

Did it ever occur to you

that the price of a cup of tea is so little that to buy for price alone is to be 'peany-wise & pound-foolish'.

"SALADA" TEA

at 50 cents a pound (BLUE LABEL) costs about a fifth of a cent a cup and is of superb flavour. E206

GENERAL NEWS

The German merchant submarine, In October last, there were 127 vessels sunk with a tonnage of 227,116.

Hon. Geo. E. Foster will give an address in St. John on national trade matters, Nov. 13th.

Pastor Russell, who for 28 years has been one of the best known preachers of North America, died in Texas on the 31st ult.

Berlin reports that the submarine U-53 has arrived safely home from her raid on the American coast.

Sir Geo Perley has been appointed Minister of the Canadian Overseas Forces.

The wife of Mayor H. E. Lavigne of Quebec city gave birth on the 20th to her twenty eighth child.

Eight square miles of Wolfram-bearing area has been found at Hatchers Creek, North Australia. The tungsten found in Wolfram is used to harden steel for heavy guns and armor plates.

The following troops have arrived safely in England: The 15th, 156th, 157th and 160th Ontario battalions, balance of the 166th Ontario battalion, half of the 168th Ontario battalion and drafts of Strathcona Horse, 96th Battalion and Medical Corps.

The latest returns in the Australian referendum on compulsory service outside the country, give for conscription 789,000; against conscription, 887,000 with the count incomplete. All men and women over 21 years of age, including all soldiers at the front had the right to vote.

In further carrying out his policy of appointing women correspondents, to report monthly on the female labor situation, Hon. T. W. Crothers, Minister of Labor, has appointed Miss Bessie McKenna of Toronto to have a general supervision over the women workers of Canada.

Lieut. John Jacka, an Australian, enjoys the unique distinction of being the only man in the British Empire to win the Victoria Cross on two occasions. He joined the Australian infantry as a private and went with his battalion to Gallipoli. He attacked ten Turks single handed and killed or took prisoner every one of them. For this he was awarded the Victoria Cross. On the Somme front Jacka while in charge of a forward trench charged 600 Germans with seven men.

The British Privy Council on Thursday gave judgment in the two Ontario bi-lingual school cases. In the first decision, the right of the Ontario government to make Rule 17 compelling the use of English as the principal language in French Catholic separate schools, is upheld. In the second, the new Ottawa School Commission, appointed by the Government is set aside in favor of the old school board. The latter are reinstated in office, but will have to obey Rule 17.

Final returns in the B. C. election are in. The new Legislature is: Liberal 35; Conservatives 10; Socialists 2. Prohibition passed by a majority of 5,835. The civilian vote gave a majority of 9,034, but the fifteen thousand soldiers voting cut down the total by 3,189. Civilians passed prohibition in every one of the forty seven British Columbia constituencies, except two, but the soldiers overseas voted against prohibition in every single constituency. Women's suffrage carried by two to one. The women get the vote next January. Prohibition will come into force July 1 next.

On Sunday, by order of the German and Austro-Hungarian governments, proclamation of Poland's independence with a king and constitutional government of its own, was made in Warsaw and Lublin. The boundaries of the new Kingdom are to be defined later. Austria also promises a larger measure of Home Rule to Galicia (Austrian Poland). Russian Poland has 49,000 square miles and 12,750,000 people; Austrian Poland 30,000 square miles and 8,000,000 people; and Prussian Poland 11,000 square miles and 2,250,000 people—total 90,000 square miles and 23,000,000 people, of whom about 14,000,000 are Poles.

NORTH SHORE CASUALTIES

Wounded: E. W. Eddy, Bathurst; F. S. Flaherty, Chatham; Geo. Edward McFarlane, Newcastle; Killed in action: Archie Brydson Fraser, Chatham; Missing: Thos. Coalin, Ford's Mills, Kent, Co.

ENGLISH AS TEA DRINKERS

One remarkable feature of English domestic life has been the increase in tea-drinking. In 1876 the consumption of tea per head of the population in the United Kingdom was four and a half pounds. In 1913 it was six and three-quarter pounds. The increase has been all to the good from the point of view of the nation's sobriety. It represents a real change in habit. Formerly it was customary for business men to clinch a bargain over a glass of wine or ale. Now this custom is far more honored in the breach than in the observance. The clerk, the foreman, the operative, the working woman, all drink tea, greatly to the advantage of health and pocket.

