

## The St. John Standard

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### THE MANUFACTURES OF CANADA.

The report of the census of 1911 dealing with the manufactures of Canada during the year 1910 has just been issued and is a striking proof of the advance this country has made along industrial lines. Compared with the census of 1901, which gave the figures for 1900, there has been an increase in the 10 years of 4,568 in the number of working establishments, of \$800,667,122 in the capital invested, of 276,030 in the number of persons employed, of \$127,759,086 in salaries and wages and of \$884,922,264 in value of products.

The province with the highest rate of increase in the value of products in the 10 years 1900 to 1910 is Alberta, with 1,330.64 per cent., and the amount of increase is \$17,475,906. Manitoba made in the same period an increase of \$40,746,139 or 315.19 per cent., British Columbia an increase of \$45,756,457 or 234.77 per cent., Quebec an increase of \$192,613,662 or 121.69 per cent., Ontario an increase of \$338,276,730 or 140.05 per cent., New Brunswick an increase of \$14,449,832 or 68.89 per cent., Prince Edward Island an increase of \$809,792 or 34.89 per cent., and Saskatchewan \$5,880,465 or 871.68 per cent.

### ROUMANIA'S POSITION.

Although peace has been concluded in the Balkans the several nations hate each other bitterly and not one of them is satisfied with the division of spoils that has been made. They suffered heavily in the war with Turkey, and Bulgaria terribly in the succeeding war over the spoils. But with recovery, however slight, it is feared they will be ready to fly at each other again. Roumania is suspected in some quarters of desiring to take advantage of the weakness of her neighbors whenever opportunity offers. If she does she will be in condition to inflict heavy punishment on her opponents. Roumania has been strengthening its fighting forces while the other Balkan countries were growing weaker on the field of war. The kingdom is a comparatively wealthy one, and the treasury is in good condition. With respect to the army, it is said to be ready for war at any moment. Mr. Francis McCullagh, the special correspondent of the New York Evening Post, informs that newspaper that great stores of provisions and ammunition have been accumulated at Slatina as a base for the army that has been operating in northwestern Bulgaria. There are to be seen enormous hillsides of grain in bags covered with waterproof sheeting of the best quality. The Red Cross organization is in splendid shape, the medical attendance and supplies leaving nothing to be desired. The artillery and other equipment are excellent. There are cyclist corps and plenty of good Russian, Hungarian and native-bred horses and as adjutants, powerful steamers and motors for conveying men and material by both land and water. The river Danube can be used as a base and the sea is open for supplies. In fact, everything necessary for a campaign seems to be at hand. Hatred of its neighbors is very strong in Roumania, the feeling against Bulgaria being particularly bitter. It can, therefore, be readily imagined that when the next flare-up comes the unweakened power of the Balkans will be in a position willingly to take an active part in the fray if anything is to be gained by fighting.

### EXTRA BANK ISSUES.

A conference of bankers has been in session at Washington, the secretary of the treasury having invited representative bankers from the principal cities of fifty-eight agricultural districts in the south, the middle west and the Pacific coast to meet him and confer with regard to the distribution of the fifty million dollars which the administration is about to loan to the banks in order to facilitate the marketing and movement of the crops. As was inevitable, remarks the Hamilton Herald, some publicists in Canada who like to be known as "progressive" demand that similar action be taken in Canada. In reply the Herald gives some instructive particulars, showing that Canadian banks have the power to meet the special financial needs of the crop-growing season by the issue of additional currency.

During the usual season of moving the crops, it says, quoting the Bank Act, from September 1 to the last day of February, in addition to the amount of notes authorized to be issued for circulation, a bank may issue notes to any amount not exceeding 15 per cent. of its combined unimpaired paid-up capital and rest or reserve fund, and on this excess issue it shall pay to the government interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum.

