

## CHIGNECTO POST AND BORDERER

SACKVILLE, N. B. MAY 29, 1890.

## The Exodus.

Our worthy contemporary, the *Transcript*, has been greatly exercised over our contradiction of the statement made by its Sackville correspondent, to the effect that our farmers were being driven from their homes to the United States, by the action of the Dominion Government. It also chooses to supply several quotations and credit them to the Post, wherein we are made to speak in most defamatory terms of our farming community in general and of their methods of work in particular. We are not at all surprised to find that the government, by legislation, had deprived the farmers of the natural market for the produce of their farms and thereby driven them from the country, so long as the farmers of other and less favorably situated places find a profitable market for their goods. We can best produce in our midst. We claim that the natural market for the farmer is the home one. The cost of transportation is less and the profits correspondingly greater. And therefore so long as our villages are supplied by farmers in other parts of the country, the government should not be held to blame. Regarding the exodus we may say that the *Transcript* chooses to note only those persons who leave the country, and never mentions the many who returned and are more than satisfied with their lot. Our emigrating farmers are those mainly who have been working naturally poor farms, and have decided upon city employment, and have gone to the business centres of the States to work. Our worthy contemporary cannot surely claim that Westerners are not prospering throughout its entire length and breadth. It cannot claim that our country is gradually going back-wards. Its editor can testify as to the great growth of Sackville during the past few years. In spite of all the predictions and affirmations of blue ruin, Moncton has within a comparatively short time grown from a small village to a prosperous city. Does the *Transcript* take these evidences of growth to be the outcome of the terrible exodus or does it agree with us that our province is not going to the dogs. Whether or not it is the policy of the Liberal press, one thing is certain, that no settler would ever come to Canada to live if he believed what that press circulates and its people. It is not likely that settlers from the New England states, a list of which the *Transcript* challenges us to produce, would come to Sackville on the recommendation of such paragraphs as are continually circulated, about the condition of our farmer.

## The Past Session.

The session of the Dominion Parliament just closed has been marked by some very important changes to the laws of the country, and by the introduction of several measures calculated to benefit the country generally. The question concerning the right and the extent of such right of Canadian and American seal fishers to hunt in Bering Sea has been under consideration with the United States congress, and while it has yet been definitely settled, sufficient has been done to point to an early and favorable adjustment of the difference. The tariff has been readjusted to meet the requirements of our rapidly developing industries, and will meet the general wants of the country. The act relating to the banking industry has been reconsidered and the public interest guarded, in the matter of notes and bills of exchange, and making the law uniform throughout Canada. The criminal law has been amended so as to include a variety of provisions for the public welfare. A bureau of statistics has been created to study the questions of labor, etc. Several provisions were made regarding the laws relating to railways, patents, copyrights and trademarks.

## The Cumberland Election.

Below is the corrected returns from the different districts in Cumberland:

District.	R. L. Black.	T. R. Black.	Forest.	Oakley.
Amherst.....	407	587	540	437
West Chester.....	45	117	114	4
Trinidad.....	176	429	155	105
River Philip.....	78	59	100	91
River Hebert.....	67	83	80	63
Minville.....	84	84	55	47
Joggins.....	119	119	51	58
Southampton.....	119	119	51	58
Springhill.....	379	570	427	294
Pugwash.....	177	220	230	230
Wallace.....	96	168	148	145
Wentworth.....	78	90	70	61
Advocate.....	72	82	83	89
Parabola.....	41	45	93	82
Port Greville.....	43	53	80	73
Malagash.....	86	146	151	271
Oxford.....	224	2522	2730	2642

The new House of Assembly will stand Government 28, Opposition 10.

## Bale Verts.

Cyrus Chappell lost a fine mare and calf last Tuesday for E. C. Gooden & Co. Ephraim Brownell is about leaving the Bale Verte Hotel. It will hereafter be run on strictly temperance principles by a competent person who has lost it for one year.

There are two Norwegian burials in the bay to land for E. C. Gooden & Co. and another to land for J. L. Black. Bark Hwahtwa is being loaded by her owner, Hazen Copp.

William H. Dunster, vice consul-general of the United States in Russia, desires George Kennard's reports as Russian consul, suggesting the fact is kind to his subjects who are loyal to their ruler.

