Circulation Last Week 248,406

Daily Average, 41,401

ondon Advertiser

55TH YEAR. NO. 22517

THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, THURSDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 2, 1919. 128 COLUMNS.

PRICE, TWO CENTS

# OUTLOOK IS BRIGHT FOR SETTLEMENT OF BRITISH STRIKE

## KING AND QUEEN OF BELGIUM ARRIVE IN NEW YORK

A Bartender of the Future

# DELAYED FOR SOME TIME YET

Sir Robert Borden Announces That Proceedings at This Morning's Caucus Were of a Harmonious Nature Hume Cronyn, London's Representative, Presides At the Gathering.

Ottawa, Oct. 2.—The Unionist caucus, which convened shortly after 10 o'clock this morning broke up at 12:15, about an hour earlier than was expected. Sir Robert Borden was able to attend. In the absence of J. Armstrong of East the absence of J. Armstrong of East

Borden Warmly Received.

Own Wedding Service.

The new marital covenant warned against the degeneration of the present poetic sentiment of sweethearts to the humdrum husband and wife. It

lauded the lure of mystery, the keeping of poetry and elusiveness of courtship throughout married life.

BOARD APPROVES OF

ber 6.

SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT

Lambton, who usually presides over Government gatherings of this kind, the chair was taken by Hume Cronyn, member for London.

When the caucus adjourned, Sir Robert Borden stated to the Canadian Press that the proceedings had been of an extrerrely harmonious nature. He announce that later in the day a formal statement as to the caucus would be fallowed by the fad to attend a meeting of the cabinet council.

Government supporters who attended the caucus agreed with the prime minister's statement that the gathering had been harmonious. It is learned that Sir Robert Borden made a more or less comprehensive announcement as to Government policy, and that his stood that the matter of action in the direction of effecting the organization of a permanent Unionist party and organization is likely to remain in abeyance for the present.

"Honor and Obey"

Taboo; Not "Love"

That yesterday's game upset the predictions of the followers of the dictions of the followers of the string odds, even money on the Reds finding few takers, and here and there odds being demanded by those who still believe the Sox will ultimately prove the victor.

# NORTHCLIFFE INFORMS "Honor and Obey" GOES, OR THEY QUI

### Famous British Publisher Declares He Will Be Dictated To By No One.

London, Oct. 2 .- The Daily Mail, whose linotypers wrote to Lord Northcliffe protesting "against the treatment meted out to the National Union of Railwaymen in the columns of your press," published this reply from Lord

Dr. Fleischer's unique marriage ceremony had no reference to honor and obey, though love entered time and again. Individuality despite the bond was the keynote of the service, called by the author "The True Democratic Service."

War tax collected. Today's Batting Order.

The usual midnight attendance at the bleachers gate; those who are prepared to wait fourteen hours in ofder to get the best seats that the bleachers and parish of afforded, was in evidence. ToService." Northcliffe today.

"I am entirely satisfied with the attitude of my journals toward this national calamity," says Lord Northcliffe, "and rather than to be dictated to by anyone or any body of men, I will stop the publication of these newspapers and have so informed the Newspaper Pro-prietors' Association."

### CHURCH DIGNITARIES CRITICIZE STRIKE OF BRITISH RAILWAYMEN

London, Oct. 2.—An appeal signed by the Bishop of London and Cardinal Bourne deplores the suddenness with which the railway strike was called, and the oft-heard opinion that such a struggle has been inevitable, and must be fought out. It is stated that there is a strong public desire that the condition of the individual workers must be alleviated, but declares that this should be secured by reason and not achieved by coercion which alienates public sympathy and engenders passion. pathy and engenders passion.

### THREE ARE HELD ON A CHARGE OF MURDERING

Chicago, Oct. 1.—James Kiloris, grocer, and his cousin. Christ Parris, and George Pappas, early today were charged with the murder of Dr. Adrian Reginald Karreman, following alleged confessions made by the trio last night that they beat and killed the doctor when he raised Kiloris's rent from \$75 to \$300 a month. Louis Kiloris, brother of James, is detained by the police, who say that while he is not implicated in the murder, "he knew of it."

