# WITH FALL OF KOVNO, BEAR IS HARD PRESSED

Germans Take Fortress By Storm, Capturing 400 Guns

VILNA AND RAILWAY OPEN TO CAPTURE

Brest Litovsk Invesedt in South and Retirement from Second Line Probable---British Advance at Sulva Threatens Communications of Turkish Defenders on Gallipoli's Tip.

London, Aug. 18-Kovno, one of the rucial points in the Russian def in the north, was captured by the Ger-mans last night, and the road to the Vilna-Warsaw and Petrograd railway is now open to the troops of Emperor

The capture of the fortress wa nother triumph for the German 16inch guns, which, throughout the present war, have been brought against no fortifications they were unable to subdue. With the fortress of Kovno the Germans have taken over 400 guns, and, according to their account, an enormou quantity of war material.

This, however, is not the most serius part of the matter to the Russians ous part of the matter to the Russians. Besides opening the way to Vilna, which is an open town, and from which most of the inhabitants and from which everything that might be of use to the invaders have been removed, the fall of the fortress removes the last protection, with the exception of the Russian field army, to the main line railway to the capital, and also places the Germans in a position to threaten the flanks of the Russian armies retiring to the Brest-Litovsk line and those operating in Southern Courland.

Grand Duke Hastening Retreat.

As an offset to the German successes in the East the French official communication reports further gains for the French troops in the Vosges, while General Sir Ian Hamilton, commander of the Allied forces of the Gallipoli peninsula, announces an advance by the new forces of Allied troops which landed at Suvla Bay, and the repulse of a Turkish attack against the right flank of the Australians. The Turks, on the other hand, say that all the British attacks were repulsed.



William S. Porter.

As an offset to the German successes in the East the Fessich offselal communication reports further gains for the continued of the Alleifax NS, Aug. 16—Joseph H. Hillian, NS, Aug. 16—Joseph H. Hillian, NS, Aug. 16—Joseph H. Houghas, Mayor of Athlerite, Edward of the Alleifa forces of the Galipoli pen inhauls, announces an advance by the merrical continued of the Alleifax (NS) and the Hallian, Holling, Elect HI on Sturding with new Yorks of Alleifax (NS) at the Hallian, Holling, Elect HI on Sturding with the other hand, say that all the British at acks were repulsed,

Any proground according to the alleifax the Australians and Sown the coast and, like the other operations against Turkey, and the Australians down the coast and, like the other operations against Turkey, and the Australians down the coast and, like the other operations against Turkey, but first several years the company in Jos Angeles, and the Australians down the coast and, like the other operations against Turkey, but first several years and offer of the Australians down the coast and, like the other operations against Turkey, but first several years and the according to the East Side Route

Mrs. Sarah T. Small.

Mrs. Sarah T.

was conducted by Rev. Dr. Cumming, of St. Andrew's church, Chathem, and at the graveside by Rev. Geo. A. Grant of Black River. The surviving members of the family are the father, Angus MacIntosh, erect and vigorous although verging on ninety years of age; Mrs. Mary Lebson and David, of Vancouver (B. C.), and Miss Anna and Donald at home.

## CONDENSED NEWS LOCAL AND GENERAL

Previously acknowledged ......\$182.25 U. H. M., Douglas avenue ..... 5.00 Roy Crawford, Renforth, Kings

WEDDINGS

Mitchell-Baird, (Montreal Mail.)

ell, of the Royal Bank of Canada, Montreal. The ceremony was conducted by the Rev. I. A Montgomery. The bride, who was given away by G. S. C. Sara was robed in white satin with lace train and veil, and carried a shower of white roses. She was attended by the most and in the farm settlement board had been defrauded of considerable sums of G. Marshall, D. C. Fisher, St. 1994.

of 8ic Andrew's church, Chatham, and at the graveside by Rey (fee. A. Grave as yobed in white satin with lace train and veil, and carried a shower of white roses. She was attended by the stern, and in the farm settlement of crowing members of the family are the father, Angular Start, Miss Dallas Baird, who was attended by the stern, and David, of Vancourer (B. C.), and Miss Anna and Donald at thome.

