

- Hudson's Bay Company—Cont'd**
 216; absorbs North-West Company, 216; in Oregon, 217 *et seq.*; rival traders, 225-26; fleet (1839), 230; religion, 213; Parker reaches post of, 247; and settlement of Oregon, 234-35; American animosity toward, 266; and Indian uprisings, 269; sells United States property on American side, 271; Pacific headquarters moved to Victoria, 271
- Humboldt River**, Ogden discovers, 223
- Hunt, W. P.**, leader of Astor's Overlanders, 144 *et seq.*; on the *Beaver*, 187-88, 199; on the *Albatross*, 201-02; returns to Astoria, 204, 205; in St. Louis, 205 (note)
- Iberville, Pierre Le Moyne d'**, 82, 83-84
- Idaho**, Ogden in, 225
- Independence Creek**, 41
- Illinois River**, French on, 77
- India**, fur-trading expeditions from, 13
- Indians**, reception of Meares, 14-15; Gray and, 20, 21, 24; Lewis and Clark and, 44-45, 63; fur trade with, 75-76; Hudson's Bay Company and, 81, 226, 242; and free traders, 80; hostile to Winship, 115; massacre at Nootka, 116; and Astoria, 132, 141-42; Thorn and, 136-38; attack return expedition of Astor's men, 186; and fur traders, 225-27; and missionaries, 257-58; and Oregon government, 262; uprisings in Oregon, 268-269, 270; *see also* names of tribes
- Iphigenia (ship)**, 16
- Irving, Washington, Astoria**, 131, 167, 203
- Isaac Todd (ship)**, 194, 195, 199, 201, 202, 203
- Isle à la Crosse**, Fort, 88-89
- James, Duke of York**, and Hudson's Bay Company, 80
- James Bay**, Hudson's Bay Company builds fort on, 81, 82
- Jefferson, Thomas**, and expansion, 27-28; Lewis and, 26, 34, 47, 48, 69; President of United States, 31; private message to Congress, 31-32; *Memoir* quoted, 34-35
- Jefferson River**, Lewis and Clark on, 56, 57
- Jesuits as missionaries to Indians**, 242 (note)
- John Day's River**, 196
- Joint Occupation Treaty (1818)**, 212, 253
- Joliet, Louis**, 76
- Jones, Ben**, hunter, 185
- Juan de Fuca, Strait of**, Gray in, 22; Indians from, 141
- Judith's River**, Clark names, 50-51, 72
- Kamchatka**, Ledyard starts for, 28
- Kamloops (B. C.)**, post established on site of, 162
- Kansas River**, Lewis and Clark reach, 39; French on, 77
- Kaskaskia**, French in, 77
- Kaw (or Kansas) Indians**, Lewis and Clark and, 30-40
- Kendrick, Captain John**, 16, 18, 19, 20-21, 26
- Kentucky**, Spain and, 30
- Kootenay Indians**, Astorians trade with, 103
- La Charette**, 72; Lewis and Clark reach, 38; Hunt at, 149