FORMER PRESIDENT OF ARGENTINA IS DEAD

Buenos Ayres, Oct. 2.—Dr. Victoriania De La Plaza, former president of Ar-gentina, died at midnight last night.

# **CLAUDE WILLIAMS TO**

Ground Lost Yesterday.

REDS ARE CONFIDENT

First Day's Gate Receipts Amounted to Nearly

Cincinnati, O., Oct. 2 .- With the Cin-

Own Wedding Service.

Boston, Oct. 1.—By a service written by himself, Dr. Charles Fleischer, former rabbi of the Temple Israel, and now conductor of the Sunday Commons, was married today to Miss Mabel Rebecca Leslie, well-known woman fawyer.

Dr. Fleischer's unique marriage cere-

ward morning the crowd became even larger than that of yesterday, and this fact only displayed the greater eager-ness of the fans to witness the second game than was shown at the first.

The probable batting order for today's

game is:
Chicago—Liebold, r.f.; E. Collins, 2b.;
Weaver, 3b.; Jackson, l.f.; Felsch, c.f.;
Gandli, lb.; Risberg, ss.; Schalk, c.; Williams, P.
Cincinnati—Rath, 2b.; Daubert, 1b.;
Groh, 3b.; Rousch, c.f.; Duncan, l.f.;
Kopf, ss.; Neale, r.f.; Rariden, c.;

### LOANS TO \$32,648,017 EDDIE CICOTTE IS 10,739 Loans Made Up To Septem

Ottawa, Oct. 2.—Figures given out by the soldiers' settlement board of Can-ada show that up to September 6 the board has approved loans amounting to \$32,648,017. The number of loans was 10,739, an average of \$3,040. The total is made up as follows: On land purchase. On land purchase: For land, \$17,842,608. For stock and equipment, \$6,083,625. On Dominion lands: CHICAGO PHYSICIAN \$3,388,091.

For mortgages and equipment, \$3,087,120. Total, \$32,648,017.
The agricultural training branch statistics up to September 13 show 34,315 applications, of which 25,549 have been approved by the qualification commit

HARDSHIPS REPORTED FROM FIUME OWING TO CITY'S BLOCKADE

Rome, Oct. 2.—Advices from Fiume report considerable hardships among the people from the effect of the blockade of the city. The dock workers are idle as a result of the shipping tie-up, and many of the shops are closing for lack of supplies of merchandise.

## Better Not Be Too Sure of Your Figures Paris, Oct. 2.—Clocks throughout France will be turned back one hour at midnight Saturday, so that civil and solar time will coincide.

After a Second Counting the Number of Circles May Be Different.

- There are rings that make us happy,
  There are rings that make us blue;
  There are rings that bind some folks together.
  In a bondage love makes sweet and true.
  There are friends that form a merry circle,
  Finding life a constant glad surprise;
  There is a constant glad surprise;

Finding life a constant glad surprise;
They are busy counting magic circles,
For the London Advertiser prize.

Interest in The Advertiser's puzzle contest has started in real earnest.

Over four weeks yet remain to enter the competition for the list of prizes offered for accuracy. That these weeks will be lively there is little doubt. The country as well as the city is waking up to the possibilities offered in this contest for "long-distance" counting.

as well as the city is waking up to the possibilities offered in this contest for "long-distance" counting.

A contestant writes as follows: "I saw in your paper the puzzle. I counted all the circles that I could find and got 2,057. There might have been more, but that is all I could find and got 2,057. There might have been more, but that is all I could find. Hoping to hear from you soon that I have won first prize, etc." This is the "altitudinous" record in the contest so far.

Another contestant from Wallacetown writes: "Having tried nearly a dozenty a fact charts which appear daily in your merited paper. I beg to say that it is a fascinating puzzle—one which holds many hours of pleasure combined with best yet. It stood staunchly by the Liberals throughout the whole campaign in 1917, and honorably showed its true Liberalism; always a great stand-by, and may it always be."

This puzzle contest, it should be borne in mind, is not a speed affair. Some will receive first prize. This is not the case, and if it were, it would not be fair, because those who entered the contest late would not be received at The Advertiser office on different days, the last will be on the same footing as the first. This makes the proposition open to anyone, at any time up to the last day.