CB. C.), and Miss Anna and Donald at thome.

This makes the fourth death in this family inside of four years.

Mrs. H. G. Kitchen.

Fredericton, Ang 17.—After an ill ass extending over a period of severa months, Mrs. Part and W. and Mrs. Mitchell have gone down on a motor tour through Maine and New Brunswick.

Fredericton, Ang 17.—After an ill ass extending over a period of severa months, Mrs. Part and the residence of the bride's mother, Mrs. Part and W. and Mrs. Mitchell have gone down on a motor tour through Maine and New Brunswick.

Newcastle, Ang. 16.—A wedding of Rain, Start, William Hayden, had Mrs. White-Thurber.

Newcastle, Ang. 16.—A wedding of the pinched by the prophalist to the pinched prophalist of the pinche

The state of Barriers (1994) and the state of Barriers (1994) and

1.00
2.00
190.25
\$2.85,
was
al, not
the happy pair will take up their residence in Moose River.

## WAS NOT WORKING FOR HIS HEALTH

Newcastle. After the dainty wedding breakfast at the bride's home the wedding party motored to Derby Junction, where Mr. and Mrs. White took train the route to P. E. Island to spend their honeymoon.

Among the guests were: Mr. and Mrs. J. White, Shediac; Douglas Millar, Montreal; Mrs. Wesley Fox, Ontario; H. Wathen, Miss E. Trinds Wathen, Mrs. S. M. Dunn, Miss Marion Dunn and Miss Eyangeline Saulnier, Harcourt; Miss Montgomery, Fredericton; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Stothart, Miss Mollie Robinson and F. E. Locke, Newcastle, and Misses Mae Cain and Addie Parker, Millerton.

Many gifts were received by the happy couple and they have the best wishes of the community for a happy mercied his to the farm to Albert J. H. Stewart, M.P.P., for \$1,200.

couple and they have the best wishes of Albert J. H. Stewart, M.P.P., for \$1,200, the community for a happy married life. and he (Stewart) had sold it to the farm



COL. J. P. LANDRY, retiring as rigadier commanding 5th Brigade.

### E. N. STOCKFORD AGAIN HEADS GRAND LODGE

Fredericton, N.B., Aug. 18-The Grand Lodge of New Brunswick, I. O. G. T. Fredericton, Aug. 18—Instead of crying: "Save me from my friends" the province of New Brunswick might well say: "Save me from the members of my legislature."

clected officers this afternoon as follows:

G. C. T., E. N. Stockford, St. John;
G. Conn., Rev. W. G. Lane; G. Electeral Supt., A. C. M. Lawson, Fredericton; G. Supt., of Juvenile Work. elected officers this afternoon as follows G. Marshall, D. C. Fisher, St. John. Chaplain, Rev. J. G. A. Belvea, Freder-leton Junetion; G. Deputy Marshal, Mrs. G. Bishop, Moneton; G. Guard, Seymour Sharp; P. G. C. T., L. R. Hetherington, Codys; D. I. C. T., A. C. M. Lawson,

An expression of loyalty was ordered to be wired the governor-general men-tioning the fact that one entire lodge



E. N. Stockford of St. John, re-elected Grand Chief Templar, I.O.G.T., Grand Lodge of New Brunswick,

with many other members of the order

The salary of the grand secretary was increased to \$150 per annum.

The report of the juvenile work committee stated that the work had been hindered owing to the fact that the su-

Chaisson is wanted to tell his story of the money spent by him on the Lameque roads. This is the same foreman who swore his time books were lost in the lobster pot. He has been summoned twice to this latter investigation but has not appeared.

