

R. S. PELTON.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 29, 1890.

## Swindle after Swindle

Another swindle is on foot for the special benefit of the agricultural community, says the Wiarton Echo. A firm advertising under the style and title of McDonald, Howard & Co., woolen manufacturers and importers are sending circulars all over Canada to the farming community, offering to supply woolen goods at fabulously low prices. They have agents out in every direction and are anxious to sell not for cash but for notes payable in three or six months. The exact location of their advestised places of business is difficult to find, but the notes always turn up all right, and have to be paid and the profits instead of being similar to those in legitimate business are as large as an elephant. Let our farmers be on the alert for agents of this class and give them the boot directly they announce their business.

#### The Cramming System in Schools.

Advanced educationists agree that the system of marking and rating pupils and schools is seriously defective. At the best it only aims at mediocrity And to attain this or a given number of marks at examinations, the intellect of the pupil is goaded to reach such point by continual cramming and routine memory work. An educational institution now is guaged by the number of pupils that have been sacrificed at this shrine, and woe be to a teacher who does not stuff so many pupils for the High School, or from the Collegiate Institute to matriculate in the Universities. The fact is, this forced tuition is ruinous to the mental and physical well-being of children. "Education" is not cramming a boy but leading out his faculties, as the word denotes from its Latin root. Thousands of pupils are turned out of our seminaries of learning every year to battle with only the superficient training afforded by a rotten system of cramming. This parrot power of repeating in a given space or rams him fill, but rather means putting knowledge under his feet and leaving his hands and head free for work. The ability of teachers at the pressnt time is mainly judged by the success they have in performing a certain a mount of cramming in a given space of time. The people look to this as a standard because it is part of the system. Yet trustees and parents are greatly to blame for the encouragement of this system, and in not aiding advanced educationists to remedy the evil. If teachers are hired to grind so many scholars through the education mil at whatever cost, they are only then, performing their duty to turn the crank and put on so much pressure and their work is accomplished. But, if education in its frue meaning and acceptance is to be followed in our schools, we must aim at a higher standard than merely loading our children with a mass of facts and dates, and the parrot power of repetition.

### The McKinley Tariff.

Barley buyers are making haste to get their purchases across the line before the new tariff bill passes at Washington. It is now generally believed that the duty on barley will be placed at 25 cents. It will be remembered that in the original draft Mr. McKinley put it at 30, that it was subsequently reduced to 15, and then run up to 25 by the Senate Finance Committee. For the information of farmers and others it may be well to give the rest of the agricultural schedule:— Barley malt, 45c. Potatoes 25c per bu. Straw \$1 per ton. Hay \$4 per ton. Butter 6c per lb.

Buckwheat, 15c. Corn, 15c. Oats, 15c. Kye, föc.
Wheat, 25c.
Beans and Peas 40c.
Cabbages, 3c.
Live poultry 3c lb.
Hogs, \$1.50 head.
Hops, 15c lb.
Honey, 20c gal.
Horses, \$30 per head: those yalued of

Live poultry 3c lb. D's'd poultry 5c lb. Hogs, \$1.50 head. Sheep, \$1.50 head. Onions, 40c bu. Horses, \$30 per head: those valued at \$150 and over, 30 per cent. ad val. Cattle, over one year old, \$10 per head; under a year \$2.

s150 and over, 30 per cent. ad val. Cat tle, oyer one year old, \$10 per head; under a year \$2.

It seems probable from the speeches made by Republicans in Congress that the Treasury Department at Washington will issue orders to the custom officers to be more particular in guarding against undervaluation. One of the speakers dwelt upon the fact that in preparing its trade and navigation returns the Dominion Government makes an allowance for the undervaluation of exports to the States. As has been said before, the agricultural schedule is designed to please the farmers in the northern tier of States whose votes will be greatly needed by the Republican party this fall. The artisans will certainly resent the potato duty. There is a poor crop of potatoes in the States this year and large purchases will have to be made abroad. A great deal of barley has been grown in the Northwestern States and it is said to be of a good color. The egg duty is reported to be extremely popular among the negroes in the South, who keep hens on their small patches of land; but the cities and towns are not enthusastic over it, nor over the new duty of half a cent per pound on fresh saltwater fish. The St. Paul Pioneer-Press and other Western Republican journals favorable to tariff reduction, declare that the farmers out there would much rather see the duties on manufactured goods reduced than the duties on agricultural products augmented; and in the end this view of the matter will doubtless force itself upon the entire com-

Competition.

