

MAY 11, 1911

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.
Miscellaneous

SUNDAY CHORES.

Can a man hired for seven months go away every Sunday after the morning chores are done, and not return to help with the night chores, four or five o'clock Monday morning being his time of returning? He goes without asking permission. S.

Ans.—He is not supposed to do so.

STALLION SLOW TO SERVE.

Can anything be given to excite or induce a lazy stallion (young) to breed with mares? He does not appear to show any inclination yet, and it is now getting near the season. He is well fed, warm and clean kept; looks in fine condition.

HORSE-RAISING.

Ans.—This characteristic is very provoking, and is, unfortunately, very difficult to cope with. Drugs do no good. Feed moderately with good hay and oats, allow him to have some grass every day as soon as available. Give him regular exercise of not less than eight or ten miles daily, and do not require him to serve more than one mare on any one day. The stallion that is worked in a team regularly is the most willing and effective, but too many are overfed and under-exercised, and become lazy.

USING BARBED WIRE.

The railroad passes through our farm, and last year the cattle broke through the fence. After that, the section foreman put a barbed wire along the top and bottom of the fence.

1. Can we make them take the wire off the bottom?
2. Or off either top or bottom?
3. If not, are they responsible for any damage done to horses or cattle?

J. T. M.

Ans.—1 and 2. It is possible. The Dominion Act Respecting Railways (R. S. C., 1906, Chap. 37, Sec. 254, Subsec. 3), requires that the fences to be erected and maintained by the Company shall be "suitable." We do not consider fencing with barbed wires is so. Complaint should be made to the Board of Railway Commissioners.

3. We think so. The Ontario Railway Act, 1906, contains a similar requirement in respect of railway fences. Sec. 87 (3).

TRADE TOPIC.

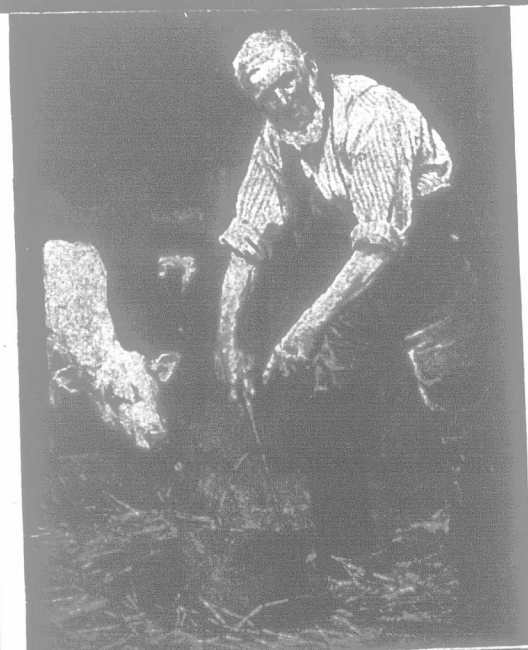
The Traction Ditcher has been proven entirely satisfactory for digging ditches for tile draining, being quicker, better, and usually as cheap as hand work. In an advertisement in this paper, J. McGowan, Toronto, announces that he is prepared to take contract work for ditching with this machine.

BT. EXTENSION.—A new factory, 370 feet long by 80 feet wide, with power plant 40 x 40 feet, to be devoted entirely to the manufacture of BT. Sanitary Steel Stalls and Stanchions, has been necessitated by the rapid growth of business of Beatty Bros., Fergus, Ont. The old factory, which had some 25,000 feet of floor space, will be used for the manufacture of BT. Hay Carriers, Slings, Forks and Feed and Litter Carriers. With the new addition, it is claimed that the BT. plant will be much the largest in the British Empire devoted to the manufacture of barn equipment.

GOSSIP.

B. Leitch & Son, Cornwall, Ont., who advertise Ayrshire cattle in this paper, state: The bulls we are offering are a fine straight, typical lot. Our herd was founded over twenty years ago, from females selected from the famous Glenlivet herd of D. Benning. In breeding and selecting, we have endeavored to obtain cheapness of production and large size, combined with size and type, and have always selected our stock bulls from the heaviest milking strains procurable.

