

and be driven to violence. Far better to admit all South Africans to full participation in the affairs of their country now. Far better to rebuild your ties with other countries. That is the future we hope to see.

In view of the continuing violence imposed by apartheid within South Africa and the repeated attacks on neighbouring states, we must, however, make our position clear. Canada cannot tolerate a course which means continued repression within South Africa, and lawless raids outside - on countries which are our friends and our partners in the Commonwealth. There is a rising tide of revulsion in Canada - and elsewhere - at the injustices of apartheid. We cannot accept that the majority of South Africans should remain on the outside, deprived of dignity and basic human rights, harassed by police, arbitrarily held in detention, denied citizenship, some separated from their families, all deprived of a true voice in their own country's affairs.

It has been too long. Much too long when apartheid needs to be defended outside the country's border by gross violations of other countries' sovereignty and territorial integrity. And the suffering too great. It must not continue.

That is the view that has been forcefully conveyed to me by many Canadians. That is the sense drawn from many Canadians who have written to express their views and from the consultations we have held with interested Canadians from all walks of life. There is a widespread desire for Canada to take a strong stand and to play a constructive part, even if it involves some costs for us.

I am announcing today some further measures as an immediate response to the situation which confronts us. They are, however, only part of a larger process. I hope that Canadians will participate in a broader review of Canada's relations with South Africa through the hearings of the Special Joint Committee on Canada's International Relations. They can thus participate in making the choices, including what burdens we should bear.

The additional measures we are introducing, like those which preceded them, do entail some costs for all Canadians, whether as taxpayers, exporters, investors or sports people. In the circumstances, the burden is not heavy and it is widely distributed.