It is said that national complications may arise out of the forcible kissing of four ladies of the Russian embassy at Constantinople, by a Turkish officer and four students, while in a public garden.

## Convocation at Mt. Allison.

The opening of the convocation took place on Friday evening when a good audience assembled in Lingley Hall to witness the Elocution competition for the Burbridge prize. Four students connected in the Scholomora contest, and the first prize was given to Mr. Mosher, the second being awarded to Mr. Groulund. There were twelve competitors for the Freshman prizes, and on account of the large number competing, a large prize was added by President Finch. The first prize was awarded to Harry A. Woodworth and the second and third to Messrs Rice and Young. The Rev. W. F. Harrison and Messrs Clifford Trueman, B. A. and J. L. A. Woodworth and the second and third to Messrs Rice and Young. The Rev. W. F. Harrison and Messrs Clifford Trueman, B. A. and J. L. A. Woodworth and the second and third to Messrs Rice and Young.

On Saturday afternoon, 24th, a Mass. for the very good that we can best produce in our midst. We claim that the natural market for the farmer is the home one. The cost of transportation is less and the profits correspondingly greater. And therefore so long as our villages are supplied by farmers in other parts of the country, the government should not be held to blame. Regarding the exodus we may say that the *Transcript* chooses to note only those persons who leave the country, and never mentions the many who returned and are more than satisfied with their lot. Our emigrating farmers are those mainly who have been working naturally poor farms, and have decided upon city employment, and have gone to the business centres of the States to work. Our worthy contemporary cannot surely claim that Westerners are not prospering throughout its entire length and breadth. It cannot claim that our country is gradually going back-wards. Its editor can testify as to the great growth of Sackville during the past few years. In spite of all the predictions and affirmations of blue ruin, Moncton has within a comparatively short time grown from a small village to a prosperous city. Does the *Transcript* take these evidences of growth to be the outcome of the terrible exodus or does it agree with us that our province is not going to the dogs. Whether or not it is the policy of the Liberal press, one thing is certain, that no settler would ever come to Canada to live if he believed what that press circulates and its people. It is not likely that settlers from the New England states, a list of which the *Transcript* challenges us to produce, would come to Sackville on the recommendation of such paragraphs as are continually circulated, about the condition of our farmer.

Part I.  
Piano Solo—Miss Ethel Poole.  
Piano Solo—Miss Jennie Fawcett.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Nellie Moore.  
Piano Solo—Miss Marie Salmon.  
Vocal Duets—Misses Jessie Mosher and Blanche Bishop.  
Violin Solo—Miss Laura Hearty.  
Piano Solo—Miss Edith Smith.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Susan Hughes.  
Piano Solo—Miss Mary Large.

Part II.  
Violin Solo—Miss Minnie Hall.  
Piano Solo—Miss Mabel Thompson.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Daisy Lewis.  
Piano Solo—Miss Maud Ditty.  
Piano Solo—Miss Ethel Murphy.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Jessie Mosher.  
Piano Solo—Miss Marie Salmon.  
Piano Solo—Miss Minnie B. Hall.  
Piano Solo—Miss Nellie Moore.  
Piano Solo—Miss Alice Ogden.

On Sunday morning the sermon of the Theological Union was delivered in the Methodist Church by Rev. George Johnson, B. A., of Dartmouth. He took as his text "Not by might nor by power, but by my spirit, saith the Lord of Hosts," and spoke to the length upon the office of the third person of the Trinity, and urged the church to give greater prominence to spiritual work in their teachings. In the evening the Baccalaureate sermon was preached by Rev. John A. Clark, M. A., of Newcastle. To the graduating class, and those entering the ministry, he gave much sound advice and counsel. The choir was supplemented by an orchestra from the violin class of the college, under the leadership of Prof. Curry.

The Academy Anniversary exercises were held in Lingley Hall on Monday morning and consisted of the following:  
Devotional exercises—Rev. Chas. Stewart, D. D.  
Organ Solo—Mr. Joseph Layton.  
Essay—Arthur B. Harrison.  
Recitation—Fred F. Smith.  
Dialogue—Frank M. Brown and Morley Sells.  
Piano Solo—Mr. George Seville.  
Essay—Frank D. Pinney.  
Recitation—George W. Graham.  
Debate—E. J. Dobson, Henry Pierce, William G. Brown, Robert King.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Mabel Whiston.