Have you heard of the addition to old man's tombstone?"
No; what is it?"
Someone added the word 'friends' to epitaph."
What was the epitaph?"
He did his best."



CALF MEAL

BIBBY'S CREAM EQUIVALENT

Young Calves develop and grow surprisingly well when fed "Cream Equivalent" either with or without separated milk. It is not a drug or "FAKE" meal. Made by one of the most honorable firms in England. Has the largest sale of any Calf Meal in the World. Canadian Government report shows it to contain the highest percentage of nutritive value. TRY A BAG, 50 lbs. \$2.25.

Can be fed with either Hot or Cold water.

DEALERS EVERYWHERE SELL
BIBBY'S CREAM EQUIVALENT

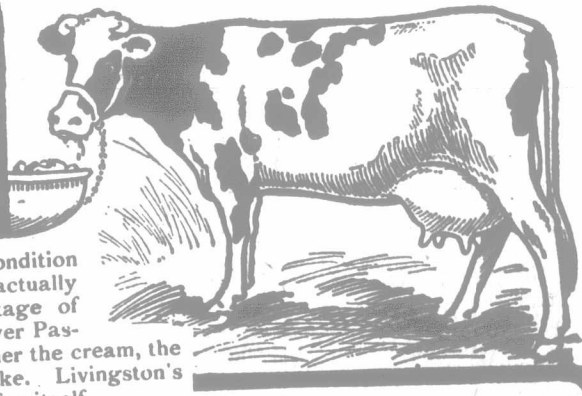
WM. RENNIE CO. LIMITED TORONTO
CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES

This Feed Costs Nothing

if you count the results it gives.

Livingston's Oil Cake is just what cows need.

It tastes good—is easily digested—keeps stock in prime condition all the year round—actually increases the percentage of Butter-fat by 16% over Pasture Grass. The richer the cream, the more money you make. Livingston's is the feed that pays for itself.



Livingston's Dairy Oil Cake

Write for free sample and prices:

THE DOMINION LINSEED OIL CO., LIMITED, BADEN, ONT.



A fence of this kind only 16 to 23c. per running foot. Shipped in rolls. Anyone can put it on the posts without special tools. We were the originators of this fence. Have sold hundreds of miles for enclosing parks, lawns, gardens, cemeteries, churches, station grounds, etc., etc. Supplied in any lengths desired, and painted either white or green. Also, Farm Fences and Gates, Netting, Baskets, Mats, Fence Tools, etc., etc. Ask for our 1911 catalog, the most complete fence catalog ever published.

THE PAGE WIRE FENCE CO., LTD., Walkerville, Ont.

Branches—Toronto, Cor. King and Atlantic Ave. Montreal, 505-517 Notre Dame St. W. St. John, 37 Dock St. The largest fence and gate manufacturers in Canada. 506

SHORTHORNS AND CLYDESDALES

THE FOLLOWING CHOICELY-BRED YOUNG BULLS ARE FOR SALE:

Name.	Color.	Age.	Sire.	Dam.
1 Broadhooks Ruler	White	April 27, 1910	Bullrush (imp.)	Broadhooks Beauty 3rd
2 Ramsden Recuit	Red	Nov. 9, 1909	Bullrush (imp.)	Martha 6th
3 Royal Bud	Red roan	Jan. 4, 1910	Royal Winner (imp.)	Silver Rose 2nd.
4 Royal Emblem	Red	Jan. 26, 1910	Royal Winner (imp.)	Ury's Star 4th.
5 Royalty	Red	Apr. 22, 1910	Royal Winner (imp.)	Claret 34th.

Heifers and cows of various ages and choicest breeding. Also Clydesdale mares and fillies.

W. G. Pettit & Sons, Freeman, Ontario.

Elmhurst Scotch Shorthorns and Large English Berkshires

FOR SALE: Two young bulls, red and roan, fashionably bred with quality.