The great increase in the consumption of tea is very largely due to the efforts of British planters in India. Formerly all tea came from China. Fortunately, however it was discovered that the tea shrub is a native of Assam, one of the Indian provinces. Energetic Britons started planting in Assam. In the present day Indian planters is a very different individual from the luxurious gentleman of "Tom Cringle's Log" and the romances of Marryat. His life is one assiduous toil, sweetened by all too brief intervals of luxury and extravagance are very far from being inevitable concomitants of his existence.

In Darjeeling, Kotagiri he enjoys that sweet half-English air of which the poet sings. In the Terai, which stretches at the foot of the Himalayas, he has to contend against all the iniquities of a fearful climate. At ways and everywhere he is the same cheery and resolute fellow facing with equanimity alike the risks of disease and the difficulties inseparable from the management of native labor and the many plant diseases which are the enemies of all cultivation in the tropics.

The pioneer planters had before them the task of reclaiming those jungle wastes; of replacing their feeble extravagance of vegetation by well-ordered gardens; of repopulating those bare tracts, supplementing the scanty and inert inhabitants by large numbers of orderly and industrious workers from other provinces.

The planters are men conversant with modern science, and use ingenious machinery well adapted to the purpose it serves. Large gardens, carefully planted, are cultivated by experts. After plucking, the leaf undergoes many processes. It is withered to condense the sap. It is rolled to squeeze the juice on to the surface. It is oxidized to develop the flavor and aroma. It is fired to dry it. It is packed in clean, load-lined, airtight chests.

All these processes are performed by clean automatic machinery. Thus the teas from India are pure and free from all contaminating admixtures coming from healthy, well-nourished plants, they contain all the essential elements in their abundance.

CANADA NEEDS MORE POULTRY. GREAT BRITAIN MORE EGGS

At no time in the history of the Dominion has the necessity for increased production of eggs and poultry been more apparent than at the present time. The demand is unprecedented. This is true whether for export or for home consumption. The average per capita consumption of eggs in Canada this year will be greater than ever before.

The market for Canadian eggs and poultry is very firm. Prices to producers are extremely high. The prospects for a continued demand are every bright in the country in fact a shortage, not only of current receipts, but of Canadian storage stocks as well. So great has been the export demand that we shall be obliged to import to meet our own requirements.

That poultry on the farm is profitable needs no argument. Eggs and flocks as a staple article in the products of the farm. Poultry flocks can be increased materially without much additional outlay for buildings and equipment, and the increased labor involved is not such as will bear heavily upon the time of those charged with the care of the stock. Some object to the present price of food, but when it is considered that the selling price of the product is from forty to sixty per cent higher than it was two years ago, the margin of profit is such as will compare favorably with that obtainable elsewhere on the farm.

Canadian egg producers have responded well to the call for increased production. The country as a whole has in the aggregate produced more than sufficient for its own requirements this year and last. Between seven and eight million dozen Canadian eggs were exported to Great Britain last year and nearly one million dozen were shipped during the first week of October. Yet the sup-

ply on the British market is still short. More and better poultry should be the motto of every Canadian farm and homestead.

Canada has all the requisites for the production of a quantity far in excess of her own requirements and can produce quality equal to the best in the world.

Eggs are scarce in Canada at the present time. Current prices are high and a sharp decline immediately following the conclusion of the war is not anticipated. When prices advance gradually as has been the case in staple food products they decline slowly. It will take some years to re-establish the normal meat supply upon the markets of the world and while prices of meats are high people will continue to use increasingly large quantities of eggs.

IN AID OF THE BELGIAN CHILDREN

The request of the provincial Board of Education that all schools in N. B. raise money in aid of the Belgian children, by entertainments on or before King Albert's birthday, (November 17th) is being loyally responded to. Already over \$1,600 has been sent in to the Chief Superintendent. A very successful supper and sale for this fund was held in Nordin school (Miss Sadie Urquhart, teacher) last Thursday afternoon. The ladies of the district turned out to assist. The tables were well patronized, and \$19.50 was realized.

Several other schools have held similar entertainments lately. Miss Mary Russell, teacher of the Russellville school, and her pupils raised \$48 for the same fund. Miss Finley in Moorfield school raised \$28. The Ferrville school raised \$22. Douglstown School will hold its entertainment tomorrow week 15th inst.

RED CROSS TEA One night last week, the Red Cross ladies of Millbank, realized \$29 by a Tea for the Red Cross fund.