At the close short speeches were made by several gentlemen present. Principal Davis said the total attendance during the year was 75, consisting of 45 bachelors, 14 day scholars and 15 specialists. The scholarship given by the Alumni society for the best student in classics, was won by Ernest Bartlett of Newfoundland, and the mathematical scholarship by Morley Turner of Baie Verte.

The Intercollegiate Athletic Club gave their exhibition in Music Hall on Monday afternoon to a full house. It consisted of:  
Address—President, Mr. W. B. MacCoy.  
Setting up Drill—  
Miss F. Cowperthwaite, Miss D. LeFurgey.  
" M. Eastman, " G. Ogden.  
" M. Deane, " Minnie Robb.  
" M. Harrison, " M. Raimie.  
" L. Hewson, " M. Raimie.  
Miss C. Salmon.  
Essay—Miss Edith Smith.  
Dumb Bell Drill—  
Mr. J. H. Toole, " Mr. M. King.  
" O. Groulund, " O. Rice.  
" H. E. Huettner, " S. Bonnell.  
" E. Burrill, " H. Burrill.

Mr. W. B. MacCoy.  
Reading—Mr. C. Rice.  
Indian Club Exercises—  
Miss M. Graham, " Ethel Smith.  
" L. Hart, " Ethel Smith.  
Address—Mr. O. Groulund.  
Dumb Bell, double quartette.  
Miss M. Drinstadt, Miss Minnie Robb.  
" M. Graham, " C. Salmon.  
" L. Hart, " Ethel Smith.  
" M. Harrison, " M. Raimie.  
Chest Weights—  
" N. Churchill, " Miss N. Moore.  
" M. Churchill, " E. Burrill.

The thoroughness with which the different exercises were executed, speaks volumes for the instructor Mr. W. B. MacCoy.  
The Theological union lecture was delivered on Monday evening by Rev. John Read, subject—"The Life and Light." The reverend gentleman followed his subject with the keenest discussion and soundest reasoning and in which he questioned the truth of the assumption that infants who die are saved.

On Tuesday Morning one of the principal events connected with the Convocation, came off in Lingley Hall

namely, The anniversary exercises of the Ladies' College which consisted of:  
Devotional Exercises.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Ethel Poole.  
Violin Solo—Miss Laura Hearty.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Daisy Lewis.  
Piano Solo—Miss Maud Ditty.  
Piano Solo—Miss Ethel Murphy.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Jessie Mosher.  
Piano Solo—Miss Marie Salmon.  
Piano Solo—Miss Minnie B. Hall.  
Piano Solo—Miss Nellie Moore.  
Piano Solo—Miss Alice Ogden.

Mathematical scholarship, \$25, Laura Morehouse.  
Natural Science scholarship, \$10, Edith Smith.  
Essay, prize \$10, Lena Churchill.  
High general average for the year in three or four subjects, prize \$20, given by a Halifax friend, Laura Morehouse; second prize for same work, Lizzie Redmond.  
Highest average in Essays, Laura Cameron; second, Miss Minnie B. Hall.

English literature and rhetoric, Maud Harron.  
English literature, Nellie Kelly.  
British History, Edith Trueman.  
Arithmetic, Maud Duffy.  
Elocution, Mabel Whiston.  
English grammar, Jessie Poole and Laura Best, equal.  
Best picture in study, prize \$25 given by Roderick McDonald of Halifax—Mary Dool.

Best pencil drawing, Gertrude Kerr, Calisthenics, Edith Smith and Mary Graham, equal.  
Diplomas were presented to the following:  
Graduates in Arts, M. L. A.—Laura Cameron, Martha McLean, Mary Whitman.  
Graduates in Music—Myra Jean Black, Florence Harris, Ethel Lowerson, George Seville, Myrtle Whigman, Harriet Scott.  
Graduate in Fine Arts—Ella Ayer.

