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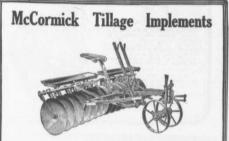
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ONT.

BRIGHTON



Our British Columbia Letter (By Farm and Dairy's Special Correspondent)

Correspondent) Somewhat surprising are the statistics of agricultural production given by Hon. Price Ellison, Mini-ster of Agriculture, for 1913. Last year's budget speech, it will be re-membered, reported a decrease in deire products and decrease in dairy products, and that the so-called "decline" continuer would "decline" continues would seem in-dicated by the minister's statement that as against butter and milk of a value of \$3,018,000 produced in 1912. value of \$3,018,000 produced in 1912, in 1913 the total was \$2,593,404, of which \$542,260 was butter and \$2,-051,144 milk. The importation of butter, milk and cheese from other butter, milk and cheese from other provinces and abroad reached a total of \$3,731,672 for the first, \$008,109 for the second and \$44.53.10 for the third. Coincident with this decrease in dairy products, a decrease of ap-proximately \$2,270,000 was recorded in the value of hay, grain and mixel-into value of hay, grain and mixel-in problematical-there are a manufactured a problematical-there are a manufactured is problematical—there are some who say it never will—but one thing is certain, and that is that the dairy-Cortain, and that is that the dairy-ing industry, now one of the most profitable branches of agriculture in the province, is bound to expand greatly in the next few years. The total value of agricultural pro-ducts was given as \$23 974.525, and incompany once the proceedings of the second

increase over the preceding year of approximately \$1,700.000. In only one respect did importations fall off. The local egg production seems to be gaining on the demand slowly, but gaining on the demand slowly, but still it is about equalled by importa-tions. British Columbia poultry ranchers are now making large profits.

SUCCESSFUL RENTERS

The establishment of a straight dairy farm in British Columbia TOquires either years of work building up a herd, during which every cent of profit is put back into the enterprise, or an almost prohibitive initial expenditure. Lands are generally expenditure. Lands are generally high, dairy cows cost more than ever before—are hard to get at any price —and labor costs are heavy. We find, therefore, a large number of "renter" dairymen, especially on Vancouver Island and in the Fraser valley, and some of these are very successful, in defiance of the opinion sometimes held that "renters," whe ther mixed farmers or dairymen, are apt to be shiftless and short-sighted. are The very reverse, indeed, is generally the case.

the case. Mesars, E. and T. Raper, proprie-tors of the Victoria Dairy, at Straw-berry Hill, near Victoria, are success-ful renters. These men gained pro-minence when at the B. C. Dairy-men's Chiliwack Convention. They were awarded a cup for the best large-sized dairy in the province. For 12 years they have been renters, and from small beginnings their business has grown until now they have 126 bead. of which 80 are milting cover has grown until now they have 125 head, of which 80 are milting cover. Their barn, a concrete structure of modern design, 210 feet by 40 feet, is the largest on Vancouver Island. They lease 1,000 acres. devoted en-tirely to dairying, the only crops grown being for feed. Most of the

cows are grade Holsteins, and all are tested regularly each month.

Like several dairies on the Main-Like acvorat darires on the Main-land, this farm bottles its milk on the place by machine. The cows are washed before milking, and every precation is taken to ensure cleani-ness about: the stable and milk-house. The dairy employs 15 men at an average wage, besides board and lodging, of \$50 a month. POULTRYMEN COOPERATE

The movement toward agricultural cooperation, which has resulted in cooperation, which has resulted in rural cooperative enterprises all over Canada, many of which have been very profitable, has reached the poul-try ranchers of the Chilliwack Valley, affecting them in what is believed to affecting them in what is believed to be a unique manner. Chilliwack is far famed for its dairy herds; in the future, if plans of Mesers. Paton, Orr, and others, "gang not agicy." it will be famous for its poultry. These and other enterprising mem-bers of the Chilliwack Poultry. Asso-ciation believe that the soil and dim-siti correlition of Chilliwack constraints. atic conditions of Chilliwack are par the conditions of Chiliwack are par-ticularly suited to poultry farming, and through reader notices appear-ing in country weekles of the pro-vince they are advertising the fact. They mention further the warieties and strains specialized in by differ-

and strains specialized in by differ-ent members, describe records made, and state that enquiries may be directed to the scentary of the asso-clation or the individual breeders. The readers emphasize the fact that the Chillwack Valley secured top notch honors in both light and heavy classes at last year's Interna-tion of the security of the Whetber this security along with the security of the

Whether this advertising plan will work has yet to be determined, but, theoretically, it is sound. The quantity of setting eggs, day-old chicks, and breeding pens sold by mail would, if computed, astonish most people, and there is still room for intelligent advertisers, especially in British Columbia, where the poultry industry has embarked on a period of great prosperity. The advertise ments of the Chilliwack Poultry Association do more than proclaim the merits of certain individuals' stock. They endorse each breeder, give him a hall mark better than a bank reference, assure the purchaser that he is honest and reliable.

Cooperative advertising, but of a 1 commoner kind, has been resorted to this year by the Ashcroft District this year by the Ashcroft District Potato Growers' Association. It has conducted an "educational" cam-paign in the newspapers, publishing the fact that all genuine Ashcroft spuds are now marketed in trade-marked bags.

The Cowichan and Surrey Poultry Associations report success in the co-operative marketing of eggs, and the Richmond Poultry Association now has the same plan under consideration.

FREE ALFALFA SEED

The Provincial Department of Agriculture this spring is supplying small quantities of alfalfa seed free to Farmers' Institute members. Al-falfa is not yet produced in large quantities in British Columbia. Settlers in the G. T. P. country re-