STR. "DOROTHY N." TIME TABLE

The Str. "Dorothy N." will run on the Redbank route, daily, (Sunday excepted) calling at all intermediate points as follows:

Leave Newcastle for Redbank at 5.30 a. m. every Monday and will leave Redbank for Newcastle at 7.45 a. m. daily.

Leave Newcastle for Redbank every day at 3 p. m. except Saturdays when she will leave at 1.30 p. m., returning will leave Redbank for Newcastle at 2.30 p. m. During the months of July, August and September, TUESDAYS will be excursion days from Redbank to Newcastle. Return fare 35 cents. And Saturdays will be excursion days from Newcastle to Redbank. Return fare 35 cents. Excursion Tickets good for date of issue only.

Steamer will be open for engagements for excursion parties every day except Saturdays from 10 a. m. until 2 p. m. and any evenings from 7 p. m.

After October 15th the steamer will leave Newcastle at 2 p. m. instead of 3 p. m.

FREIGHT RATES

100 lbs, 15c; 500 lbs, 60c; 1/2 Ton, \$1.00 1 ton \$1.50.

Furniture and Machinery charged by Bulk.

THE NEWCASTLE STEAMBOAT COMPANY, LIMITED

CHURCH DIRECTORY

SUNDAY SERVICES UNITED BAPTIST CHURCH Rev. W. B. Crowell, (supply). Morning service, 11 a. m. Sunday School, 2.30 p. m. Preaching service, Derby, 3 p. m. Evening service, Newcastle, 7 p. m. Mid-Week Service—Wednesday Prayer and testimony meeting 7.30 p. m.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH Anglican Rev. W. J. Bate Holy Communion—Every Sunday at 8.00 a. m. and first Sunday in month at 11.00 a. m. Morning and Evening Prayer—Matins at 11.00 (except 3rd Sunday in month, no service.) Evensong at 7.00. Daily Prayers 7.30 a. m. and 5.30 p. m. Wednesday Evensong 7.30.

ST. MARY'S CHURCH (Catholic) Low Mass with sermon, etc., 9.00 High Mass, with sermon, etc., 11.00 Mass every morning at 7.00 o'clock. St. Aloysius Society for boys, 1.30 Children baptized, when there are baptisms, 2.00 p. m. Sunday School Classes, 2.30 p. m. Vespers, with Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, etc., 7.00 p. m.

METHODIST CHURCH Rev. Dr. Squires Sunday Services 11.00 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. Prayer and Praise Service, Wednesday, 7.30 p. m.

THE KIRK St. James Presbyterian Church Rev. S. J. MacArthur, M. A., B. D. Worship, Sunday, 11.00 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. Sabbath School, 2.30 p. m.

SALVATION ARMY Holiness Meeting—11 a. m. Praise and Testimony Meeting—3.00 p. m. Salvation Meeting—8 p. m. Public Meetings—Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays—8.00 p. m.

THE Fall Term

FREDERICTON BUSINESS COLLEGE

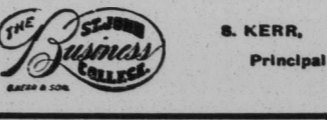
WILL OPEN ON Mon., August 28, 1916

Booklet descriptive of our courses of study and rates of tuition will be sent on application.

Address: W. J. OSBORNE, Prin. FREDERICTON, N. B.

Increased Cost of Efficiency

has compelled increased Rates of Tuition, beginning Nov. 1st. Those entering this month entitled to present rates. Rate Card mailed to any address.



Eastern Steamship Lines

ALL-THE-WAY-BY-WATER

INTERNATIONAL LINE

Steamships Calvin Austin and Governor Cobb Leave St. John Mondays and Thursdays at 9.00 a. m. (Atlantic Time), for Eastport, Lubec, Portland and Boston.

Return—Leave Central Wharf, Boston, Mondays and Thursdays at 9.00 a. m. for Portland, Eastport, Lubec and St. John.

MAINE STEAMSHIP LINE

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND NEW YORK

Reduced Fares and Stateroom Prices From Portland and New York. Passenger service Tues. and Sat. one week; Thurs. alternate week. Freight service Tues., Thurs. and Sat. Leave Franklin Wharf, Portland, 6 p. m. Leave New York 5 p. m.