Mr. Borden was pleased to say that the past year had been the most successful in the history of the college. He had said that last, and probably the year before; but he hoped he would be able to say it next year, or as long as improvements were continued. There were 135 students in the college of Mrs. Townsend and Miss Wells. Next year a graduate from the Boston school of oratory would give instruction in elocution. Regarding the new conservatory of music, he said that the ladies of the Alumni Society had asked for a chance to do something in that behalf, and it was decided to build at a cost of \$10,000. \$2,000 had already been subscribed, and \$2,000 more were wanted. He called upon the chairman of the building committee, Mr. J. L. Black, in an eloquent speech pointed out the necessity of providing for the future, and showed how the demands for better teaching facilities were growing stronger each year and asked that the greater part of the amount be subscribed before the visitors dispersed. Rev. Mr. Hearty next advocated the conservatory, and after a vigorous appeal, got \$1,300 subscribed. At the conclusion, the assembly remained to the foundation of the new building where Mrs. Josiah Wood performed the ceremony of laying the corner stone. A metal box was placed under the stone, containing the following articles: Catalogue of the Mt. Allison Wesleyan Ladies' College for 1889-90; Catalogue of the University of Mt. Allison, 1879-90; the *Christian Guardian*; the Provincial *Wesleyan*; St. John, Moncton and Halifax papers; minutes of the N. B. and P. E. I. Conference, and N. S. Conference; programme of church exercises.

After the laying of the stone, Dr. Inch and several other gentlemen spoke for a few minutes. The Sackville band discoursed music during the ceremony.  
In the afternoon, the college gymnasium held its competition which consisted of calisthenics, (bells and wands), low horizontal, rope climbing, double work on parallel bars, camel run, high parallel bars, rings, German horse, single work on parallel bars, special work, rings and high horizontal, tumbling.  
The following is the list of prizes and winners:  
University gold medal for best all round work—M. King, of Forestville.  
Silver medal for second best—H. E. Huettner of Halifax.  
The McCoy silver medal for calisthenics—Saul Bonnell of Halifax.  
The first prizes in the various departments of athletics, were won by Aubrey C. Smith, Edgar Beer, Oscar Groulund and C. H. Rice.  
The Conversation of the Alumni and Alumnae societies was held in the evening, when H. A. Powell, M. P., delivered an oration and Miss Humphrey read an essay.

Wednesday morning saw the conclusion of the convocation ceremonies, when the following degrees were conferred:  
B. A.  
Albert Jackson Anderson, Lunenburg, N. S.  
Robert William Crowe, Halifax, N. S.  
Gilbert Sherwood Dobson, Dorchester, N. B.  
Adam Bryson Higgins, Musquodoboit, N. B.  
Arthur James Benjamin Mellich, Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
Wesley Blackall McCoy, Halifax, N. S.  
Henry Alphonse Powell, B. A., 75, Sackville, N. B.  
Snowdon Dunn Scott, B. A., 80 (Univ. of Halifax), St. John, N. B.  
Arthur Leonard Robinson, B. A., 85, L. B., (Boston Univ.), Moncton, N. B.  
George Hugh Harrison, B. A., 87, Chatham, N. B.  
Hedley Clarence Taylor, B. A., 87, St. John, N. B.  
Graduate in Divinity—B. D. Daniel Davis Moore, M. A., 82, Cornwall, P. E. I.  
This programme was given:  
Music, violin—Misses N. and L.

Churchill, Harris and Hall. Piano—Miss Una Damon.  
Orations by Arthur J. B. Mellich, R. W. Crowe and A. B. Higgins.  
Piano solo, Ladies of the Singing Class, Piano—Miss Mary G. Vroom.  
Orations by W. B. McCoy, A. H. Anderson and G. S. Dobson.  
Vocal Solo—Miss Daisy Lewis.  
Theatrical by graduate in divinity—D. D. Moore.  
Piano Solo—Miss Myra Black.

Maritime Matters.  
Eleven Scott Act cases were opened in St. Andrews last week.  
Snow is said to be still very plentiful in the northern counties of the province.  
A little boy was badly bitten by two vicious dogs near St. John recently. It is possible that he may not recover.  
The Newfoundland Schooner Margaret M. was totally wrecked on the 21st near the Cape of St. John's.  
Ernest Howatt, of Tyrone Cove, P. E. Island, died on Sunday as the result of injuries received by a kick from a horse.

Woodstock, N. B. was visited by a fire last week by which several fine business buildings and dwelling houses were destroyed.  
A five year old boy wandered from his home at Moncton, N. B., recently, and has not been found. He must have perished long since.  
It is estimated that there are already about one hundred millions of lumber in the forests of the province, and about eighty million on the way.  
Plaster Rock, on the Tobique, which was sold a few years ago for \$400, has been bought by the son of the Hon. Mr. Costigan, for \$2,500.  
Fire destroyed part of the building occupied by Hattie & Mylins, Halifax the other day. A boy was badly injured by the explosion of some chemicals.

