite unfit for breadmaking. The inclusion of the germ sets free large percentage of fat which is unsuitable for weak digestions. Then, of course, regulation flour does not possess the neeping properties which wheaten flour does, and this fact again

gives rise to disorders. The gray loaf can never be as palatable as the white one, but it can be made equally digestible and nourishing if the necessary precautions are taken. Still, our bread of to-day, with all its defects, is not as bad as that which the Parisians had to satisfy their hunger at the time of the siege of Paris, when a quantity of straw was mixed with flour in order to help eke They are hunting coons on Massa-chusetts and eating them. They are

said to be a fine substitute for turkey out the supplies of grain. Keep's Minard's Liniment in the House

You never can tell. The average man's aim in life depends largely on the size of the target. Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

ACAL APPLICATIONS, as they can-reach the seat of the disease. Ca-hi is a local disease, greatly influen-constitutional conditions, HALL'S tarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. F.J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, Ohio

Hogs Curtail Food Wastage

Comparatively few people realize just how extensive is the food waste in Canada through the medium of the garbage can. A conservative estimate places it at \$50,000,000 a year. The bones thrown into the garbage pails every day contain the essence of hundreds of plates of soup. It is a serious thought that with thousands of people in actual need so much is still going into the garbage cans of this country into the garbage cans of this country The three principal methods for the disposal of garbage are (1) incineration, (2) reduction and (3) feeding. The latter necessarily involves the least waste and serves a useful purpose in supplying feed for the animals whose flesh is vitally needed for shipment overseas. By the reduction pro ment overseas. By the reduction process, garbage is treated so as to remove the grease and to convert certain elements into fertilizer. In this way it is not wholly wasted. Investigation has gone to show that garbage-fed hogs fetch as good a price on the market as grain-fed animals. When cases of insertiary north have been puted it has "softer" pork have been noted it has generally been found that the animals were improperly raised, kept in small pens and not allowed to exercise.

One hundred pigs will eat a ton of garbage per day. This means an aver-age ration of 20 pounds apiece per day. Every 1,000 people could support from 20 to 30 head of swine. A ton of garb-age fed to hogs may be expected to yield, roughly speaking, about 40 pounds of marketable live weight.

As little garbage should reach the can as possible, but every housekeepe finds that a certain amount inevitably finds its way into this receptacle, and there is no better way of having it used up than by keeping pigs or , bick In most communities the gar hag might be saved and given to the fa ally

Rheumatic Daing **Rheumatic Pains**

Are relieved in a few days by taking 30 drops of Mother Selge's Syrap after meals and on retiring. It dissolves the lime and a rid accumulation in the muscles s', i accumulation in the muscless', 3
joints so these deposits can 'be
expelled, thus relieving pain s, ad
soreness. Seigel's Syrup, also
known as "Extract of Rosts,"
contains no dope nor other strong
drugs to kill or mask the pain of
rheumatism or lumbago, it remova; the cause. 50c. a bottle ****************

who raise hogs. In this way it is being used to the best possible advan-tage and, in addition, it makes it cheaper and more profitable to keep pigs when an abundant supply of garbage is available.

A good many women have had cause to worry over the waste of food through hoarding or neglect, which they have seen in different parts of the country while some have been per the country while some have been per-sonally responsible for this reprehen-sible practice by thinking it was far-sighted policy to put away all the supplies they could while it was to

The attention of the Canada Food Board has been focussed on this phase of waste, however, and in order-in-Council No. 597 specific regulations lessness, or from the manuer of storage thereof, or is due to any other avoidable cause." It is the express duty of each municipality to enforce this regulation within its municipal limits, and anyone who comes to hear of a specific case of waste or hoarding must immediately notify either the

provincial or municipal authorities. If the Food Board has reason to believe that any food or food products suitable for human consumption is stored or kept in a warehouse, store private residence, building, premises ship, railway car or other conveyance and that it is likely to become unfit for human consumption, the owner will be notified to immediately sell or dispose of the foodstuff. If he does not do this, the Food Board may seize not do this, the rood Board may selze the food and sell it, the owner to be the loser. The penalty for falling to comply with the regulations is a fine not exceeding \$1,000 and not less than \$100, or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three months, or to both fine and imprisonment.

"A mule," said Uncle Eben, "should be a warnin' against kickin'. De better he does it, the more unpopular he gits."—Washington Star.