H. M. VANDERLIP, Cainsville, Ont. Langford Station. B. H. Radial in sight of farm, Bell phone.

Springhurst Shorthorns and Clydesdales

I am now offering a number of heifers from 10 months to 3 years of age. Anyone looking for show material should see this lot. They are strictly high-class, and bred on show lines. Also several Clydesdale fillies, imp. sires and dams, from toals 2 years of age off. Harry Smith, Hay, Ont. Exeter Sta.

Shire Stallions and Mares, Shorthorn Cattle (both sexes); also Hampshire Swine. Prices reasonable.

Porter Bros., Appleby, Ont., Burlington Sta. Phone.

Scotch Shorthorn Females for Sale

I am offering, at very reasonable prices, females from one year to five years of age. The youngsters are by my grand old stock bull, Scottish Hero (imp.) = 55042 = (90065), and the older ones have calves at foot by him, or are well gone in calf to him. Their breeding is unexcelled, and there are show animals amongst them. A. EDWARD MEYER, Box 378, GUELPH, ONT.

SALEM STOCK FARM

J. A. WATT, SALEM, ONTARIO.

ELORA STATION, G. T. R. AND C. P. R. LONG - DISTANCE PHONE.

Royal Clare = 66772 =
FOR SALE

This bull is 5 years old; a roan; will weigh a ton, and is very fresh and active. Cannot use him any longer on account of his heifers. Write, or call on,

WM. SMITH, COLUMBUS, ONTARIO

Shorthorns, Cotswolds, Berkshires.

In Shorthorns: 40 females, comprising 9 calves, 6 yearlings, 6 two-year-olds, and the balance cows from 3 years up. In Cotswolds, a few breeding ewes. No Berkshires to offer at present.

CHAS. E. BONNYCASTLE, Station and P. O., Campbellford, Ont.

Maple Grange Shorthorns

Royal Bruce, imp., a Bruce Mayflower, is the sire of all my young things. Nonpareils, Claretas, Myrtles and Lavinias. Heifers up to 2 years of age, of showing type. Several young bulls, thick, even and mellow.

R. J. DOYLE, Owen Sound, Ont.

10 Scotch Shorthorn Bulls 10

FROM 10 TO 14 MONTHS OLD

The Princess Royal, Secret, Bessie, Village Maid families are represented in lot. First-class herd headers and farmers' bulls for getting market-topping steers. Prices very reasonable.

JOHN MILLER, BROUGHAM, ONT. Claremont Station, C. P. R., three miles.

MAPLE LODGE STOCK FARM

1854-1911

Two strictly first-class young Shorthorn bulls for sale now. Come and see them, or write.

A. W. SMITH, Maple Lodge, Ont. Lucan Crossing, G. T. R., one mile.

High-class Shorthorns

I have on hand young bulls and heifers of high-class show type, pure Scotch and Scotch-topped, sired by that sire of champions, Mildred's Royal. If you want a show bull or heifer, write me. GEO. GIER, GRAND VALLEY P. O. AND STATION, ALSO WALDEMAR STATION.

JOHN GARDHOUSE & SONS

Still have for sale a right good lot of young Shorthorns; a few No. 1 Shire stallions and fillies just imported in August; also a choice lot of ram lambs. Weston Station, G. T. R. and C. P. R. Long-distance phone.

OAK LANE FARM

Clydesdales, Shorthorns and Cotswolds

Heifers and cows with calf or calves at foot, also one two-year-old Clyde stallion—a neat one.

GOODFELLOW BROS., MACVILLE P. O., ONT. Bolton Station, C. P. R.; Caledon East, G. T. R. Local and Long-distance telephone.

CLOVER DELL SHORTHORNS

Some choice females at tempting prices. Red and roan, of milking strain. L. A. Wakely, Bolton, Ont. Bolton Sta., C. P. R., one-half mile from barns. Phone.

CEDARDALE SHORTHORNS.

Imported and home-bred. Imp. Lord Fyvie heads the herd. For sale are choice young bulls, and a few 1 and 2 yr. old heifers of superior breeding and type. Dr. T. S. Sproule, M. P., Markdale, Ont.

Shorthorns and Oxford Down Sheep

Trout Creek Wonder at head of herd. Young bulls and heifers of richest Scotch breeding. Phone connection.

Duncan Brown & Sons, Iona, Ontario.