

Flag of Republic Floats Over Lisbon King Manuel of Portugal a Fugitive

Capital Completely in Hands of the Revolutionists—Entire New Cabinet and President Named to Guide Nation—Manuel, Queen Mother and Queen Dowager in Mafra, Near Lisbon.

Lisbon, Oct. 5.—Portugal is a republic. The house of Braganza, which dates from the end of the fourteenth century, as represented by King Manuel II., has been declared overthrown and a provisional Republican Government set up in its stead.

Theophile Braga, long in the foremost ranks of the Republican party, has been chosen provisional president and is guiding the country's destinies. A new national flag of red and green is flying over all public buildings and the warships on the Tagus River.

King Manuel, with the Queen Mother Amelie and the Queen Dowager Maria Pia, has taken refuge in Mafra, twenty-three miles from Lisbon.

Already the Spanish minister, in full uniform, has called to pay his respects to the Republican leaders.

Berlin, Oct. 6.—The foreign office today received a telegram signed Theophile Braga, provisional president of Portugal, announcing the formation of a provisional government, and the proclamation of a republic. Identical notes have been sent to all the powers.

What London Heard.
London, Oct. 6.—Sir P. H. Villiers, British minister at Lisbon, telegraphed the foreign office early today that the Republican revolution apparently had been accomplished, and that there seemed to be no reason to fear further violence.

The minister states that the whereabouts of King Manuel are unknown to him, but he is assured that the monarch is safe. He is not, however, the minister adds, on a British ship. A special dispatch from Lisbon says that the fighting in that city lasted 40 hours, both parties showing extraordinary courage. There were many casualties before the monarchists finally gained the winning side.

The correspondents say that the enthusiasm of the people is unbounded. The cities are fraternizing with the troops, and notwithstanding the fact that there is no organized police force having authority the population is orderly.

San Sebastian, Oct. 6.—A report was current this morning that King Manuel and the Mother-Queen Amelie would pass through here on the day express from Lisbon. Other reports were to the effect that the royalties had already gone through here in a special train.

Fighting Today.
Madrid, Oct. 6, 9:30 a.m.—The struggle between the revolutionists and loyalists at Lisbon continues today.

Palace in Ruins.
Biarritz, France, Oct. 6.—The last train to leave Lisbon on Tuesday arrived here nine hours late. The passengers state that when they left street fighting was in full swing, and the flag of the revolutionists floated from the royal palace. The new flag, in all sizes and shapes were displayed on a majority of the houses of the city.

The palace was already partially destroyed by the terrific bombardment and the big Avenida Palace Hotel had also fallen. Immediately after this train left Lisbon the track was dynamited to prevent further ingress or egress. A like fate had already befallen most of the railroads.

The passengers relate the 5 o'clock Tuesday morning revolutionary artillery, holding a strategic position which commanded the city, opened a steady fire on the depots of the Michael guards and the loyal infantry. Soon after the guns of the warships were heard bombarding the palace and the barracks of those regiments which had not yet affiliated with the revolutionists. As the morning wore on, the fight gradually localized between the monarchist and revolutionary troops, the latter soon getting the upper hand, as all the artillery had gone over to them. The number of dead and injured is very large.

THE WEATHER

Tomorrow—Showery.

FORECAST.

Toronto, Oct. 5-3 p.m.

Today—Fresh to strong northerly to westerly winds; cooler, clearing tonight.

Friday—Moderate to fresh westerly winds; fine and comparatively cool.

TEMPERATURES.

Stations. Max. Min. Weather.

Victoria. 60. 52. Fair.

Calgary. 60. 54. Fair.

Winnipeg. 65. 58. Clear.

Port Arthur. 65. 58. Clear.

Ferry Sound. 70. 48. Rain.

Toronto. 68. 62. Rain.

Ottawa. 72. 62. Rain.

Montreal. 72. 64. Rain.

Quebec. 72. 62. Rain.

Father Point. 66. 42. Rain.

WEATHER NOTES.

Rain is falling heavily in the Peninsula of Ontario and in Quebec, and local showers are reported from the Maritime Provinces.

