

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.	PAGE
Introduction; location and transportation.....	1
CHAPTER II.	
Topography; climate; agriculture.....	4
Geology.....	5
CHAPTER III.	
Hydromagnesite; calcareous tufa.....	20
CHAPTER IV.	
Epsomite; sodium carbonate.....	51
CHAPTER V.	
Clay.....	63
CHAPTER VI.	
Diatomaceous earth; lignite; peridot; mica.....	70
CHAPTER VII.	
Chromite; molybdenite; manganese; nickel.....	86
CHAPTER VIII.	
Gold; silver; copper; lead.....	96
Index.....	125

Illustrations.

Plate	I. Epsomite lake at Clinton.....Frontispiece II. Fraser river at Soda Creek.....109 III. A. Slide of the Coldwater formation at Pavilion.....110 B. Beds of Fraser River formation.....110 IV. Hydromagnesite deposit at Meadow lake.....111 V. Nodular deposit of gypsum and calcite in boulder clay above the hydro- magnesite at Clinton.....112 VI. Detail of a portion of Plate V.....113 VII. East end of Kelly lake.....114 VIII. Calcareous tufa or travertine near Clinton.....115 IX. Structure of the curved beds near Clinton.....116 X. Veinlets of magnesium sulphate on Scottie creek.....117 XI. Pools of sodium carbonate in Last Chance lake.....118 XII. Residual clay, Fraser canyon.....119 XIII. Residual clay, Bonaparte river.....120 XIV. Diatomaceous earth overlain by basalt, 20 miles southwest of Quesnel.....121 XV. Basalt on Timothy mountain.....122 XVI. Serpentine near Chrome creek.....123 XVII. Open-cut on Timothy mountain.....124
Figure	1. Mineral occurrences, Pacific Great Eastern railway, between Soda Creek and Prince George.....2 2. Mineral occurrences, Pacific Great Eastern railway, between Lillicoet and Soda Creek.....3 3. Hydromagnesite near Clinton.....27 4. Chemical composition of hydrous magnesium carbonate compounds...33 5. Hydromagnesite deposits at Meadow lake.....45 6. Hydromagnesite deposits at Watson lake.....47 7. Mode of formation of corrugated ridges in travertine.....50 8. Epsomite deposit near Clinton.....52 9. Idealized cross-sections of epsomite deposit near Clinton.....54 10. Cross-section of Bitter lake, Kruger mountain, Washington, U.S.A....55 11. Cross-section of clay near Chimney Creek bridge.....68 12. Clay and diatomaceous earth near Quesnel.....70 13. Molybdenite, peridot, and copper ore on Timothy mountain.....82 14. Chromite near Chrome creek.....87 15. Fracturing of serpentine near Scottie creek.....89 16. Silver-lead claims near Ahbau lake.....99 17. Quartz veins and tunnel near Ahbau lake.....102 18. Old workings on gold claims, Hixon creek.....104