

SEDITIONOUS LIBELS—Continued.

- if published by accused, no distinction in law between what he wrote in it, and what any other person wrote in it. (See *addenda*.)
- in what form libel may appear, 44.
- innocence of motive no defence. (See *addenda*.)
- jury sole judges of, 52.
- may be in the form of pictures, cartoons, etc., 56.
- modified by the law of defamatory libel, 54.
- must express seditious intention, 44, 45.
- pleading and procedure in, 53.
- punishment for, 54.
- seditious intention, how defined, 45-47.
- test of. (See *addenda*.)
- the essence of, 49.

SELF-DEFENCE,

- publications in, 139-146.

SENTENCE,

- erroneous, may be corrected by Court of Appeal, 371.
- passed on defendant included in word "trial," 346.
- suspended, conditions of release on, 368.

STATE PROSECUTIONS FOR LIBEL, 71-76.

- Collins case, the, 72-74.
- Durand case, the, 71.
- Mackenzie case, the, 72.
- Myllins case, the, 74-76.

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA,

- appeals to, 365.
- illustrative cases on appeals to, 366.

THREAT,

- to publish defamatory libel with intent. (See Extortion by Defamatory Libel, 77, and *addenda*.)

TRIAL,

- adjournment of, if accused likely to be prejudiced by amendment of indictment, 258.
- cases as to new trial, 355-365.
- costs of abortive, 379-380.
- defendant, if found guilty, may move in arrest of judgment, 330.
- directing jurors to stand aside a second time, right of the Crown as to, 329.
- duties of judge and Crown counsel at, 340.
- duties of judge and jury at, 330-335.
- Fox's Libel Act in force in Quebec prior to Criminal Code, 336.
- functions of court and jury under the statute, 337.
- includes sentencing of defendant, 346.
- judicial opinions as to rights of jury at, 332.
- jury may give a general verdict on whole matter in issue, 330.
- jury may find special verdict, 330, 331.
- locus standi* of private prosecutor, 325.
- mode of, for criminal libel, 323.
- motions for new trial for rejected evidence, 357.
- new trial, when granted, 355.
- not confined to taking the verdict, 346.
- no conviction unless both court and jury against defendant, 337.
- objections to judge's charge, when to be taken, 338-340.
- of persons jointly indicted, 260.