

The Toronto World

FOUNDED 1890.
A morning newspaper published every day in the year by The World Newspaper Company of Toronto, Limited; H. J. Maclean, Managing Director.
WORLD BUILDING, TORONTO.
NO. 40 WEST RICHMOND STREET.
Telephone Calls:
Main 5308—Private Exchange connecting all departments.
Branch Office—42 South McNab Street, Hamilton.
Telephone 1946.
—\$3.00—
In advance will pay for The Daily World for one year, delivered in the City of Toronto or Hamilton, or by mail to any address in Canada, United Kingdom, Mexico and the British possessions enumerated in Section 47 of the Postal Guide.
—\$2.00—
In advance will pay for The Sunday World for one year, delivered in the City of Toronto or Hamilton, or by mail to any address in Canada or Great Britain. Delivered in Toronto and Hamilton by all Newsdealers and Newsboys at five cents per copy.
Postage extra to all foreign countries.
UNITED STATES.
Daily World \$4.00 per year; Daily World 25c per month; Sunday World \$2.00 per year; Sunday World 25c per month, including postage.
It will prevent delay if letters containing "subscriptions," "complaints," etc., are addressed to the Circulation Department.
The World promises a before 7 a.m. delivery in any part of the city of Toronto. World subscribers are invited to advise the circulation department in case of late or irregular delivery.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, Oct. 20.

Who Shall Lead to Victory?

While no serious view of Premier Asquith's illness has been taken in the despatches announcing it, one cannot forget that he is 63 years of age and has been longer in office than any other modern British premier. It is not too much to suppose that he has been overburdened with work, and that he may have had a strong constitution brought to the limit of breakdown by his exertions. His illness, as diagnosed, may not be dangerous, and, on the other hand, it is one of those things that might take a turn with serious, or even fatal, consequences. The greatest care will unquestionably be taken, and his temporary retirement may be prolonged so much that a reconstruction of the cabinet might be necessary.

It is on such possibilities that we may expect all kinds of rumors and speculations to be founded. Short of a speedy return of Mr. Asquith to work, there must follow either reconstruction or a general election, or perhaps both. Reconstruction would involve nothing more than the tightening up of the political machine, which as a makeshift coalition is perhaps none too firmly bolted together. The two outstanding men in case of reconstruction are Messrs. Lloyd George and Arthur Balfour. The Conservatives trust Lloyd George and the Liberals trust Arthur Balfour. Neither would be the nucleus of any new coalition that might be formed. Either, it is safe to say, would be willing to serve under the other if national exigencies required. Neither would permit party to interfere with the national safety.

They might not, however, feel justified in continuing in office without an appeal to the country, and this for a coalition government would be almost unprecedented. An agreement might be made to appeal to the country on war issues alone. It would be practically asking for a vote of confidence, and the rank and file of both parties might be expected to stand loyally by such an agreement, on the understanding that a general election would follow immediately on the signing of a treaty of peace, and that no party issues would be dealt with in the meantime. The good faith of the leaders of such a coalition in England might be depended upon, even the recollections of the khaki election of the Boer war might be stirred.

The other possibility is of an ordinary party election at the present time, and this must be regarded as a calamity by all who know Great Britain and the impression that such an election campaign would make upon the enemy, the neutrals, and our allies. There is no doubt about the temper of the people of Great Britain regarding the prosecution of the war. They want to fight to win. But in many quarters there is a doubt if the heat and fullest means are being taken to ensure victory. This is the only point on which there is any difference of opinion. The leader or leaders who can dissipate that doubt will have the whole-hearted support of the nation.

The Aldermen and the Facts
Ald. Wickert has been confirmed in his statements about the finances of the city, and that there is an excess of \$407,000 in the debentures authorized over the legal limit set for the city's debenture debt. It is pleaded that the debentures, although authorized, have not been issued, but this does not affect Ald. Wickert's main argument.
As Ald. Wickert was exceedingly careful to get his facts from the treasury department before making his statement it is a matter for surprise that so much wonder should be felt that he is now proven correct. It is also a matter for surprise that anyone should try to explain away the force of this accurate account of the situation. A business man wishes to know exactly where he stands. The aldermen are supposed to be business men, but some of the criticisms that are heard in the council chamber are certainly not the result of a devotion to business principles.