The Duke of Connaught and party are expected to pass through St. John on their way from the west to the fishing grounds on the Nepisiquit River to-morrow.  
The millmen of St. John and vicinity have been granted the nine hour system with no reduction of wages. This will effect between 800 and 1000 men.  
Two young men of Chatham had a narrow escape from drowning in the river of that place last week. Their boat upset and only when nearly exhausted were they rescued.  
C. Burrill & Co. launched the new steamer, *Weymouth*, on Tuesday. She was towed to Yarmouth to receive about 1000 tons of lumber, and will make further trips for 75 cents a dozen, and furnish their own bread. She also finds children working twelve hours a day for a dollar a week.

Statistics prove that in Germany wages have advanced 22 per cent., and coal and fuel but 6 per cent., in the past few years. He also said England's trade, which has been seriously affected by the war, is improving.  
The Japanese consul at Vancouver, B. C., in course of getting the other day, a number of men and manufacturers in Canada, samples of their products to forward to Japan with a view of encouraging a more liberal trade between Canada and Japan. It is said the Japanese government favors Canada.  
The amount of tobacco annually consumed in the United States, is estimated by an apparently competent authority at 310,000,000 lbs. Seventy million pounds are utilized in the production of domestic cigars; 22,000,000 lbs. of chewing and smoking tobacco are consumed; 8,000,000 lbs. are used in the manufacture of snuff; 6,000,000 lbs. are required for the production of cigars, and 4,000,000 lbs. of cigars are imported.

The following is the number of miles of each of the railways of New Brunswick: The total mileage of New Brunswick railway is 415 miles; the Grand Southern 82 miles; the Temiscouche 81 miles; the Northern and Western 116 miles; the Albert railway 47 miles; the Harvey Branch 3 miles; the Carleton Place 68 miles; the Elgin Petroline and Havelock Road 27 miles; the Kent-Norfolk 27 miles; the New Brunswick and P. E. I. road 37 miles; the St. Louis, Richibucto & Buctouche road 7 miles; the Chatham Branch 11 miles.  
The Duke of Bedford recently received 50 per cent. of his tenants' rent.  
The British Government is going to grant a select committee to enquire into the financial condition of England, Scotland and Ireland.  
Reports received show that the Duke of Bedford's estate is going to treat the native fishermen barbarously, and deny their rights.  
A majority of the members of the United States House judiciary committee, have favored the report on a constitutional amendment granting the franchise to women.  
Mr. Baird, M. P. P., of Victoria, has resigned rather than, so he says, over the ridiculous manner in which his farmers, or their farms at this season of the year.  
Stanley, the African explorer, will shortly be married to one of England's famous beauties, Miss Tennant. King Leopold, of Belgium, paid a visit to her recently and congratulated her.  
Lord Salisbury, in the British house of commons recently, defined socialism as "the state doing something that might be done by private persons for the sake of gain."  
Three of the world's famous stars have disappeared from the stage. Beatrice Cameron is dying of consumption, Edith Leslie of the same malady, and Alice Atherton at the point of death.

The Paris *Figaro* publishes two columns of Bismarck's maxims, communicated by an intimate friend of Prince Bismarck, and in which the young emperor of Germany is not too highly spoken of.  
During the last year, the population of Ireland is said to have decreased 50,000. In 1845 the population was 8,250,000, and to-day it is estimated at only 8,000,000. There are vastly more Irishmen outside the country than there are in it.  
Earl Spencer, a possible successor to Gladstone, is fifty years and a tall man with an enormous mustache and beard. His face is narrow but full of strength. The Gladstones have taken his measure with a Home Rule and found him all right.  
A conspiracy to capture Lower California and found an independent republic to be followed by the annexation to the United States, has just been unearthed. The Mexican Land and Colonization Company, composed of wealthy Englishmen, are interested.

K.D.C. Worth millions, K.D.C. Will cure you.

