Serge Young Man's

-Regularly sold at 00 suits, bought for tifully tailored from reeds; grays, browns k and double-breastts. Sizes 26 to 34.

the Holiday-Sizes . \$3.85. tht Tweed Bloomers 1.50; 300 pairs; sizes

Homes home for the any other way our unsurpassed , but you enjoy hese prices you

Home

Mers are evenly divided; \$10.50. Saturday, \$7.15. th brass caps; all stantop rails, caps and uplayer of jute felt both sizes. Regularly \$3.10. deeply tufted, and covally selected and built in Regularly \$9.75. Sateel wire; reinforced; all

rday bargain, pair, \$4.95.

rixtures

for Groceries to

PLY TOMORROW.

day.

loth in cream, green or 0c. Saturday, each, 39c. que cloth, in combina-

8 to 48 inches, silvered ctive and durable, three ay, pair, 89c. Nottingham curtains, ws; fine quality muslin, 2 yards long. Regularly

ide, in cream or white. or the bedroom curtains ist

was issued at Paris this evening:

In addition we have captured

ficers. We also took a cannon from

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The Toronto World

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO. 38 King St. E.

Special--Lot For Sale

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VOL. XXXV.—No. 12,610

EIGHTEEN PAGES—SATURDAY MORNING MAY 22 1915—EIGHTEEN PAGES

LY IN STATE OF WAR BUT DECLARATION STILL WITHHELD

Australians "ave "Brilliantly Avenged" Death of Brig.-Gen. Bridges CAPTURE IMPORTANT STRATEGIC POSITIONS IN FRANCE

ALLIES PROCEED IN OFFENSIVE GAINING ADDITIONAL GROUND IN NORTHERN FRANCE BATTLE

Strong Strategic Points Captured by British Infantry Behind Original German Line East and South of Quinque Road - French Take All Ridges of Notre Dame de Lorette.

Special Cable to The Toronto World LONDON, May 21 .- Encouraging news continues to come from the Britich front, the latest report of Sir John French received tonight announcing the capture of several strong strategic points behind the original German line by the British infantry east and south of the Quinque road, which runs north thru Neuve Chapelle. Appreciable progress has been made in this area, and the operations have assumed the character of many local fights for strategical positions. Great callantry was shown by the British infantry in carying out these engage ments to a successful issue.

Minor artillery engagements have been the feature of operations on the rest of the British front. A German aeroplane was brought

down last night in the vicinity of Attacks on Ypres Fail. The French war office tonight re-

corded the complete failure with heavy tosses of German attacks north and east of Ypres. The momentum of the Teutonic onset was not stopped until several French advanced trenches had been taken. Then the French troops launched a counter-attack which resulted in the complete expulsion of the enemy and the gaining of fresh ground at his expense. The fighting at this point lasted thru the night till prisoners and several mine throwers and the Germans left over 500 dead on the ground.

Lorette Slope Captured.

An improvement in the weather con ditions was marked by the renewal of the battle on the slopes of Notre Dame de Lorette, where the German fortified works named the White Way were carried in a brilliant attack. This gives the French command of all of the five ridges of this hill which slopes southward. This success also removes a point of vantage from German hands, for from it with with their machine guns they were able considerably to

More Successes Won. This stroke today gives the entire Joffre's troops, who also have captured he section of Ablain St. Nazaire which linked the White Way works to the northern end of the village which is still occupied by the enemy.

This whole position has been stub-

bornly defended by the Germans for the past six months and until a few days ago the enemy was able to defy all attempts at dislodging him. In the fighting here today the French capover 250 Germans and one gun The Germans violently bombarded the newly won French positions, but did not deliver a counter-attack.

The following official communication

Supplementing the previous reports of the importance of the defeat suffered by the Germans in their attack he north of Ypres during the night of May 20-21, we captured 150 prisonrs and took several mine throwers The ground was strewn with more 500 German dead.

Succeeded Brilliantly. weather having improved our troops on the slope of Notre Dame de made an attack which suceeded brilliantly. We have taken the German fortified works called 'the White Way' (La Blanche Voie), which situated on the only one of the five considerably hampering our action, as

to the west of Souchez. ser ridges, which the enemy had defended fiercely for more than six months, are, therefore, in our power. linked the 'White Way' works to the northern end of the village still oc-

here with a very violent bombardment. They have not, however, counter-at-

BRITISH MAKE PROGRESS DESPITE BAD WEATHER

Infantry Displays Great Gallantry in Series of Local Fights for Strong Points Behind the Original German Line.