No harm can possibly come from knowing the facts. All the harm from which the city has suffered or is likely to suffer has been the result of ignorance of the facts. The efficiency of

Taking the Responsibility

Hon. Mr. McGarry has very magnanimously assumed all the responsibility and the honor or odium, as it may variously be regarded, of having suppressed the Sportsmen's Association by refusing to continue to acquiesce in the display of the Willard-Johnson fight pictures. Ven. Archbishop Cudry has also assumed the responsibility of having telephoned to Premier Hearst and got that gentleman to inform Mr. R. H. Greer, president of the association, that the pictures were banned. If the archbishop intervened as a private citizen that is his business, and it was the business of the premier to decide whether a private citizen should exercise such influence or not. If the archbishop intervened in his clerical capacity then he did what he has denounced on the part of other clerics, and he exceeded his authority.

Taking a New Hold

It will not be disclosed for some time to come under the censorship system which it is stated Sir Edward Carson's resignation is intended to be a protest against, whether the Dardanelles campaign is to be abandoned for one on the mainland, indicated as a possibility by the landing of allied troops at Brno, according to last night's despatches.
Lord Milner's view that the Dardanelles fight should be given up does not appeal to the British mind, and especially is it distasteful to the brave and dauntless Australians and New Zealanders, who have shed so much of their coarsened blood upon these barren hills. The advice or reflection of the Japanese general some days ago is more in accord with British traditions. It is the army which can hold out fifteen minutes the longer that wins. The Turks must be feeling quite as badly as we, and it seems hard to ask the British Empire to believe that we cannot hold on fifteen minutes longer than the Turks.

It is unlikely that the Dardanelles will be deserted. That would be poor tactics, and worse strategy. Whatever is done on the mainland the Turkish troops on the Dardanelles must be held where they are. There should be sufficient men among the allied reserves to carry the war into Bulgaria. This is probably what will be done, else there would be little sense in making the landing which has been reported.
The point is near Dejazirah, which is an important port to the Bulgarians. The Russians are coming up against Constantinople from the east, their campaign against the Turks in the Caucasus having proved very successful under the great duke, and if the allies can hold their opponents in the Bulgarian and Serbian valleys, events may prove less unsatisfactory than the disclosures of the past week or two have suggested as possible. It is clear, however, that a prolonged campaign is before the allies, and Lord Kitchener's first estimate of the duration of the war a year ago has not been impugned.

The Out-of-Works

It has been stated that there are no unemployed in London the Great. The man who does not enlist has plenty of work to go to if he desires to work. The atmosphere in England is not congenial at present for the man who does not enlist and does not wish to work. He is moved to accept one or other alternative.
It ought to be the same in Toronto, and we are glad to see the police taking a hand in settling the problem of some of the out-of-works. At the employment bureau there has been a small body of men for some time past looking for work and praying they may not find it. They have been offered many jobs, but they always have excuses. Two of these were taken in by the police yesterday, and when they refused to work they were arrested for vagrancy. Perhaps it is not the best thing to do with them, but on the prison farm there is a fine inducement to acquire the taste for work with ample opportunity for indulging the inclination.
The man who does not want to work at something is really diseased, bodily or mentally, and should be examined. Every normally healthy and sane person craves occupation. The aspiration to loaf on a corner indicates disease quite as much as an irregular pulse and weak respiration. There appears to be plenty of work in Toronto just now for those who wish to be occupied at winter labors, and who cannot enlist.

The man who is acceptable to the army and who declines to join the ranks at this crisis must not expect much sympathy from any section of the public. That is the one paramount occupation for a year or two, and the eligible out-of-works in that line are barred from any sympathy whatever.

CANADA TO TAKE IT.

C. F. Just, formerly Canadian Trade Commissioner to Germany and now Trade Commissioner to Russia, stated yesterday that 50 to 60 per cent. of Russia's imports before the war came from Germany and now Canada should lay her plans to secure a portion of this trade.
No harm can possibly come from knowing the facts. All the harm from which the city has suffered or is likely to suffer has been the result of ignorance of the facts. The efficiency of

BY CHIM, I GOT TO MISS SOME OF DOSE BLACES.



CHARGE OF WOUNDING FELLOW COUNTRYMAN

Lozo Yanoff, Macedonian, Accused by Vasil Todoroff, Gives Evidence at Criminal Assizes.