Fromptly relieves rheumatism, lumbago, neuralgia, sprains, lame back, toothache and all similar troubles. Hirst's stops the pain! back, toothache and all similar troubles. Hirst's stops the pain! Sold for 40 wears. Should be in every household. All dealers—or write us.

HIRST'S Family Salve, (50c). 35¢ HIRST'S Pectoral Syrup of Horehound and Elecampane, (35è) BOTTLE

Alaska Natives Like Taxis.

Intelligencer. The several taxicabs recently installed at Ketchikan are doing a land office business, he says. To bid good-bye to a native departing on one of the boats, an entire family of native friends rode down to the of native friends rode down to the dock, alighted and shook hands with him, wishing him a good voyage, re-entered their motor car and the head of the family airily waved to the

the men and women, much to the delight of the bootblack.

END YOUR TO-DAY!

Catarrh sufferers, meaning those with cold, sore throat, bronchial trouole, etc., can all be cured right at nome by inhaling "Catarrhozone." In using Catarrhozone you don't take medicine into the stomach—you just breathe a healing piny vapor di-

spot where catarrhal trouble exists germs are killed; foul secretions are destroyed, nature is given a chance and cure comes quickly.

if the pure healing vapor of Catarrhis breathed—sneezing coughing cease at once, because irritation is removed.

to cure your winter illssafe and guaranteed in every case.

While ashore in a port of one of the little island republics in the Carib-bean a number of United States marines attended a bull fight that was graced by the presence of his excel-lency the president of the republic, says the Saturday Evening Post. The sea soldiers occupied a box near the presidential party and, to amuse themselves while waiting for the show to begin, threw pennies into a river that flowed by the arena and watched native boys dive for them. The word quickly passed that soldados Americanos were pitching wealth into the muddy waters and soon hundreds of black shining faces were on the banks of the river just outside the bull ring. The marines enjoyed, themselves hugely watching the little fellows dive, but finally ran_out of pennies and were forced to raise the limit to quarters and half dollars. One themselves while waiting for the show limit to quarters and half dollars. One marine, more reckless than the others, pitched a big silver dollar, while score of black boys dived for it. He was just about to repeat the performance when an excited native seated near by plucked at his sleeve and whispered hoarsely: "Please don't do that, senor, you'll have th president diving."

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

Figured On a Big Scare.

chopper sharpened?"
Mrs. Suburb-Indeed I did.

your little heart. How

"Now sweet of you to offer to do such things for your manma, my lit-tle cherub! I'll wrap them up." "No, don't wrap them up. I want them to show. There's a boy out there waiting to lick me; but I fancy when he sees me coming he'll

Wonderful Bilious Remedy

There are two great causes of bili-ousness—they are constipation and defective liver action.

en, they not only correct consti pated bowels, but act upon the liver

Quite unlike ordinary medicines which purge and give temporary re-lief, Dr. Hamilton's Pills remove the conditions, which cause biliousness and thus permanent cures are effect od. No person who occasionally uses Dr. Hamilton's Pills will ever suffer from the headache, bad stomach or billous complaint. Get a 25c box today.

The Mystery of Love.

"No, man knows what the future has in store for him," said the Wise Guy. "That's right," agreed the Simple Mug. "A mouth organ in this world is worth two golden harps in the next."

High, white-topped shoes and silk and satin party gowns, worn by native Alaskans, are cited by J. L. McPherson, of the Seattle Chamber of Commerce as proof of the pirosperity being enjoyed by the residents of that

territory.

Mr. McPherson, who has returned from a six weeks' trip to Alaska, says that the present fad of the Ketchikan natives is taxi riding at a cost of \$3 an hour, according to the Seattle Post-

or the family airly waved to the chauffeur, "Home, James,"

With their rapidly acquired taste for the latest styles in clothing, Mr. McPherson says, has come a fiberal patronage of the bootblack by both

get up early, 'that my slarm clock disturbs him; that it wakes him up before his time, But now here is an interesting thing about that:

"My clock wakes him up if he knew the night before that I had set it; but if he did not know that I had set it is ringing does not wake him up.

"That would seem curious but for the fact that the winding of the clock produces an equally interesting though somewhat different effect on myself. Suppose I set the alarm for 6:39. In such case I am likely to wake up just before that hour,

"Waking up in that manner I look at the clock and finding it to be, say, 6:25, I shut off the alarm, so that it won't ring, and then I get up, unless I am foolk; enough to think I'll lie there just ten minutes more, when I am likely to go instantly to sleep and sleep over half an hour or an hour, with no alarm clock, to waken me.