LONDON, May 21.—(8.55 p.m.)—"Since my last communication of the 17th," says Sir John French, the British commander-in-chief, in an official communication made public tonight, "the operations have been hampered by the weather.

"But in pite of this our troops have made appreciable progress east and south of La Quinque road, near Neuve Chapelle. The main characteristics of these operations have been numerous local fights for strong points behind the enemy's original line. In capturing several of these points, our infantry has again displayed great gallantry.

"On the remainder of the front there is nothing to report, except nor artillery engagements.
"Last night we brought down a German aeroplane in the neigh-

TURKS LOST SEVEN THOUSAND IN FIGHT WITH AUSTRALIANS

Death of Brig.-Gen. Bridges Was Brilliantly Avenged, worthly, but those who survive of the Sir Ian Hamilton Reports-Victors' Losses Under Five Hundred.

MELBOURNE, Australia, May 21.—(Via London, 11.30 p.m.) -Gen. Sir Ian Hamilton, commander-in-chief of the British land force at the Dardanelles, in a cablegram today to the governor, expressing regret for the death of Brig.-Gen. W. T. Bridges, a commander of the Australian forces at the Dardanelles, who died as the result of wounds, says:

"The irreparable loss was brilliantly avenged yesterday by his dawn. The French infantry took 150 own troops, who inflicted a loss of 7000 on the enemy, our loss being

WOUNDED RUNNER **PUBLIC SENTIMENT** DELIVERED ORDER

Indignation, Says Pall Mall

Gazette.

tator in Response to Pub-

lic Demand.

LONDON, May 21. - (7.25 p.m.)

After referring to the wide powers

of war. The Gazette says:

Lieut.-Col. Currie Faithfully Attacks Have Created General Served by Messenger on Battlefield.

HEARD FROM HOSPITAL POPULARITY GROWING

Could Not Report to Com- Kitchener May Become Dicmander on Account of Injury by Shell.

BY SIR MAX ALTKEN.

LONDON, May 21.-In recounting livers experiences of Canadians at the battle of Langemarck, Sir Max Aitken, upon Kitchener," says that they have in prospect, for it has been an open Canadian official eye-witness, writes

the 48th Highlanders, 15th Battalion, ful and popular than ever today." had his telephone communication with his men in the trenches cut by shrapnel. He therefore moved his battalion headquarters into the reserve trenches and took with him there a little band of 'runners' to keep him in touch with jeopardized by the attacks on Kitchethe brigade headquarters a couple of miles in the rear. A 'runner' is a man on foot, who, at every risk, must lations imposed on newspapers. * they appear to have been brought to a lations imposed on newspapers. * they appear to have been brought to a lations imposed on newspapers. * they appear to have been brought to a lations imposed on newspapers. bear the message entrusted to him to machine is made more difficult, we of the enemy. From this point the Germans, with their mitrailleuses, were considerably hampering our action, as liso was the case on the plateau and the lessing of the west of Souchez.

The entire Lorette hill and the lessing are destination, over ground cross-hall be very near such a situation as drives democracy in war to a dictatorship, lif we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship. If we are to have a dictatorship, and the lessing are carrying on a strong offensive ship are carrying on a strong offensive ship are carrying on a strong o more heard of until days after the bat-tle the lieutenant-colonel received a it, and the press would count for not but official quarters remain silent—an attitude which meets with some criti-'My dear Col. Currie, I am so sorry that you will be annoyed with me for ction of Ablain St. Nazaire, which not bringing back a receipt for the message which you sent to headcupled by the enemy.

Quarters by me. I delivered the message all right, but on the way back 250 prisoners, several of whom are with the receipt I was hurt by a shell, and I am taking this first opportunity The enemy replied to our success of letting you know that the message was delivered, as I am afraid that you will be angry with me. 'I am now in "The day was uneventful on the hospital. Yours truly, (signed) M. K. Kerr.'"

Honorary Captain Served as Private, Major Served as Lieutenant.

EVERYONE IN ACTION

Capt. Hercule Barre Twice Arrested as Spy to Be Released and Wounded.

By Sir Max Aitken, Canadian Official

Eye-Witness at the Front. LONDON, May 21. - A wave of pattle is like a wave of the sea. While ts rush and roar, only concerned to neasure how far it may advance. As t ebbs the known landmarks show again and we have leisure to gather observations of comrades who were orne backwards or forwards on the

The wave that fell on us around Ypres has christened the Dominion into nationhood; the mere written word "Canada" glows now with a new men who have won us our world right to pride are too busy to trouble their heads about history. That may come in days of peace.

Handful of Episodes.

Handful of Episodes.

