

## CHAPTER III.

Tour from the Niagara to the Northern Frontier of Pennsylvania.—Ancient Gypsiferous Formation of New York.—Fossil Mastodon at Geneseo.—Scenery.—Sudden Growth of New Towns.—Coal of Blossberg, and Resemblance to British Coal Measures.—Stigmaria.—Humming Birds.—Nomenclature of Places.—Helderberg Mountains and Fossils. Refractory Tenants.—Travelling in the States.—Politeness to Women.—Canal-boat.—Domestic Service.—Progress of Civilisation.—Philadelphia.—Fire-engines - Page 54

## CHAPTER IV.

Excursion to New Jersey.—Cretaceous Rocks compared to European.—General Analogy of Fossils, and Distinctness of Species.—Tour to the Anthracite Region of the Alleghanies in Pennsylvania.—Long Parallel Ridges and Valleys of these Mountains.—Pottsville.—Absence of Smoke.—Fossil Plants same as in Bituminous Coal.—Stigmariæ.—Great thickness of Strata.—Origin of Anthracite.—Vast Area of the Appalachian Coal-field.—Progressive Debituminization of Coal from West to East.—General Remarks on the different Groups of Rocks between the Atlantic and the Mississippi.—Law of Structure of the Appalachian Chain discovered by the Professors Rogers.—Increased folding and dislocation of Strata on the south-eastern Flank of the Appalachians.—Theory of the Origin of this Mountain Chain - - 77

## CHAPTER V.

Wooded Ridges of the Alleghany Mountains.—German Patois in Pennsylvania.—Lehigh Summit Mine.—Effects of Ice during a Flood on the Delaware.—Election of a Governor at Trenton and at Philadelphia.—Journey to Boston.—Autumnal Tints of the Foliage.—Boston the Seat of Commerce, of Government, and of a University.—Lectures at the Lowell Institute.—Influence of Oral Instruction in Literature and