#### OPEN TO ALL

OLD AND YOUNG.

edition of The Bee, on Nov. 14th, 1890, on pink paper, and purpose introducing new and attractive features, such as Original Poetry, Short Stories, Literary Sketches, etc., and invite the hearty co-operation of our friends to assist us. As an incentive to draw out the literary talent in the community we will give the successful competitor Henry M. Stanley's world-renowned Book, entitled

## "In Darkest Africa"

IN TWO VOLUMES,

FOR THE BEST STORY ON

1650 A 1650 Second

# Pioneer Life in Perth Boots and Shoes,

Cal Called

We will also give a strong and hand-somely bound Book, entitled

## "The Spectator,"

With Introduction and Index by Prof. Henry Morley, 920 pages, for the Best

This subject should and does afford a grand theme for literary effort; we have in it the emblem of Patriotism and Industry, which are the most essential elements in the bulwarks of a great nation and people.

I wish to intimate to the people of Atwood and vicinity that I have on and a most complete stock of all lines of Furniture.

Contributions must be in the office of

publication not later than

Oct. 15, 1890.

Each production will be submitted to a competent judge, (ourselves excluded) whose decision shall be final.

THE PRIZE STORIES WILL AP-PEAR IN THE

SPECIAL EDITION.

Our Object is to make The

Mewsiest.

Cheapest

PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

#### House, Sign, and Ornamental Painting.

The undersigned begs to inform the citizens of Atwood and surrounding country that he is in a position to do all kinds of painting in first-class style, and at lowest rates. All orders entrusted to the same will receive prompt attention

REFERENCES:—Mr. McBain, Mr. R. Forrest, Mrs. Harvey.

WM. RODDICK, Painter, Brussels

## FOR SALE.

Brick house and seven acres of land, and some fine frame houses and lots in Atwood; also improved farms in Elma

and Grey.

Money advanced to purchasers and others at Lowest Rates of Interest, and best terms for repayment.

Conveyancing Done.

MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED.

THOS. FULLARTON. Commissioner in H C J

BROS.

CORNER STORE,

Listowel, - Ont.

Leading Dry Goods

A SPECIALTY.

Hats and Caps.

GROCERIES

TWEEDS AND

Cents Furnishings.

## F. BUCK

Furniture Emporium,

WALLACE STREET,

## LISTOWEI

BEDROOM SUITES,

SIDEBOARDS,

EXTENSION TABLES, SPRINGS & MATTRASSES,

All goods best of their class. I am bound to sell them. Call and get prices. THE LARGEST STOCK OF

#### MOULDINGS For Picture Framing in Town.

UNDERTAKING

A Specialty. Full lines funeral goods always on hand.

H. F. BUCK, Wallace St.

We have lately received a car load of Fine Dairy Salt which we are selling at

CLOSEST NETT PRICES.

Our stock of

DRY GOODS.

GROCERIES.

Hats & Caps, &c., &c., are full in every particular.

Mrs.M. Harvey

WE ARE TO THE FRONT AS USUAL WITH GOOD GOODS, OUR LEADING LINES ARE

Wall Paper, Fancy Goods

BUT OUR LEADING SPECIALTY IS

## Rare, Staple and Fancy.

Quality First, then Quantity.

SPICES, ALL KINDS; ESSENCES, ALL FLAVORS; COMBS, ALL VAR-IETIES. SPONGES, SHOULDER BRACES, TRUSSES, TOOTH, HAIR, CLOTH AND HAT BRUSHES, NOTE PAPER, ENVELOPES, &c.

#### M. E. NEADS. ATWOOD.



# WM. FORREST, Furniture Dealer, Atwood,

Has on hand a large assortment of all kinds of Furniture, plain and fancy Picture Frame Moulding, Cabinet Photo Frames, Boy's Wagons, Baby Carriages, different prices, different kinds. Parties purchasing \$10 and over worth may have goods delivered to any part of Elma township free of cost.

Freight or Baggage taken to and from Station at Reasonable Rates. Dray always on hand.

Undertaking attended to at any time. First-class Hearse in connection. Furniture Rooms opposite P. O. Atwood, April 1st, 1890.

WE ARE STILL DOING A

# Tailoring Line!

& MATTRASSES, AND PARLOR SUITES. OUR GOODS CANNOT BE SURPASSED

-IN--

# Style, Quality or Cheapness.

A PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED OR NO SALE.

R. M. BALLANTYNE.

# 

The 777 Store is Headquarter in Listowel for

For Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Dress Goods, &c.

Please Call and See Us when you Come to Town.

## JOHN RIGGS.

# Atwood Saw & Planing Mills.

Lumber, Lath, Muskoka Shingles, Cedar Boots & Shoes Posts, Fence Poles and Stakes, Cheese Boxes, also Long and Short Wood.

Dressed Flooring and Siding

A SPECIALTY.

WM. DUNN