The main outlines of the battle have been dealt with already. We know what troops took part in it and how they bore themselves

(Continued on page 17, column 4.)

SERB ARMY BEGINS **MARCH ON AUSTRIA**

Dual Monarchy Threatened With Tremendous Assault at Vital Point.

BALKANS GET READY

Roumania Prepares to Join Allies, Greece and Bulgaria to Agree.

LONDON, May 21.—Simultaneously with the anticipated advent of Italy into the war, Serbia's reconstituted army has fully recovered from the campaigns which resulted in the Austrians being driven from Serbia, and well-armed and equipped, it is announced that a march toward the Austrian border, bent on an-The Pall, Mall Gazette, discussing the other invasion of Austria, has begun. "quite astounding newspaper attacks Austria is being attacked from all sides and has still another enemy, Roumania,

created "an overwhelming sentiment secret for a long time that Italy and Rouof public indignation, and have made mania have an agreement to consort, the secretary for war, who seemed Roumania is awaiting the conclusion of "Lieut.-Col. Currie, commanding weaker on Wednesday, more power- an agreement with Greece and Bulgaria, which are also expected to join the allies before she takes up arms.

possessed by the war secretary in time These anticipations explain the tremendous efforts that Austria and Ger-"It is not possible fully to explain many are making to defeat the Russians how many matters that seem in a fair who, having been forced out of western way of settlement are complicated. Galicia and the Carpathians, are offerway of settlement are complicated or way of settlement are complicated or ing stubborn resistance to the further advance of the Tentonic allies behind the San River and around Peremysl. Although an increase in the stringency of regulations imposed on newspapers. * *

Zeps. May Use Gas Bombs

LONDON, May 21.—(8.25 p.m.)—An intimation that German Zeppelin air- French (the British comander-in-chief and American ships probably will use bombs charged with poisonous gases if they make raids on London is contained in a notice issued by Scotland Yard tonight. To the caution previously given, that the public should take refuge in plicity, direct or indirect, with these and \$3.00. houses in order to be out of the way of the fragments of shells which might attacks on his chief. The scandal, mas from \$5 to \$15.

"It would be well for persons thus taking refuge to keep all windows and doors on lower floors closed, so as to prevent the admission of deleterious tom, and certain steps will have to be from \$5 to \$8. Each bloom, and certain steps will have to be from \$5 to \$8. Each bloom, and certain steps will have to be from \$5 to \$8. "It would be well for persons thus taking refuge to keep all windows and however, must be probed to the bot-

ITALY IS VIRTUALLY AT WAR AUSTRIANS BLOW UP BRIDGES AT SEVERAL FRONTIER POINTS

AUSTRO-GERMAN FORCES READY TO INVADE ITALY

> Enemy's Troops Massed With Apparent Design of Smashing Thru Frontier Defences-Italians Ready to Checkmate Move.

> GENEVA, May 21.—(Via Paris)—Information gathered by correspondents on the eastern frontier of Switzerland shows that Austrian and German forces, with heavy artillery, have been concentrated at Trent, Bozen and Meran. Movements of considerable bodies of troops are reported from Munich.

The theory is advanced that Germany and Austria expect to break thru the Italian frontier defences and carry the fighting into Italian territory. Italian troops are massed in great numbers, however, along

Officers Have Great Difficulty in Holding Men at Frontier.

HUGE MILITARY CAMP

From Alps to the Sea. Whole Region Has Been Transformed.

UDINE, Italy, via Chiasso to Paris, May 21. 6.40 p.m.-From the Alps, which are still covered with snow between the fir forests, down to the sea, where the grapevines form miles of J. Balfour will be first lord of the adencampment. Everywhere are tents,

In the extended plains of Friuli stretching along the sea, Italian sentinels near the frontier can see the ruins of Aquileia, a second Rome founded by the Romans in 181 B. C This city, which was twenty miles in circumference and had 600,000 inhabitants, formed a bulwark against the Celts and Istrians. The Italian army officers have great difficulty in re-

(Continued on page 3, column 4.)

KITCHENER CRITICIZED BY SIR JOHN FRENCH?

Pall Mall Gazette Thinks Rumor Baseless, But Demands Inquiry.

LONDON. May 21.-The Pall Mall Gazette gives publicity to gossip which is simmering about the London clubs and newspaper offices concerning Lord Kitchener, which, however, seem to be without any apparent tangible foundations, and says:

"No matter how circumstantial the at the front in France), is in any commakers are priced
\$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50

taken."

London Chronicle Apprehen sive of Appointment to Head of Admiralty.