"No doubt the reason my friend in the rect to the lungs and air passages.

The purest balsams and the greatest antiseptics are thus sent to every stantly to steep and social to waken me, with no alarm clock, to waken me.

"No doubt the reason my friend in the next room is awakened by my alama clock, when he knows that I have set it, is that his mind is receptive to it, sensitive to it; while when he does not know that I have set it the ringing does not find any responsively sensitive spot in his brain and so it does not awaken him.

Colds and throat troubles can't last

Use Catarrhozone to prevent-use it

His Price Was Low.

Because you leve me, earth is fairer There is more friendship in each

"Mamma, didn't you say last week you wanted the carving-knife and the

thoughtful They are both so blunt as cutter's for you"

"How sweet of you to offer to do

Actually Prevents Attacks

When Dr. Hamilton's Pills are tak-

Love is the great mystery of life. It may be the growth of years, months or an instant, says the Christian Herald. Man sees a million beautiful faces; he hears a million sweet voices; he meets a million women with flowers at their breasts and light in their eyes and they do not touch him. Then he sees the one, and she holds him for life and death. She is no nobler, better or more beautiful than were those he sed by, and yet his world is empty without her. Assuredly there is far more than fashion in this universal

ISSUE NO. 18, 1918

HELP WANTED.

Comply with Law

STOPGLARE LENS

SEND FOR \$3.00 PER PAIR

STOPGLARE LTD.

BRAIN ALARM CLOCK.

Some Curious Facts Experience

Has Proved.

RELIEF AT LAST

PILES TREATED AT HOME

ey, but tell others of this offer.

MRS. M. SUMMERS Box &

Windsor, Ont.

Because You Love Me.

stranger's eye, My heart more thankful as in prayer I

bow. My dreams more splendid as in

Because you love me, I have left be-

All I esteemed in earthly goods, or

Comfort and ease renounced in war

to find
Fuel for my twin loves' fierce-

Because you love me, life is sweeter

Than ever in the tawdy days now

Because you love me, I shall march

Die on a littered, field, some bloody

By Frederick M. Clouter, Fort Sam

Ger Wheels Made of Cotton.

Gears are now being made of or

dinary cotton which outwear those

made from the finest steel. It seems

incredible, but it is true, says Popular

The very hardness of the metal

gears causes the teeth surfaces to scrape over each other when they

mesh, producing hideons screeches and groans. Everyone of these scrapings

Teeth made out of compressed cotton yield. They are, therefore noiseless. Compressed with the metal gears,

up of cotton disks is compressed to but

KEEP YOU'R STOVE BRIGHT

BLACK KNIGHT

STOVE POLISH

Easy

to

use

one-sixteenth of its former length!

are indescructible. To make fiber gears a large cylinder built

means a certain amount of wear.

they are indescructible. these fiber gears a large

Will

not

burn

mounting flames.

Houston, Texas.

Science Monthly

sleep I lie.

aims,

Address

"My friend who occupies the room next to mine and does not have to rise early tells me," said a man who has to get up early, "that my alarm clock disturbs him; that it wales him up before his time. But now here the line in the said the said that it wales him up before the time. WANTED— CARRIAGE PAINTER; state wages; light worm. W. H. Todd, Stouffville, Ont.

WANTED-PROBATIONERS, TO train for nurses, Apply, Wellandra Rospital. St. Catharines, Ont.

WANTED-WEAVERS FOR DRAPER looms; also girls to tearn weaving; good wages and steady employment. Canadian Cottons, Limited, 352 MacNab street north, Hamilton, Ont.

WANTED— SAWMILL MEN AND good, handy carpenters for recair work. Apply C. Beck Mfg. Co., Limited, Penetanguishene.

FARMS FOR SALE.

THREE SNAPS FOR OUL-K SALE-106-acre farm for \$5,600.00; 100-acre farm for \$6,600.00; .--acre farm for \$3,-500.to. All within three miles of sta-tion. Jacobs & Moore, crassie, Out.

S MALL FARM FOR SALE NEAR TO-ronto on lake front; excellent gar-den and fruit land; house and orchard; radial; good roaus, stores, churches; school convenient; low price. Box 681, Toronto General Postoffice.