Lozo Yanoff, a Macedonian, appeared before Chancellor Sir John Boyd and jury in the criminal assizes yesterday, charged with having wounded a fellow countryman, Vasil Todoroff, on a boarding house at Hanover Place, on July 30 last.
The complainant stated thru an interpreter that the trouble arose when he attempted to set the clock back to the right time. He alleged that the accused picked up a bottle and broke it over his head. This was followed by a steel poker which was also applied to his head, rendering him unconscious.
The accused alleges that the complainant woke him on the morning of the night by hitting him on the chest with a soda water bottle and that he did not retaliate. After breakfast the real trouble started, the complainant attacking him again with the bottle and in self defence he broke the bottle over his head.

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT.

Effective November 1, 1915, the Canadian Northern Railway will establish through passenger train service between Toronto, Port Arthur, Fort William and Winnipeg, leaving Toronto Union Station at 10:45 p.m. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, connecting at Winnipeg Union Station with Canadian Northern trains for Edmonton, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina, Brandon and all important points in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and the Pacific Coast. The equipment is thoroughly modern type, specially constructed for this service. Through tickets to all points and berth reservations are obtainable from City Ticket Office, 52 King street east, or write to E. L. Fairbairn, General Passenger Agent, 68 King street east, Toronto, Ont.

PATENAUDE ELECTED.

MONTREAL, Oct. 19.—Judge MacLennan this afternoon dismissed the application of Taneride Marell for an order compelling Napoleon Gouon, returning officer of the Hochelaga nominations, who declared Hon. E. L. Patenaude, minister of inland revenue, elected by acclamation, to hold an election.

ESOLF ESMIK GIVEN 10 YEARS.

Ten years' imprisonment was the sentence imposed upon Esolf Esmik, an Albanian, who was found guilty by a jury in the criminal assizes on a charge of attempting to do bodily grievous harm to a Macedonian named Charles Lambro, with a knife.

JOHNSTON GETS TWO YEARS.

George Johnston was found guilty by a jury in the criminal assizes on a charge of shooting at his wife with intent to murder. Sentence of two years' imprisonment was pronounced by Sir John Boyd.

CANADIAN WOUNDED REJOIN REGIMENTS

Capt. Buchanan and Major Newman Recovered — Others Still on Hospital List.

LONDON, Oct. 19.—Among wounded Canadian officers, Capt. Buchanan, 19th Battalion, has returned to duty. Lieut. Letang, 24th Battalion, is at Letang. He was shot in the arm. Major Newman, 19th Battalion, has returned to duty. Lieut. Baker, 19th Battalion, is at Camiers, seriously wounded in both eyes. Major MacRae, 25th Battalion, has returned to duty. Major Powley is in London, suffering from shock from shell fire. Lieut. Turner, 25th, is at Boulogne. He was shot in the lower part of the body. Sgt. Alan Davis, Canadian, became the husband of Miss Florence Mossman, formerly of Liverpool, today at Sheffield. The honeymoon will be spent at Lady Chichester's residence, in whose private hospital the sergeant recently recovered from gas poisoning. Relatives announced that Pte. Walter Ward, Victoria, Brides, killed in action, belonged to Neston, Cheshire.

GREATER PUBLICITY FOR HOTELKEEPERS

President of Association, George Wright, Says Meetings Have Been Held in Private.

In discussing the hotel situation yesterday, George Wright, president of the Hotelkeepers' Association, said that the liquor question in Ontario is too much of a one-sided issue. Mr. Wright explained that the temperance workers used the press as a means to put forward their views, but that at all points and berth reservations are obtainable from City Ticket Office, 52 King street east, or write to E. L. Fairbairn, General Passenger Agent, 68 King street east, Toronto, Ont.

FULL CONFIDENCE FELT IN MAJ.-GEN. MONRO

Renewed Vigor in Campaign in Gallipoli Now Looked For.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—Removal of General Sir Ian Hamilton from command of the Dardanelles force was received in England with mixed feelings, coming on the heels of rumors of a possible withdrawal from Gallipoli Peninsula. In the best informed circles, however, the appointment as commander-in-chief of Major-General Sir Charles Monro is interpreted as an indication that the campaign will be prosecuted with renewed energy, as the country has great confidence in the new leader's ability.

ZEPP STRUCK CHIMNEY AND WAS DESTROYED

All Occupants of the Aircraft Lost Their Lives.