In the west the weather is fine and cool.

WEDNESDAY'S WEATHER.

Rain fell yesterday over the southern portions of Ontario and some local showers occurred in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces, while in the west the weather was fine and comparatively cool.

Minimum and maximum temperatures: London, 63-89; Vancouver, 44-57; Calgary, 54-60; Prince Albert, 34-50; Moose Jaw, 24-38; Qu'Appelle, 24-34; Winnipeg, 38-50; Pelly Sound, 55-70; Toronto, 63-85; Ottawa, 62-72; Montreal, 62-72; Quebec, 60-72; St. John, 54-58; Halifax, 42-66.

TODAY'S PROBS.

The East—Fresh to strong westerly winds; occasional showers.

Lake Superior—Moderate to fresh westerly to northerly winds; fine; a little lower temperature.

Manitoba and Saskatchewan—Fine; a little higher temperature.

ROYAL FAMILY ON WAY TO ENGLISH COAST

King Manuel and Mother Said to Have Made Good Their Escape.

Lisbon, Oct. 6.—It is reported here today that the royal family, who fled from the capital at the outbreak of the revolution, are on board the imperial yacht Queen Amelie, and are on their way to the English coast. The Dowager Queen Maria Pia will later go to Italy, where the royal palace at Moncalieri has been placed at her disposal by her sister, the Princess Clotilde.

Premier Tececia de Sousa and Manuel Pratel, the minister of justice, have relinquished the direction of affairs of state to Provisional President Theophile Braga and his cabinet.

VETERAN'S CLAIMS ARE VALUABLE

Robert Blackwell Showed P. M. Love an Important Letter.

Robert Blackwell, a citizen who has been on remand for several days for being drunk, handed Magistrate Love a letter when the prisoner came up this morning for sentence in which it was stated that some local people were willing to pay him \$800 for two veterans' claims that he had.

"I think I had better appoint a guardian for you," said the court, "if you are going to get all that money you will drink yourself to death in no time."

Blackwell promised solemnly if released not to misbehave himself any more, and finally the court allowed him to go on suspended sentence.

LONDON MEDICAL STUDENTS RUSHED GATE AT DONNYBROOK

Three of Them Were Caught and Will Be Haled Before Squire Chittick on Thursday—A Lively Time at the Dorchester Fair.

A number of medical students of London gave Donnybrook Fair a thrill yesterday afternoon. As a result three of the "Bah-rai" boys will explain their conduct to Squire Chittick tomorrow.

As is their custom, the Meds attended the fair in force. About 75 of them went down on the afternoon train.

The gatekeepers were waiting for them, but the students lined up in front of the gate and made a rush. President P. C. Pickard, John Jarvis and C. E. Rogers were on the gate, and directly in the path of the flying squadron. The three were bowled over in a jiffy, while about 50 students walked over them.

Caught One Student.
Mr. George W. Neely, M. P. P., the secretary, and one or two others, jumped into the game, and soon had one of the medicals. The students gave them a great battle, but they overpowered him.

Two other medics rushed to aid the captured student, but a number of farmers grabbed them and held them until the village constable arrived. When he did come, he had enough handcuffs to hold "Texas" Burdell, Tracy, the outlaw, and a score of others.

When the smoke of battle cleared away it was seen that the three gatekeepers were somewhat damaged by the rush.

Mr. Pickard had a lump on his jaw, apparently made by the heel of a shoe. While on the ground a student walked on his face.

Mr. Rogers and Mr. Jarvis suffered several abrasions, and one had his nose badly twisted.

A Riot Feared.
The affair attracted a large crowd, and it was thought at one time that a riot would occur.

The students offered to settle the case, but the directors of the fair promised to prosecute the boys.

They were taken to London and summoned before Squire Chittick.

Mr. George C. Gibbons, K. C., was retained by the students, and he furnished bail for them.