The privilege amounts to much the same thing as the special loan to be advanced by the Washington government to United States national banks—with this exception, however, that the American plan of relief extends to banks only in certain sections of the country, while in Canada all the chartered banks, which carry on business in every part of the country, can take advantage of the privilege. This provision in the Canadian bank act gives to the currency system an elasticity which the American system lacks, enabling the banks to meet promptly the annual financial emergency caused by the movement of the crops. It has been found sufficient in the past; and if the excess issue is not enough to meet the growing need on account of the movement and marketing of crops, a larger extra issue can be authorized.

### TO AID THE DIVER.

An inventor in Germany is reported to have put into successful operation an ingenious device which will probably do away with much of the old apparatus for diving. Hose for conducting air from the surface to the diver under the water has hitherto been considered indispensable. An elaborate outfit of pumps operated either on land or in boats was necessary to force fresh air continuously through a great length of hose to the man below the surface. By the new method the diver carries on his back two steel bottles containing highly compressed oxygen. Another cylinder contains chemicals for absorbing the carbonic acid exhaled from the lungs. A system of piping carries all the impure air breathed out to a chamber containing the absorbing chemical. In this compartment the carbonic acid gas is entirely eliminated. A small amount of oxygen, enough to renew the air, is added to the changed and regenerated exhalations and passed on to a compartment in the helmet, where it can be inhaled through the nose or mouth. By this system the vitiated air is continually being made over into new.

It is claimed that this device will do away with the accidents and sometimes loss of life which have occasionally happened through defects in the diving hose or pumping apparatus so long in use. But while the diver may carry his atmosphere along with him, as it were, he cannot yet quite disconnect himself from the outer world, as the signal line is still necessary for means of communication.

### Fire Losses.

(Montreal Gazette.)  
 The Toronto Monetary Times estimates that the fire losses in Canada during July amounted to \$2,014,000. In forty of the cases the loss exceeded \$10,000 each. Since the year began the total fire loss in Canada is put at \$16,939,000, or nearly two millions and a half a month. The habits that make fires numerous do something to check trade expansion. They mean a big tax in the way of destroyed property, for which there is no return.

### Round the World.

(Hamilton Herald.)  
 Jules Verne's hero, who went around the world in eighty days, performed a great feat for his time. But how much speedier the twentieth century is than the nineteenth is demonstrated by the fact that a representative of the New York Sun has just completed a world-encircling tour in 35 days 22 hours. Before the world is much older this record will be beaten by some airman.

### Hudson Bay Railway.

(London Free Press.)  
 Businesslike methods have evidently been the rule in the building of the Hudson Bay Railway. It is but two years ago that it was actually begun and its completion is looked for by the end of next year.

## DIARY OF EVENTS

### HISTORIC DAYS IN CANADA

**DR. HERBERT BINNEY.**  
 Dr. Herbert Binney, distinguished Canadian theologian and churchman, was born in Nova Scotia ninety-four years ago today, August 12, 1819. His education was obtained in the mother country, where he graduated from King's College, London, in 1839, and from Oxford in 1842. He was appointed bishop of Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island in 1857. He claims the first instance of England founding a bishopric in her colonies. His reputation as a theologian extended far beyond the confines of his bishopric, and he addressed many important religious gatherings in England and the States as well as in Canada. He died in Nova Scotia in 1887.

**DR. ALEXANDER BURNS.**  
 Dr. Alexander Burns, Methodist clergyman and educator, and the defendant in a famous heresy trial thirty years ago, was born in Ireland seventy-nine years ago today. He came to Canada in his youth, graduated from Victoria College, Toronto, and for a decade was president of Wesleyan Ladies' College in Hamilton. He was acquitted of the heresy charges made against him in 1882. He died in Toronto in 1900.

**A HUGE RAFT OF LOGS.**  
 A huge log raft from Nova Scotia reached New York twenty-five years ago today. It contained 22,000 trees. The cost of transportation was \$7,000. The raft was about 600 feet long, and weighed nearly 6,400 tons.