The following were the highest and howest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:
Stations, High, Low. Weather. Victoria. 50 44 Cleary with the collection of 42 Cloudy beat of 42 Cloudy beat of 42 Cloudy portunity. Under the conditions of the contest is not a speed affair. Some will receive first prize. This is not the case, and if it were, it would not be fair, because those who entered the contest late would not be fair, because those who entered the contest late would not be fair, because those who entered the contest late would not a contestant of the contest is progressive up to possibility of three charts. The one running at the present is the first, or preliminary, chart, upon which a contestant provide and the Maritime fo

# "SLIM" SALLEE AND PITCH TODAY'S GAME

White Sox Determined To Win

\$100,000.

innati Reds leading the Chicago White

FRANCE'S CLOCKS ARE TO

BE TURNED BACK ONE HOUR ON SATURDAY

### THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in Condon during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 64; lowest, 44.
The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 64; lowest, 51.

TOMORROW—FAIR AND WARM.
Toronto, Oct. 2—8 a.m.
Forecasts.
Fresh southeast winds, shifting to southwest; warmer and mostly fair to-day and on Friday, with scattered showers.

# **BOY MISCREANT**

Joseph Yeo Tells Doctor That They Spoke to Mr. MacKay.

In a statement made by Joseph Yeo, was shot and badly injured by youths the Grand Trunk track foreman who at the Cove on Sunday morning, he declared to his physician, Dr. James D. ison, that John MacKay, 80 Wharn-cliffe road, could tell the police who the boys were who committed the crime.

EDDIE CICOTTE IS

CONFIDENT HE CAN

WIN FOR THE SOX

Cincinnati, Oct. 2.—Eddie Cicotte, the master pitcher of the American League, who was driven out of the opening game of the world's series yesterday under a broadside of hits, today expressed confidence in his ability to come back at the Reds whenever called upon by Manager "Kid" Gleason.

Cicotte, with nearly thirty victories to his credit this season, is carrying the hopes of Chicago fans on his shoulers, and they have every confidence that he will pitch the Sox to victory in two and possibly three of the remaining games. The master of the "shine" and "knuckle" ball declared today that he was completely unnerved when hit Rath, the first man up in the game yesterday, and lost all control of the ball in the fourth inning.

Supporters of the White Sox believes that Manager Gleason will send cicotte in to oppose the Reds in the game scheduled in Chicago on Friday or Saturday.

Tickets for the second game of the series, set for today, were in even greater demand than yesterday, when box seats with a face value of \$6.60 sold as high as \$40. Loyal supporters of the Reds were jubliant over yesterday's victory, and those without tickets were willing to pay almost any price to obtain one.

ETRICATED THE CONFIDENT AND MACKAY was was within fifteen feet of the scene of the sassult, and that the boys spoke to him after they had fired the shots into Yeo's head. They saked him, Mr. Yeo's head. They saked hi

Silesia, Lorraine Included Area Invaded by Unrest.

London, Oct. 1.—Strikes are again spreading in Germany, according to Central News dispatches received here Central News dispatches received here today.

The walkout of metal workers has now extended to Silesia. In the Upper Rhine Valley the transport workers are on strike, holding up shipments of coal from the Westphalian fields. Many industrial plants in the Essen district are closing down.

A general strike of coal miners and workers in iron foundries in Lorraine has been proclaimed. The men demand nationalization of the mines, a minimum wage and the exclusion of non-unionists.

What's Doing Tonight?

THEATRES. Majestic-Louise Glaum, in hara." Grand-"My Soldier Girl." Patricia-Dustin Farnum, in Man's Fight." OTHER EVENTS. London Conference Epworth
League Convention First
Methodist Church, Rev. Dr.
Rice of Detroit will speak.

McCormick Employees' Opening Dance—Dining-room of factory, 8:30 p.m. St. George's, 42, A., F. and A. M.—Meets in Masonic Hall at 7:30 p.m. Vocal Recital—Miss Merlyn Pococke of Chicago, Audi-torium. **HAWAII VOLCANO** POURING 30-MILE STREAM OF LAVA

of lava from 500 feet to one mile wide and 30 miles long is pouring from the 13,000 foot crater of the volcano Mauna Loa, on the opposite side of the island of Hawaii from this city, into the sea today. sea today.

