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## CHAPTER VIII.

EARLY TRANSPORTATION, TRADE, AND GENERAL PROGRESS.

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—Pioneer Means of Communication.—Bridle Paths Develop into Log Roads and then into Corduroy and, by 1841, into Gravel Roads.—Water Communication.—The Bark Canoe, the Bateau, the Durham Boat.—Sailing Vessels and Steamboats.—The Lachine and Rideau Canals Constructed, the Latter by the Imperial Authorities.—Other Projects Discussed up to 1841.—William Hamilton Merritt and the Welland Canal.—Nature and Pioneer Trade.—Early Ships and Ship-building in British America.—The First Ocean Steamer: the Royal William.—On the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts.—The Timber Trade.—External Trade of the Provinces.—Its