600 FARMS IN ONTARIO FOR SALE-Gud buildings; will exchange for city property; most will grow affaifs; catalogue free on application; establish-ed 46 years; automobile service. Bell phone 1322. Thomas Myerscough, 228 Darling street, Erantford.

20 ACRE FARM, WITH BUILDINGS with 1 1-2 miles of seven factories in Peterboro; C.T.R. through same \$5.000 for quiets sale; part cash. T. Waiker & Co., 377 Park street, Peterboro.

TO RENT.

T RENT-HRST-CLASS STORE— size, 20 x l. ; in the very best business section. Apply to E. W. Nes-bitt, Woodstock, Ont.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

YOU CAN MAKE \$2 TO \$75 WEEKLY, writing show cards at home. Easily learned by our simple method. No canvassing or soliciting. We sell your work. Write for particulars,

AMERICAN SHOW CARD SCHOOL. 801 Yonge Street, Toronto.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCK EGGS for hatching. Also Garden plants for sale. Write for catalogue. Chas. Barnard, Leamington, Ont.

REMIT BY DOMINION EXPRESS money order. If lost or stolen you get your money back,

CREAM-WE HAVE THE VERY BEST market for churning cream. W for particulars, Toronto Creamery, Church, street, Toronto.

HATCHING EGGS—BABY CHICKS.

Utility laying strains. Eggs 150 per setting. Barred Rocks, Rinde Island Reds, White Leghorns. White Wandottes, Golden Wyandottes. White Hock, Non-Bearded Golden Polish. Write for price list. Satisfaction guaranteed. Tay Poultry Farm, Perth, Ont.

in his brain and so it does not awaken him.

"Of couse, it is by the same sort of mental operation that I am awakened just before the clock strikes. When I wind the clock I fix in my mind the fact that I want to get up at a certain hour and my brain does the rest.

"There are plenty of people who have to get up early who never use an alarm clock; they rise at a fixed hour regularly by force of habit; but they must first acquire the habit. They say to themselves, Naw I must get up at such and such an hour; and the brain soniehow makes a record of that call and at that hour calls the sleeper.

"The alarm clock is an ingenious piece of mechanism; the human brain is something very wonderful." WANTED TO BUY-CARPET RAGS IN balls. Any quantity. Art Rug Mfg. Co., Hamilton, Ont.

The Crow.

I want to help you if you are suffering from bleeding, itching, blind or protruding Phes. I can tell you how, a your own home and without any-I have seen no bird walk the ground with just the same air the crow does. It is not exactly pride; there is one's assistance, you can apply the best of all treatments. strut or swagger in it, though perhaps just a little condescension; it is the contented and self i ussessed gait of a lord over his domains. All these acres are mine, he says, and all these I promise to send you a FREE trial of the new absorption treatment, and references from your own locality if crops; men plow and sow for me, and you will but write and ask. I assure I stay here or go there, and find life sweet and good wherever I am. The hawk looks awkward and out of place on the ground; the game birds hurry and skulk, but the crow is at home and treads the earth as if there were none to molest or make him afraid.—John Burroughs.

VEGETABLE PLANTS

hundred ... \$2.00
Celery, Paris Golden and White Plume
per hundred ... \$1.50
Sweet Peppers, Ruby K. g and larg bell
per hundred ... \$2.50
Verbours Asters, Pansies, Snap-D. A. LEITCH. RIDGETOWN, ONT.

What Becomes of That Cent?

A farmer comes to town with 30 apples, which he sells three for a cent, getting of course, 10 cents for them.

Another farmer, also with 30 apples, sells them two for a cent, getting 15 cents for his. They get 25 cents in all.

The next time they come in, with 30 apples each, they meet at the edge of town and put their apples together, making 60 apples. One man having sold two for a cent, the other three

for a cent, they decided to sell them five for 2 cents. They do so, and when they're through find out they have received

but 24 cents.

The problem is, why did they not get as much for their apples selling them five for 2 cents as they did when they sold them separately, or what becomes of the cent?

Minard's Liniment Lumberman's

Often Destroyed by Fire.

Time after time, together with the rest of the city of Moscow, the Kremlin has been burned, the last occasion being in 1812 when it was occupied by Napoleon and the inhabitants of the city themselves started the conflagrations in all parts of the city. It was indeed these fires which forced the little corporal to commence his disastrou retreat across the snow-bound steppes of Russia. Napoleon had his headquarters in the Kremlin, and while the flames were not so de-structive there as in other parts of the city, yet they forced evacuation.

A profit is not without honor to the