The lava overtopped the crater late last Monday night, and reached the sea yesterday morning, nearly twelve hours ahead of the time it had been expected to do so. The eruption of Mauna Loa began four days ago, and subsided in violence after a brief duration, only to break forth duration, only to break forth with new force Monday night. Two ranch homes and other valuable property have been destroyed by the molten rock.

### **BELGIUM'S KING AND** QUEEN ARE WELCOMED ON ARRIVAL IN U.S.

American Officials Extend Greetings On Behalf of President.

New York, Oct. 2.-King Albert o

the Belgians, Queen Elizabeth and Prince Leopold received a noisy wel-Prince Leopold received a noisy welcome to New York when aroused at dawn by the firing of salutes and the blowing of whistles as the transport George Washington steamed past the outer harbor fortifications. It was arranged for King Albert to leave the ship at the upper level of the Hoboken pier and proceed to the reception room between lines of soldiers, and along a hall decorated with the flags of Belguim, the United States, Great Britain and the other allies in the war.

Under a canopy of flags in the main reception room the program called for the formal address of welcome by the vice-president of the United States, and King Albert's reply to the greeting of the American nation.

Others in the official welcoming party at the pier were Secretary of State Lansing, Secretary of War Baker and Gen. March, chief of staff of the army. The official greeting of the city will take place tomorrow.

### **GUILTY VERDICT** IS "LORDS WILL"

Healer Is Convicted of Non-Support.

Findlay, Oct. I.—Rev. Isaac Romain was convicted of failure to support three minor children by a jury in common pleas court here this afternoon. He was indicted a year ago by the grand jury and was arrested last month in Los Angeles, Cal., and brought back to Findlay by Sheriff Edwin Huff "It's the Lord's will," declared Rev. Mr. Romain after the verdict of the jury had been read. He formerly was a Methadist minister, but for the last several years has devoted his time to faith heading. He is a Spanish war veteran. Common Pleas Judge William F. Duncan deferred pronouncement of sentence.

TROOPS IN CONTROL IN ARKANSAS AREA

Helena, Ark., Oct. 2.—With 500 federal troops due to arrive today from Camp Pike, and several hundred deputy sheriffs and civilians. all heavily armed, moving about the affected area, officials here believed that the situation arising from yesterday's race trouble at Elaine this county, where nine persons were

# TRYING HARD TO **GET CANDIDATE**

Have Approached Some Members of Party Without Any Success.

CONDITIONS CHANGING

Sir Adam Beck's Statement Has Not Strengthened His Chances.

Whether success will attend the efforts of the died-in-the-wool Tories to bring out a man to oppose Sir Adam Beck remains to be seen: certain it is that these efforts are being made, and

by a considerable number of the city's Conservatives.

Although silence is being observed strictly in the Conservative camp, it is pretty well known that Dr. J. Cameron Wilson, Alexandra apartments, was approached and was strongly urged to allow his name to go on the ballot, wide and influential support being promised him. It was thought that the doctor, having served overseas, would command a heavy soldiers' vote, but it is understood that he refused most emphatically to become a candidate.

It was common talk around the city,

Beck's statement has strengthened considerably the support of Mr. Robson.

### WIARTON FURNITURE **FACTORY DESTROYED** AT LOSS OF \$75,000

Inflammable Materials Made Fire Difficult To Fight.

[Special to The Advertiser.]

Wiarton, Oct. 2 .- Fire of unknown origin late last night totally destroyed the chair factory of the Canada Furniture Manufacturers' Company Limited. with an approximate loss of \$75,000. When first discovered the blaze, which was located in an elevator shaft opposite the third story, did not appear to be serious. A safety trap in the shaft made fire-fighting difficulty, and the flames soon spread beyond control. When they reached the finishing room, when they reached the finishing room, where large quantities of varnish and oil were stored, it was apparent that the entire structure was doomed. Blazing oil shot flames many feet into the air, illuminating the sky to such an extent that the fire was seen thirty miles away. A steadily rising wind threat-ened the destruction of many nearby buildings, but by strenuous efforts these were saved with practically no dam-age. The factory, office and storeroom, located 25 feet from the factory, was

### razed to the ground. A quantity of lumber in the yard was also destroyed. PRINCE OF WALES IS NOT TO MAKE TOUR OF UNITED STATES

British Heir To Spend a Short Time in Washington and New York.