THE NEW RULERS OF PORTUGAL

President—Theophile Braga.
Minister of Justice—Alfonso Costa.
Minister of Foreign Affairs—Bernardino Machado.
Minister of Finance—Bazillo Telles.
Minister of Public Works—Antonio Luiz Gomes.
Minister of War—Col. Barretto.
Minister of Marine—Amaro Azovado Gomes.
Minister of the Interior—Antonio Almeida.
Civil Governor of Lisbon—Eusebio Leao.

STREET RAILWAY SETTLED CASE

Action Brought Over Death of Joseph Allaster Did Not Come to Trial.

AUTO CASE LAID OVER

Suit Against McLaughlin People and M. C. Rose Will Not Be Tried Until January—Jury List Dwindles.

The list of cases entered to be tried before a jury at the assizes has dwindled considerably despite the fact that only three actions have been decided in court.

The first case, that of Roger against the Canadian Pacific Railway, was decided in favor of the plaintiff, who was awarded \$13,500.

The second was that of Henry Horne vs. the street railway. Mr. Horne was allowed \$1,100.

This morning the action of John A. Moody for commission on the sale of the Hodgins House, was dismissed.

Case Postponed.
Ida Wallace vs. the McLaughlin Automobile Company, of Oshawa, and Mr. M. C. Rose, the company's local agent, for damages for the death of her husband in an accident on Horton street last August, was postponed till the January assizes.

Laid Over.
Riorden vs. Selves, an action to recover rent and damages for the alleged destruction of property in Oxford Court, has been postponed until two weeks from today, when it will be heard before County Judge Macbeth.

Bennett vs. the Windsor Gas Company, a suit for damages has been postponed to the non-jury sessions.

Cuddy vs. Liddicott, is now on the non-jury list.

Portugal's Turbulent History

The history of Portugal during the nineteenth century was turbulent, because of the many violent attempts to alter the form of government. Important dates in the country's history follow:

1147—Alfonso I. takes Lisbon from the Moors.
1290—University of Lisbon founded.

1497—Voyage of Vasco da Gama around Cape of Good Hope.
1500—Settlement of Brazil.

1500—Height of Portugal's power.
1580—Portugal conquered by Spain.

1640—Conspiracy of nobles frees Portugal from Spain; present royal house of Braganza is introduced into power.
1755—Lisbon nearly destroyed by an earthquake.

1759—Pombal expels the Jesuits.
1807—Capital transferred to Brazil to escape Napoleon.

1820—Army revolts and demands constitutional government.
1822—Brazil becomes a subordinate state.

1822—Brazil asserts independence under Dom Pedro.
1824—Reactionary revolt in favor of absolutism put down with England's assistance.

1826—King John dies; Dom Pedro promulgates constitution.
1828—Miguel proclaimed king; attempt to restore monarchy to old basis.

1832—Dom Pedro heads opponents of Miguel in an endeavor to place his daughter, Donna Maria, on the throne.
1833—Dom Pedro defeats Miguel's forces off Cape St. Vincent.

Dom Pedro proclaimed regent for Donna Maria.
1834—Miguel exiled. Dom Pedro dies.

1836—Military revolt forces queen to restore constitution of 1826, representing popular sovereignty.

1842—Revolution puts in power the Chartists, reactionaries.
1852—New party, Regenerators, comes into power, and establishes direct suffrage.

1877—Progressive party formed of radicals of old parties.
1881—Republican party formed, which has since then carried on an active propaganda.

1908—King Carlos assassinated, Manuel ascends throne.

"BLUFF, PURE AND SIMPLE" SAYS SUPT. BOWKER OF G. T. R.

"Bluff, pure and simple" is the way in which Superintendent Bowker of the Grand Trunk characterized the statement of President Murdoch, that the G. T. R. strikers will be back to work inside of 90 days. "There's nothing to it," said Mr. Bowker. "We have heard nothing whatever regarding the matter."

ACTION FOR COMMISSION DISMISSED AT THE ASSIZES

The action of John A. Moody, a real estate agent, of London, against Selma and Isabella Hodgins for \$675 commission on the sale of the Hodgins Hotel on King street, started at the assizes this morning, when Thomas Fox, a pawnbroker, and one of the principal witnesses for the plaintiff, and through whom the sale was made, swore positively that he had made no arrangement with Mr. Moody, and that he was acting entirely for himself.