### FIRST THINGS

#### LOCOMOTIVES.

The first successful railway locomotive was the invention of George Stephenson, who died sixty-five years ago today. He was a coal-miner's son, and it was his epochal invention vastly improved and generally adopted all over Europe and America. His first locomotive was built by Robert Stephenson and Company, Newcastle, and was named "Puffing Blower."

The first locomotive patent was granted in 1825 to Matthew Murray, a Scottish inventor. In his address book he called himself a shepherd, and his congregation he likened to the sheep. Then he asked the children: "And what, dear children, what does the shepherd do for the sheep?" "An archipelago," replied the children. "Shears 'em!"

**Oh Foxy!**  
 Cincinnati Enquirer: "I have been married twenty years," said the little man, "and yet, when I go home tonight or tomorrow night or the next night, I'll bet my wife will be waiting at the door for me."  
 "Still sweet on you?" asked the big man.  
 "No," replied the little man. "She's afraid I won't wipe my feet before I come in."

### THE PASSING DAY

#### DESTRUCTION OF THE TEMPLE.

In the Jewish calendar today is the ninth of the month of Ab or Av, and a day of fasting and prayer, of sad and solemn memories. Throughout the world impressive and mournful services will mark the fast, which commemorates the destruction of the temple in Jerusalem in the year 70 A. D. Dirges called Kinnoth are recited, and selections are read from the book of Lamentations and other Jewish holy works.

A modern feature of the fast of the ninth of Ab is the collection of funds for forwarding the Zionists back to Palestine movement. "Zionists" throughout the world have agreed upon this fast as a day of prayer for the restoration of Palestine to the Jews. The destruction of the temple and the exile of Jerusalem by Titus spelled political death to the Jewish nation, but the spirit of hope for the future now lightens the gloom of the past.

For years before the tragic event which is commemorated today the Jewish people were in revolt against their Roman masters. In A. D. 69 the country was ravaged, and a great part of the population driven into Jerusalem. There they were besieged by Titus, son of the Emperor Vespasian, at the head of a force of 80,000 veterans of the legion. The Romans turned upon the sacred city of the Jews all the engines of warfare known at that time, and soon battered down the outer wall. The second rampart stood firm for a time, but within the city starvation and terror reigned. Thousands of the crowded hosts of Zion died of starvation and other thousands, attempting to break through the lines, were impaled on Roman spears. At last the work of destruction was complete. The remnant was captured and sold into slavery. The annihilation of Jewish nationality was complete. Jerusalem was reduced to a ruin, and the survivors of her people were to be found exposed in the slave markets of Rome, or groaning out their lives in the rock quarries of Egypt.

That the Jews survived this attempt at their annihilation and the long centuries of persecution that followed, is proof of a racial vitality such as is possessed, perhaps, by no other people.

### THE HUMAN PROCESSION

#### EARL RUSSELL.

Earl Russell, a socialist member of the British House of Lords, passes his forty-eighth birthday today. His brother, who is heir presumptive to the earldom, the Hon. Bertrand Arthur William Russell, is a member of the faculty of Trinity College, Cambridge University, but will soon come to America to accept the chair of philosophy at Harvard. Prof. Russell has an American wife, who was Miss Alice Smith, of Philadelphia.

The Earl succeeded his grandfather, the democratic Lord John Russell, in 1868. The Earl divorced his first wife, securing the decree at the earldom. He is a keen devotee of the former Countess Russell had him arrested for bigamy, but he was soon released. While the owner of a considerable estate in Ireland, the Earl is an advocate of the nationalization of land, as the first step toward socialism. He is a keen devotee of the former Countess Russell had him arrested for bigamy, but he was soon released. While the owner of a considerable estate in Ireland, the Earl is an advocate of the nationalization of land, as the first step toward socialism. He is a keen devotee of the former Countess Russell had him arrested for bigamy, but he was soon released. While the owner of a considerable estate in Ireland, the Earl is an advocate of the nationalization of land, as the first step toward socialism. 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