Paris, Oct. 2.—It is the unanimous opinion in Government circles here that the treaty of peace with Germany will be ratified this afternoon by the Chamber of Deputies. November 5 is the date unofficially fixed for the holding of elections

PRINCE OF taoi aoi aoi etaetaoifwypo New York, Oct. 2.—An Associated Press dispatch from Washington today says:

"The Prince of Wales, who now is touring Canada, will come to Washington in about a month for a visit of three days, but he will not make a tour of the United States." Mayor Babcock of Pittsburg, has jest been informed by Chairman Porter of the House foreign affairs committee.

committee.

"I am reliably informed," said Mr. Porter, "that it is the wish of the British Government that the Prince of Wales on leaving Canada, should spend but three days in Washington, returning to New York thereafter, from their salling for Europe, and that a tour of the United States should not be made."

YANKS IN BERLIN

# STRIKE IS NEARING AN

Government Is Determined No t To Recede in Its Attitude Toward Strikers—Negotiations Will Not Be Resumed Unless Men Return To Work—Transport Workers Are Still Considering Strike.

### OPTIMISTIC OF SETTLEMENT.

London, Oct. 2.-A wave of optimism swept through both official and trades unionist circles today regarding the outcome of the negotiations for an adjustment of the strike, which were resumed this morning. Prime Minister Lloyd George was busily engaged at an early hour discussing the situation with his colleagues, Sir Eric Geddes and Sir Robert Horne, minister of transby a considerable number of the city's port and minister of labor, respectively, although he had been at work until the middle of the night.

> At the headquarters of the National Union of Railwaymen there was extreme activity, and the opinion seemed to prevail that the outlook for a settlement was bright.

London, Oct. 2.—Cabinet ministers are optimistic over the prospects of a settlement of the railroad strike, according to the political correspondent of the Daily Mail, who says they declared early this morning that the government would not recede from its determination not to resume negotiations unless the men first resumed work, and remarked that the fact that J. H. Thomas, leader of the National Union of Railwaymen went to Downing street while knowing of this constood that he refused most emphatically to become a candidate.

It was common talk around the city, prior to the publication of Sir Adam Beck's statement on his attitude, that the present member would draw many to his banner by disavowing Sir William Hearst and his Government, but today sentiment has changed. Sir Adam has failed to ple se opposition to the Government, and that expected opposition was the sole reason many had for tentatively deciding in his favor. There is a feeling among all except the hide-bound Conservative circles (and even there its existence is strongly suspected) that the Hearst Government must go. Since Sir Adam does not promise to help much towards this goal, the undecided voters are turning naturally to one who dees—Andrew Robson, the Liberal candidate. It is generally conceded that Sir Adam Beck's statement has strengthened considered the strengths and the particular of the palitical correspondent of the Daily Mail, who says they declared early this morning that the government would not recede from its determination not to resume negotiations unless the men first resumed work, and remarked that the fact that J. H. Thomas, leader of the National Union of Railwaymen went to Downing street while knowing of this condition, was a most hopeful feature.

Leaders of the Transport Workers' Union and other labor organizations are endeavoring to find a way to bring the railwaymen back, and have refrained from any threat to extend the strike as a result of yesterday's conference. This, it is said, is due to the fact that leaders of the National Union of Railwaymen are trying to obtain from the government an outline relative to subscience the properties of the Pativa the properties of the National Union of Railwaymen are trying to obtain from the government an outline relative to subscient the properties of the Pativa the prop

sequent wage negotiations which they are lay before the men as a reason for with the windering them back to their posts.

Will Not Receive Wages. Notices were posted at important railroad courses year posterday, according to the Mail, stating the government has ordered that wages due strikers for their last week's work will not be paid because the men quit work without notice.

Writing of the last was a last the post of the ministry.

writing after the adjournment of yesterday's conference, a special reporter for the Herald, a Labor organ, says he learned on "very good authority" that the discussion at the conference did not forward prospects of a settlement very much, but that there is a chance the government may chay "show more of an inclination to move the conference of an inclination of the conference of the conferen

little surprise if representatives of the National Union of Railwaymen did not attend the conference to be held in Downing street today Reasons for Not Striking Reasons for Not Striking.