A. H. Bird, Railway avenue, when Mrs. Bird's sister, Miss Vivian A. Roberts, of Parrsboro (N. S.), was united in marriage to Freeman D. Smith, of Moose River (N. S.), Rev. H. A. Goodwin officiating.

The bride looked charming in a gown of blue silk, and was given away by of common humanity, the affair presents a different aspect. Supposing the worst

—and Heaven grant that the worst be not true—we have Germany's answer. not in words but in a frightful deed, to the note of warning signed by Secretary.

Lansing just thirty days ago this dail. Under the title, Is This Germ Answer? the Herald editorially sa Exactly thirty days ago the ment of the United States sent government of Germany a friendly forceful note, setting forth, for the time, its unalterable attitude tow of German submarines which it had pr viously characterized as "so absolu contrary to the rules, the practices and the spirit of modern warfare." To this note the government of Germany sent no reply through the channels

Is the torpedoing of the Arabic corte nany's reply?

Wednesday, Aug. 12. The two C. P. R. excursion which left here last night for the vest fields of the west carried away proximately 1,600 people, about 2 whom were women. The majority Lord Tennyson, Darwin, Gladstone and Oliver Wendell Holmes were all born in the same year.

whom were women. The majority were from the lower counties of New Branswick. So an enormous drainage has been occasioned on the male population—much more serious than was caused by recruiting. VOL. LIV.

OSSOV

London, Aug. 23-Th e Baltic Sea, the German British naval bombarde ished a series of new gravity of the issues er Arabic by a Germ

The German version definiteness of the offi German battle cruiser Mo ent a wave of enthusiasn iver the Russian retreat naval engagement is the land operations in th bly defeated.

SUCCESS OF ADVANCE

The German centre h Bavaria is near the Russia say that the entire camp Varshal Von Hindenburg ing far beyond Riga, to Gulf of Riga and of the Von Hindenburg's rear. This, the military of

man capital ships, include with the purpose of contra vance on Petrograd. Th cial report, appears defini to the observers, who say the naval base of Riga burg's further advance The capture by the

other stronghold, only Gre tion. It also gives them EXPECT EVACUATION

Special reports from Litovsk gradually is because for its abandonment. Only meagre details ment of the German subm

Belgian coast. Berlin re the British admiralty as hours, the German heavy That there has been I in the Paris official con man torpedo boat destro

In the west there ha RUSSIANS HOLD OW

IN RIGA REGION NO Petrograd, Aug. 23, vi 24-The following official issued tonight at the Rus "In the last operations Riga the German fleet st lowing losses: One batt

cruisers and not torpedo boat destroyers, combat. Some of the lat "On land, in the Riga direction of Jacobstadt wards the west, the s changed.
"On the Sventa, betw and Niemen, on the 21st held by the enemy's of front of Kovarsk-Vilko Drsozunchky. Further

our units passed from t the Middle Niemen to the "Between the Bobr Litovsk region we continupositions. Step by step, 22nd, the enemy made his attacks on the Lower Bot of Chafranka and Bielsk, direction, and on the f cheli-Wysoka-Brest-Lito "On the right bank of Viadova, the principal continue in the region of Pushcha. On the eveni the enemy attempted to fensive also in the direct

Active Artillery Fighting Paris, Aug. 23, 10.25

tonight:

'In Artois, to the no rad in the sector of Neuv us artillery on both si mrked activity.

The enemy has dropp
Arras, Mont Didier at of the enemy has been successful at many poin "In Champagne, on the

jour front, a violent figh and bombs has taken ple "Before Ville-Sur-Tou trench of the enemy was stroyed by one of our m Italians Repulse Attack. Rome, via Paris, Aug. ing official statement

ing official statement in general headquarters, di was made public tonight "On the upper Corde attempted, the afternoon sudden raid on our line the heights connecting I Salesi. The attack, all Salesi. The attack, al and supported by an volley of hand grenades ly repulsed.
"In the Tolmino second ment of defences is be

continuously completed.
"On the Carzo front attack by our troops possession of several strong which prevented our li