METROPOLITAN LINE

DIRECT SERVICE BETWEEN BOSTON AND NEW YORK

Route via Cape Cod Canal Express Steel Steamships Massachusetts and Bunker Hill Leave North Side India Wharf, Boston, week days and Sundays at 6 p. m. Same service returning from Pier 18, North River, Foot of Murray St., New York City.

St. John City Ticket office, 47 King St. A. C. CURRIE, Agent, St. John N. B. A. E. FLEMING, T. F. & P. A., St. John, N. B.

Advertisement for Canadians Wanted for the Royal Navy. Features a crown logo and text: 'CANADIANS WANTED FOR THE ROYAL NAVY. Two thousand Canadians are wanted for the Royal Naval Canadian Volunteer Reserve towards manning the new ships of the Imperial Royal Navy. Immediate overseas service. Only men of good character and good physique accepted. Pay \$1.70 Minimum per day—Free Kit \$20.00 per Month Separation Allowance Apply to the NEAREST NAVAL RECRUITING STATION OR TO THE Dept. of the Naval Service OTTAWA'

Advertisement for The Royal Bank of Canada. Features a crown logo and text: 'THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA INCORPORATED 1868. LIABILITIES AND ASSETS Capital Authorized \$25,000,000 Capital Paid-up 11,800,000 Reserve and Undivided Profits 13,236,000 Total Assets 234,000,000 HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL 340 Branches in Canada and Newfoundland 37 Branches in the West Indies LONDON, ENGLAND: NEW YORK CITY: Bank Bldgs., Princess St. E. C. Cor. William and Cedar Sts. BUSINESS ACCOUNTS CARRIED UPON FAVORABLE TERMS SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES In the Bank's Steel Lined Vault, rented at from \$5.00 per annum upwards. These boxes are most convenient and necessary for all possessing valuable papers such as Wills, Mortgages, Insurance Policies, Bonds, Stock Certificates, etc. Newcastle, N. B., Branch—E. A. McCurdy, Manager'

Advertisement for B. F. Maltby Heating Stoves, Stove Pipe, Coal Hods, Fire Shovels, etc. Text: 'A Rude Reminder Is what you will get come chilly Sunday morning when you go down cellar to start the furnace fire, and find the pipe has rusted out during the damp summer. In order to avoid this call up phone 121 and have your repairs attended to promptly, and efficiently. We have a complete line of Heating Stoves, Stove Pipe, Coal Hods, Fire Shovels, etc. Call while the assortment is good, and be prepared for the first cold-snap. B. F. MALTBY STOVES, PLUMBING, HEATING Next Door to Post Office Phone 121'

Advertisement for Beveridge Paper Co., Limited. Text: 'BEVERIDGE PAPER CO., LIMITED PAPER MILL AGENTS AND MILL SUPPLIES 17-19 St. Theres St., MONTREAL We can supply at best prices everything in Paper, Bags, Twine and Stationery. FACTORIES. See that you get the maximum results from your Boilers with coal costing so much. PROTECTO will rid you Dollars of scale and 1-16th inches means 13% loss in fuel. PROTECTOCOAT will cut that increase in Fuel that you know is coming with the cold weather by 50% as it keeps the cold air from penetrating your Boiler Brickwork. 34-lyr.'

Advertisement for Dominion of Canada Debenture Stock. Text: 'To Investors THOSE WHO, FROM TIME TO TIME, HAVE FUNDS REQUIRING INVESTMENT, MAY PURCHASE AT PAR DOMINION OF CANADA DEBENTURE STOCK IN SUMS OF \$500 OR ANY MULTIPLE THEREOF. Principal repayable 1st October, 1919. Interest payable half-yearly, 1st April and 1st October by cheque (free of exchange at any chartered Bank in Canada) at the rate of five per cent per annum from the date of purchase. Holders of this stock will have the privilege of surrendering at par and accrued interest, as the equivalent of cash, in payment of any allotment made under any future war loan issue in Canada other than an issue of Treasury Bills or other like short date security. Proceeds of this stock are for war purposes only. A commission of one-quarter of one per cent will be allowed to recognized bond and stock brokers on allotments made in respect of applications for this stock which bear their stamp. For application forms apply to the Deputy Minister of Finance, Ottawa. DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA, OCTOBER 7th, 1916.'

Advertisement for Purity Flour. Text: 'AFTER school the hungry boy Calls for bread and butter. Blythe remarks of ecstacy He is sure to utter, If the bread he joys to see Was produced with Purity. PURITY FLOUR MORE BREAD AND BETTER BREAD'