The only consideration preventing the transport workers from striking immediately is, according to the labor correspondent of the Daily Mail, that if they are compelled to be idle through the railway strike they would be titled to unemployment pay from the government, whereas if they themselves strike they must depend upon their own union funds, which are not large. LABOR LEADER HOPES

UNDERSTANDING WILL BE ARRIVED AT TODAY London. Oct. 2.-Hope that

# GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANOTHER WRIT SEIZES BIG SUM TO

Appropriation of Three and a Half Billion Marks Made by Assembly.

Berlin, Oct. 1 .- Discussing international financial problems as well as foreign exchange, Mathias Erzberger minister of finance, told the National Assembly this afternoon the government was exerting every possible in fluence in an effort to halt the downward tendency of the mark and an- fares to the street railway may be en nounced the appropriation of 3,500,000.- tered today. According to information 000 marks for the purpose of keeping obtained, the writ issued yesterday by down food prices.

selves. Give the German workingman ing on the matter for some time, headthe necessary food and he will soon ed by some of the aldermen. recover his willingness to work and thus improve the nation's ability to decided to go ahead with their action as planned previously in spite of one writ

### NOT PERMIT UNIONIST LEADERS TO DICTATE

Citizens in General Protest Against Sir Henry Drayton as Candidate.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Kingston, Oct. 2 .- Citizens in genera are strongly opposed to the idea of the Unionists to have Sir Henry Drayton WILLION MEMBERS, run as candidate in the coming byelection here for the House of Commons to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of W. F. Nickle. They fee that the Unionist party has no right to dictate to the voters in Kingston as Institutes in Michigan Disto who will be their candidate, and it looks as if a local man will have to be

selected. Hon, N. W. Rowell and Hon, J. D. Reid came to the city and had a conference with leading Unionists here, but evidently there was a hitch in the WILL RECOVER

OPS IN CONTROL

N ARKANSAS AREA

WHERE RIOTS PREVAIL

ena, Ark., Oct. 2.—With 500 fedtroops due to arrive today from
Pike, and several hundred deputy fis and civilians, all heavily armed, as about the affected area. officials believed that the situation arising yesterday's race trouble at Elaine county, where nine persons were would be brought under control

will RECOVER

GERARD'S GOODS

Coblenz, Oct. 1.—Capt. W. A. Mack at work. Another meeting of the church are to be grided to arrive today from the labor men that he would stand as their candidate, and the various unions are raising campaign funds to put up a stiff fight.

The present outlook in Frontenac County is for a three-cornered fight, as Dr. William Spankie may come out as an independent candidate, and the Conservative, and work and three day his titutes in Michigan, for the benefit of the constituency, as was expected. Instead a committee was appointed to name candidate, and this committee is still at work. Another meeting of the clurch are to be grided to bring out Sir Henry in this constituency, as was expected. Instead to most tituency, as was exp plans "doped" out, as it was not de-

# **ISSUED AGAINST** CITY, OPPOSING FARE INCREASE

Quashing of Bylaw in Favor of Street Railway Request

Is Asked. tion to quash the bylaw giving highe William Service, was a surprise to the He said: "Let us not deceive our- group of citizens who have been workprotect itself, the prime requirement of which is economic improvement."

KINGSTON ELECTORS WILL

KINGSTON ELECTORS WILL

They think quietze to go ahead with their action as planned previously in spite of one writ having been issued, Ald A. R. Manness said. This writ, he stated, would be solely against the city, asking for any injunction to prevent the carrying out of the bylaw as illegal.

They think quietze. of the bylaw as illegal.

They think quicker results will be obtained than by the other citizen who has issued a writ against the city and the street railway jointly. It is understood that the second writ will be issued by a Mr. Joyes, an employee of the McCormick Manufacturing Company

pany.

The city has received the first writ Mayor Somerville said today that no ing would be done with it until a me ing of the city council Monday night

# PRESBYTERIAN AIM

tricts Announced.

Lansing, Mich., Oct 1.—Inaugurating a campaign to enlist 1,000,000 new members for its Sunday schools, Presbyterians of the United States have announced a series of two and three day institutes in Michigan for the benefit of the New Era movement in October and