## Industrial and Commercial.

—41,516 life insurance policies were issued last year, 1,831 were in British companies, and 10,254 in American.  
—The greatest deposit of manganese ever found in the United States has been found in Calhoun county, S. C.  
—The C. P. R. have opened their new line to Detroit Mich., connecting with the Wabash system by means of a ferryboat.  
—The caulkers in the docks and shipyards of Calumet, Me., have struck, and will not work for less than \$3.00 per day.  
—The Fire Association of New York, it is announced, has resolved after next January to discontinue writing any risks not protected by automatic sprinklers.  
—Cotton-growing in Ceylon will soon become a thriving industry, it having been proved that the plant will do well there.  
—An attempt will be made in the autumn to cultivate American and other cotton in the Crimea and other places on the Black Sea coast.  
—A company called the Canada Fibre Cloth Co. has been started at Aurora, Ont., for the manufacture of paper clothing.

—The Public Grain and Stock Exchange of New York has been forced to the wall. It is said to have been the largest concern of the kind in the United States.  
—Representatives from the cedar producing districts of Michigan have petitioned congress to put a protective tariff on cedar poles; they claim that they suffer from competition with Canada.  
—The growing has made rapid strides in "the Azores. Experiments have been made by the trade, and crops grown there, and a satisfactory shipment has been made to the London market.  
—At the Knapp works at Essen there are 1,100 cranes of various constructions, 288 boilers, 92 steam hammers, from 200 to 100,000 pounds, 370 steam engines, with a total of 27,000 horse power.

—A new industry in Germany is the utilization of the young leaves of the strawberry plant as a beverage. Having been carefully dried, they are used instead of Chinese tea, which they closely approach in taste.  
—A protest has been made to the U. S. government against the 30ct. duty on sugar. The growers claim that adulterated sugar will be the result of the advance in price, as some ten million pounds are imported yearly.  
Frances E. Willard, in her walks about Canada, has discovered a woman who makes shirts for 75 cents a dozen, and furnishes their own thread. She also finds children working twelve hours a day for a dollar a week.

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The British Government is going to grant a select committee to enquire into the financial condition of England, Scotland and Ireland.  
Reports received show that the Duke of Bedford's estate is going to treat the native fishermen barbarously, and deny their rights.  
A majority of the members of the United States House judiciary committee, have favored the report on a constitutional amendment granting the franchise to women.  
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Stanley, the African explorer, will shortly be married to one of England's famous beauties, Miss Tennant. King Leopold, of Belgium, paid a visit to her recently and congratulated her.  
Lord Salisbury, in the British house of commons recently, defined socialism as "the state doing something that might be done by private persons for the sake of gain."  
Three of the world's famous stars have disappeared from the stage. Beatrice Cameron is dying of consumption, Edith Leslie of the same malady, and Alice Atherton at the point of death.

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A conspiracy to capture Lower California and found an independent republic to be followed by the annexation to the United States, has just been unearthed. The Mexican Land and Colonization Company, composed of wealthy Englishmen, are interested.

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During the last year, the population of Ireland is said to have decreased 50,000. In 1845 the population was 8,250,000, and to-day it is estimated at only 8,000,000. There are vastly more Irishmen outside the country than there are in it.  
Earl Spencer, a possible successor to Gladstone, is fifty years and a tall man with an enormous mustache and beard. His face is narrow but full of strength. The Gladstones have taken his measure with a Home Rule and found him all right.  
A conspiracy to capture Lower California and found an independent republic to be followed by the annexation to the United States, has just been unearthed. The Mexican Land and Colonization Company, composed of wealthy Englishmen, are interested.

The following is the number of miles of each of the railways of New Brunswick: The total mileage of New Brunswick railway is 415 miles; the Grand Southern 82 miles; the Temiscouche 81 miles; the Northern and Western 116 miles; the Albert railway 47 miles; the Harvey Branch 3 miles; the Carleton Place 68 miles; the Elgin Petroline and Havelock Road 27 miles; the Kent-Norfolk 27 miles; the New Brunswick and P. E. I. road 37 miles; the St. Louis, Richibucto & Buctouche road 7 miles; the Chatham Branch 11 miles.  
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K.D.C. Worth millions, K.D.C. Will cure you.

## Industrial and Commercial.

—41,516 life insurance policies were issued last year, 1,831 were in British companies, and 10,254 in American.  
—The greatest deposit of manganese ever found in the United States has been found in Calhoun county, S. C.  
—The C. P. R. have opened their new line to Detroit Mich.,