The action was dismissed. Mr. Moody swore that he had been given orders by Miss Hodgins to sell the hotel, and that subsequently he had placed advertisements in various papers, and had corresponded with several people about the property.

Thomas Fox, a local pawnbroker, had made, he said, the sale to Mr. Bastio, of Windsor, acting as an agent for the witness. Later Mr. Fox wanted the whole commission, but he was told he would have to split it.

Mr. Fox told an entirely different story on the stand. He claimed that he had no arrangement with Mr. Moody, and that he had never asked for commission, and that he was acting entirely independently.

"Then my case falls down," declared Mr. McEvoy.

"I dismiss the action," said Justice Teetzel.

ENGINEER SOTHMANN EXPLAINS ACTION ON THE POWER SCHEDULE

Says the City Had Already Decided On Prices With the Other Municipalities and the Schedule Prepared By Manager Dark Was Unfair Both to the City and Customer.

At a special meeting of the water commissioners held in Mayor Beattie's office at noon today a letter was received from Engineer Sothmann, of the hydro-electric commission, in which he denied that he had forced in any way the city to withdraw the schedule of prices submitted by Manager Dark to the commissioners some time ago.

Mayor Beattie said that the schedule submitted by the hydro-electric commission was too complicated, and too vague, and he made a plea that, in face of the competition to be met by the city, some leeway be given the commissioners in the sale of power.

Manager Dark also stated that the hydro-electric schedule would not work out to the best advantage of the city. Engineer Sothmann wrote the letter to Hon. Adam Beck, and the latter in turn forwarded it to Chairman Pothcock.

Mr. Sothmann's Position.
In the communication Mr. Sothmann stated that he wished to correct some errors in the report published in The Advertiser some days ago regarding the commission deciding the rates for power and lighting in the city.

He stated that the engineers, representing the different municipalities, had met together about a year or so ago, and drafted basic rates for all municipalities.

These rates were later submitted to the consulting engineer, Mr. R. A. Ross, of Montreal, and approved of. Later, the hydro-electric commission gave them their approval. The municipalities accepted them.

What Was Done.
Some time later he saw in the local paper a series of comments on power prices to be quoted to consumers in this city.

Mr. Sothmann then wrote to the City Council, and continued on Page Nine.

PRODIGER MADE DRAMATIC PLEA FOR MERCY WHICH WAS HEARD!

MAGUIRE DID NOT WRESTLE WITH JARDINE

Inquest Over Goderich Murder Once More Adjourned.

[Special to The Advertiser.]
Goderich, Oct. 6.—The inquest over the murder of Lizzie Anderson, adjourned from last night, was resumed this morning, but after hearing the evidence of Hugh Maguire it was once more adjourned to Friday night.

Maguire on the stand said he did not wrestle with Ed. Jardine, as stated by several witnesses yesterday.

It was said that Jardine, although a cripple, had engaged in a bout of strength with Maguire the afternoon preceding the girl's murder, and that Maguire had been unable to overcome him.

DELEGATES TO OTTAWA NOT YET SELECTED

Body to Present Port Stanley's Claim Will Be Chosen Friday.

Owing to the absence from the city of Ald. Richter, the finance committee of the council has not yet selected the delegates to lay Port Stanley's claim before the Government. A meeting of the committee has been called for Friday.

Strong pressure is being brought to bear upon a number of leading citizens to attend, and from what can be learned, with good success.

Among those spoken to in addition to the list published yesterday was Mr. George G. McCormick, who is deeply interested in the London and Port Stanley road; Mr. R. C. Struthers and Mr. Moses Masurel.

An effort is being made to secure a five-dollar round-trip rate to the capital.

CONSUL FOR DEFENCE HAD CASE POSTPONED

Mr. Geo. C. Gibbons Claims That Action of Wallace vs. Rose Was Rushed.

As a sister of the deceased, an important witness for the defence could not be located, the action of Mrs. Ida Wallace, whose husband was killed by an automobile on Horton street last August, against the McLaughlin Automobile Company, of Oshawa, and M. C. Rose, the company's local agent, was postponed to the January assizes by Justice Teetzel at the assize court this morning.