LONDON, Oct. 19.—Pilkington Bros., a London firm of glass manufacturers, which has a plant at Maubeuge, France, received the following cable message today:
"The chimney of our Maubeuge works has been destroyed by a Zeppelin. All occupants of the aircraft were killed. Maubeuge is a town on the French side of the Franco-Belgian frontier, captured early in the war by the Germans."

NOTED VISITORS HERE ON WAY TO COAST

Marquis and Marchioness of Aberdeen Arrived in Toronto Yesterday—Will Remain a Week.

The visit to Toronto of the Marquis and Marchioness of Aberdeen, who arrived yesterday afternoon, is a renewal of the associates and associations, and both are likely to have a busy time during the week of their stay.
This is the 24th trip of the marchioness to America, and the 20th for the marquis. They are en route to the San Francisco Exposition, on the invitation of the managers, and both will deliver lectures in the larger cities, particularly in Chicago and St. Louis, the marquis speaking on "The Reminiscences of a Viceroy," and the marchioness on "Ireland, Onward and Upward."

Future is Assured.
Interviewed on the Dominion, Lord Aberdeen said: "What of Canada's future? 'Her economic future is assured. Industrially, agriculturally and in every other way she is bound to become an increasingly important factor in the world.'"
"What of the effect of the war?" "It has drained the Dominion of some of the best of the young men, and there is a considerable financial strain, but aside from that, I hardly believe the land has been seriously affected."

SON OF GREEK KING WAS HURT IN FALL

ATHENS (via London), Oct. 19.—Prince Alexander, second son of King Constantine, has been injured severely by a fall from his horse. While riding to battery manoeuvres the prince, who is 22 years of age, was thrown, and fractured a leg. Queen Sophia and Crown Prince George brought Prince Alexander to Athens in an ambulance.

CASE WAS ADJUDGED.

In the police court yesterday the charge against Daniel Peirce, manager of the Star Theatre, for exhibiting pictures considered to be keeping with the moral code, was adjudged until called on.

REVENUE WILL TOTAL MORE THAN YEAR AGO

Slight Increase in Department of Lands, Forests and Mines, Says Hon. G. H. Ferguson.

Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, minister of lands, forests and mines, expects a revenue of over \$2,000,000 from the department this year, which is just a little better than last year's returns. The minister pointed out yesterday that although the war had caused a decided slump in some branches of the department, the steady bettering of the lumber business has practically held up the yearly returns of the department.
Mr. Ferguson pointed out that this was a good criterion of a return to almost normal conditions. "It means that the Canadian and American builder is beginning to get on his feet again," he said.
Hon. Mr. Ferguson had just returned from Ottawa, where, with Premier Hearst, he has been attending the premier's conference.
"They had not finished when I left, and the premier will no doubt tell you of the business transacted when he returns," he said. Sir Henry Pellatt, who returned yesterday from Ottawa, said the commission was in deep thought over the problem of the returned soldiers.

DENIES STATEMENTS GIVEN IN DESPATCH

Senator Landry Says He Would Not Talk About Judges Before Judgment Was Given.

Senator Landry, who was in Toronto yesterday, denied the statements concerning him in a despatch from Tilbury recently, in which he was alleged to have remarked at a French meeting on the bilingual question that "the judges could be bribed, and that he made the trip at the request of the cardinal."
"To say that I accused the judges of wrong doing is absurd. I would not prejudice our own case and talk about the judges before judgment was given, as the judgment might be in our favor," he said.
The senator said that the report put words in his mouth which he had never used at all.

WILSON LINER SUNK BUT NO LIVES LOST

Aleppo Was on Way to Hull From Alexandria, Egypt.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(Delayed in Transmission.)—The steamship Aleppo, of the Wilson Line, has been sunk. Reports reaching here today say that the crew was saved.
The Aleppo was a vessel of 3870 tons, owned by T. Wilson & Sons, Ltd., of Hull. She was 340 feet long and 47 feet beam, built in 1900. The Aleppo is last reported in shipping records as sailing from Alexandria, Egypt, on September 15, for Hull.

TWO MORE STEAMERS ARE SUNK IN BALIC

British Submarines Keep Up Good Work Along Coast of Sweden.

