

PRODUCE OF THE DAIRY IN CANADA.

The subjoined tables require no explanation. They show that, from the year 1851 to 1861 the manufacture of Cheese did not keep pace with the quantity of Butter produced; the establishment of Cheese-Factories in various parts of Canada within the past two years, would probably lead to a different result were a census taken now.

	1851.					
	Total Number of Milch Cows.	Proportion of Milch Cows to Population.	BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
			Total Product.	Lbs. for each Cow.	Total Product.	Lbs. for each Cow.
Entire Province.	592,622	About $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \text{ to } 28 \\ 4 \text{ to } 13 \\ 1 \text{ to } 3 \\ 3 \text{ to } 11 \\ 3 \text{ to } 11 \end{array} \right\}$ Persons.	25,674,568	43½	3,056,904	5 1-6
Upper Canada...	297,070		16,064,532	54	2,292,600	7 4-5
Lower Canada...	295,552		9,610,036	32½	764,304	2 3-5
Ohio	544,499		34,449,379	63½	20,819,542	38½
United States and Territories....	6,385,094		313,345,306	49	105,535,893	16½

	1861.					
	Total Number of Milch Cows.	Proportion of Milch Cows to Population.	BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
			Total Product.	Lbs. for each Cow.	Total Product.	Lbs. for each Cow.
Entire Province.	780,010	About $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \text{ to } 28 \\ 9 \text{ to } 28 \\ 5 \text{ to } 17 \\ 9 \text{ to } 31 \\ 3 \text{ to } 11 \end{array} \right\}$ Persons.	42,735,213	54 4-5	3,373,469	4½
Upper Canada...	451,640		26,828,264	59½	2,687,172	6
Lower Canada...	328,370		15,906,949	48½	686,297	2
Ohio	676,585		48,543,162	71½	21,618,893	32
United States and Territories....	8,581,735		459,681,372	53½	103,663,927	12

The following tabular statement shows the ratios of increase or decrease in certain particulars as deduced from a comparison of the census of 1851 and 1861 for Canada, and of 1850 and 1860 for the United States.

Increases or Decreases in 1860 or 1861.

POPULATION.	COWS.	BUTTER.	CHEESE.
In all Canada... Inc. 36 per cent.	Inc. 31½ per cent.	Inc. 66½ per cent.	Inc. 10½ per cent.
" Upper Canada, Inc. 46½	" " 52	" " 67	" " 17
" Lower Canada, Inc. 25	" " 11	" " 65½	Dec. 10½
" Ohio, Inc. 18	" " 24½	" " 41	Inc. 3½
" United States, Inc. 35½	" " 34½	" " 46½	Dec. 1½