Mr. George C. Gibbons, K. C., acting for the defendants in this case, asked for the postponement, claiming that the plaintiffs refused to disclose either the name or address of the late Mr. Wallace's sister, who could give very important evidence as to the deceased's age.

It is understood that the plaintiffs will claim that Mr. Wallace was but 27 years of age, whereas the defence will endeavor to show that he was 32. As this point will have an important bearing on the amount of damages, should a verdict be given in favor of the plaintiffs, the defendants asked for the postponement.

"This whole thing has been rushed through," said Mr. George C. Gibbons. "We have not had time to do anything. The very writ was issued before the coroner's inquest was held."

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Found Guilty of Shooting Miss Frank and Sentenced to Three Years in Prison.

"I'LL NEVER TOUCH LIQUOR"

Prisoner Declared He Is Changed Man and Is Sorry For What He Has Done.

"Your lordship, I ask, in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ, for mercy. I am very sorry for what I have done, and believe that whiskey is the cause of my trouble; but as long as God leaves breath in my body, I will never touch liquor again."

This declaration, wholly unexpected, and delivered in a most dramatic manner, from a man with all the appearances of being entirely penitent, fatigued from a gruelling examination and an entire day of extreme nervous tension, yesterday, it is believed saved John Progger from a sentence to a long term in Kingston penitentiary.

As it was, he was given three years. **The Verdict.**

After being out an hour and fifteen minutes, the twelve jurors filed into the room shortly after 6 o'clock, and delivered the verdict of guilty upon the first and most serious count on the indictment of shooting Miss Elizabeth Frank, with intent to murder. The jury recommended mercy.

Progger was keyed up almost to the point of breakdown, and as the clerk slowly read the verdict, he settled slowly back into his seat in the prisoner's box without speaking.

"Have you anything to say why I should not pass sentence upon you?" asked the judge of the prisoner, who arose and stood in front of the box, his hands nervously gripping the rail. Progger hesitated an instant, glanced about the silent courtroom in a helpless manner, and then delivered his entreaty to Justice Teetzel in a low, earnest voice, and intensely dramatic manner.

Judge Was Sympathetic.
"I am glad to hear you make this public pledge," replied the court in an almost sympathetic tone, "and I am sorry to have to pass this sentence upon you, I shall have regard for the jury's petition for mercy, and for your condition upon the day of the shooting."

"The sentence I shall pass upon you shall be as a punishment for your crime, and partly as a warning to others, a warning to the hotelkeepers as to the responsibility that rests with them. No hotel proprietor should be allowed to retain his license when it has been shown that he supplies drunken men with liquor. It is this very fact that brings the hotel business into disrepute."

Bad Company.
"You have been the victim of bad company and a bad habit, but the use of intoxicants does not render a man not liable for his crime. You will have plenty of time to consider your resolution and to get away from that habit of indulging in intoxicants, and as you are still a young man you will have plenty of time out of prison to retain your good resolution. I sentence you to serve three years in the Kingston penitentiary."

The prisoner appeared dazed, and bowed his thanks to the judge and jury men who had convicted him.

Rebuttal Evidence.
The evidence of the afternoon was chiefly in rebuttal. William Campbell, W. H. Russell, and Detectives Eggleston and Down, were called to exonerate Progger.

MOIR PLANNING ANOTHER ESCAPE?

Chief Williams Says He Is, and Will Get Away Unless Closely Guarded.

"Moir is planning another escape, and will get away unless he is closely guarded," said Chief Williams to The Advertiser today. The chief would not state where he got the information or how he comes to know of the scheme.

"Moir is no more crazy than anybody," he said, "and the first chance he gets he will make a getaway. He is one of the most dangerous men in the country."

William Marchant, an Alleged Bad Man, Told Mr. J. B. McKillop He Would Hit Him "Over the Head"—Prisoner Used Vile Language in the Court.

William Marchant, a young man employed by Leonard Hughes, of 11-12-13, caused some excitement in Squire Chittick's court at the court house