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (via London), Oct. 19.—The German steamer Pernambuco of 4788 tons, and the Soederhamn, of 1499 tons, were torpedoed during last night by British submarines off Oxelösund, along the Baltic coast of Sweden.
The Pernambuco sank. The Soederhamn was kept afloat by her cargo of wood. Both vessels were bound for Germany. The Pernambuco carried a cargo of iron ore.

AUSTRIANS FAILED IN ATTACK ON PREGAZINA

PARIS, Oct. 18.—The Italians have repulsed an Austrian attempt to recapture Pregazina, in the Lake Garda region, and strengthened positions they recently gained in the Monte San Michele section of the Carso front, today's Rome despatches reported. Fighting was said to be increasing all along the Austro-Italian Tyrol front, the no material changes were mentioned.

CASE WAS ADJUDGED.

In the police court yesterday the charge against Daniel Peirce, manager of the Star Theatre, for exhibiting pictures considered to be keeping with the moral code, was adjudged until called on.

NEW REGULATIONS FOR JITNEY CARS

Police Commissioners Decide Card Must Tell Capacity of Vehicle.

On and after Jan. 1 next, all jitney drivers will be compelled by civic authority to place on the windshield of their cars a plate supplied by the police department, setting forth the number of the car and the passengers it is by law entitled to carry. This was a decision of the police commissioners at their meeting yesterday. Also, glaring headlights on motor cars will not be allowed.
Chief Grasett stated that the owners of the cars must regulate this nuisance or the commissioners will see that it is abated. A conference will be held between the chief and the executive of the Motor League, to discuss a regulation and an order will be issued afterwards.

TRAINS AND SOLDIERS

G. T. R. Gives Assurance Shunting Will Not Interfere With Troops.

Shunting of Trains.
Assurance was given the commissioners by the Grand Trunk Railway officials that the shunting of trains on the Esplanade will not be allowed to interfere with the entraining of the troops. It is likely that the C. P. R. will give a similar undertaking.
The complaint made against the Excelsior Club by the provincial secretary's department. The department has power to cancel the license of the club if it is considered necessary.
Officers 518 (division 8), 247 (division 9), 181 (division 7), 18 (division 4), and 532 (division 9), handed in their resignations as they intend going to the front.

NO DECISION IS MADE ABOUT CONTRIBUTION

Ontario Cabinet Will Have Meeting Before Trafalgar Day, Says Provincial Treasurer.

"What is the province going to do for the British Red Cross Fund?" Provincial Treasurer McGarry was asked yesterday.
"I can't say, the cabinet has not discussed it yet," was the answer.
The World pointed out that the fund closed on October 21, which was but a few days ahead, and that the City of Toronto had already announced their gift of \$50,000.
"Oh, we'll have a cabinet meeting before the 21st," the minister said smilingly.

ARE YOU GOING HUNTING THIS FALL?

This is the slogan of thousands of sportsmen the world over, and at this season the question "where to go?" has to be solved. The answer is well known that the "Highlands of Ontario," reached via Grand Trunk Railway, is the sportsman's paradise. It is as a consequence only a question of deciding which of the various districts of "The Highlands" offers the greatest inducements. Here is the answer: Timagami for moose and other large game; Muskoka Lakes, Lake of Bays, Magnetawan River and Georgian Bay districts for deer, etc. Small game and wild fowl are also plentiful in these districts. Write for copy of Playgrounds of Canada and Haunts of Fish and Game folders, containing game laws and all information to C. E. Horning, district passenger agent, Union Station, Toronto, Ont.

GERMAN SPY EXECUTED ANOTHER IMPRISONED

Two Were Found Guilty by Court Martial in London.

LONDON, Oct. 19.—Two prisoners charged with espionage, and tried by court martial in London, were both found guilty, and one was sentenced to death and the other to five years' penal servitude, the press bureau of the war office announced today.
The court martial sentenced to death was executed this morning, the announcement stated.

FOR MEN AT FRONT.

Salary allowance and leave of absence for men of the school buildings department now at the front, is under consideration by the board of education.

For over half a century the O'Keefe Brewery Company has brewed Canada's Best Beers.

Only the best Canadian barley malt, choicest hops and filtered water. Put up in Canadian bottles by Canadian workmen. Canadian labels and Crown stoppers.

At all Hotels and Dealers.

MICHIE'S BEAURICH CIGARS

3 FOR 25c

At the Cigar Dept., 7 KING ST. W. MICHIE & CO. LIMITED