FISHER MAY RETIRE

German Press Holds Varying Views on British Coalition. But Hopes Little.

pecial Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, May 22. - The parlianentary correspondent of The Chronicle (Liberal-Radical) says:

"It is now practically settled that . festoons, the whole vast region has miralty. This is a bad appointment. been transformed into a huge military Mr. Balfour is a man of strong personality and great intellectual gifts, gun carriages and flags, and at all but he does not shine in administrapoints in this section there is the in- tion, and what is wanted at the adtense activity which marks a military miralty just now above all things is a capable administrator. But there is a far stronger objection than this to Mr. Balfour's appointment, for it may involve Lord Fisher's retirement from the board of admiralty. It must not be forgotten that Mr. Balfour has been acting as a kind of unofficial colleague of Winston Churchill at admiralty for some months past. It cannot be said that he shares the re-

MEN UNABLE TO FIGHT

sponsibility for the first operations

(Continued on page 3, column 1).

ALONE TO BE ORDAINED Church of England Wants Every Eligible Candidate at the Front.

LONDON, May 21.-No candidates for admission to the clergy of the Church of England, in the Diocese of London, who are of military age and thru Bulgaria today on his way to physically fit for duty, will be ordained during the war. The ordination council of the diocese adopted the following resolution today:

"That no application on behalf of any candidate be considered unless the

Today's Winners at Dineen's. You cannot fail to strike a winner in your choice of a hat at Dineen's. 140 Yonge street. Every type of hat tyle is shown. Straw Hats by the

Pana-

Telegraph and Telephone Lines Torn Down, and Enemy's Artillery Appear on Mountains --- Italian Senate Almost Unanimous in Upholding Parliament.

GENEVA, May 21.—Germany is sending via Munich and Innsbruck a large number of troops and heavy artillery to the Italian frontier, where Austro-German generals have arrived. Prince von Buelow, the German envoy to Rome, telegraphed to Chiasso yesterday that he is leaving Rome today. Baron von Macchlo, Austrian ambassador, is reported to have left this morning.

A state of slege has been declared at Trieste, Fiume and Pola. All shipping in the Adriatic has ceased, and southern Switzerland is full of Germans, Austrians and Turks from Italy. Special Cable to The Toronto World.

Turks from Italy.

ROME, May 21.-A state of war now irtually exists between Italy and her ormer allies, Austria and Germany. altho no formal declaration has yet been made. Austrian troops have been withdrawn from some of the frontier posts, and all navigation services in the Adriatic have been susdorsed the action of the chamber of deputies in granting the governmen extraordinary powers in the event of war, for which the whole country is enthusiastic.

The resolution, which was adopted by a vote of 262 to 2, read: "The senate, after having heard the declaration of the government affirming so plainly the will of the nation. proceeds to the voting of the bill." Great applause marked the reading and adoption of the resolution.

State of War. A despatch from Brescia says the Austrians evidently consider that a state of war between the dual monarchy and Italy already exists. The Austrians have withdrawn their troops

(Continued on page two, column 3.)

WARSHIPS SHELL **CAMPS OF TURKS**

Lively Bombardment of Positions at Dardanelles Vigorously. Continued.

BIG FORT DESTROYED

Chanak Kalessi Completely Effaced-Gallipoli Town Badly Damaged.

LONDON. May 21, 9.27 p.m .- "There was a lively bombardment yesterday of the Dardanelles, directed principally against numerous Turkish camps at Komu Burnu, on the Asiatic side," says Reuter's Athens corre-epondent "It is stated that Chanak Kalessi has been completely destroy-ed and the Town of Gallipoli, on the European side of the waterway, has been badly damaged." A Sofia despatch says: Djavid Bey, the Turkish minister of finance, passed

Vienna and Berlin. TURKS LOSE WITH SUCCESS.

CONSTANTINOPLE, May 21.—Via London, May 22. 12.15 a.m.—The Turk-ish war office today issued the followany candidate be considered unless the candidate proves to the satisfaction of the council that he is unable to serve in the war."

Is war office today issued the following official communication:

"On May 19, the fortified positions of the enemy near Kara Burnu were attacked and as the result of the great bravery of our troops on the right and left wings the enemy was driven from his advanced vositions. In the centre we penetrated as far as the enemy's fortifications and captured two ma-

the afternoon the enemy atempted a counter-attack against our right wing under cover of his naval guns, but he was repulsed with heavy

tack against Seddul Bahr was easily re-"Enemy ships at the entrance to the Alpine Hats, \$2.50 to \$4. Silk Hats our batteries. The enemy's artillery from \$5 to \$8. Each block is the in his camp in the neighborhood of latest in its line. Store open till 10. Seddul Bahr was successfully shelled."