

- North-west territory, 298.
 Notre Dame de Montréal begun, 84.
 Nova Scotia ceded to England, 144.
 Oaths of allegiance and abjuration, 193.
 One Hundred Associates, Company of. See Associates.
 Oneidas. See Iroquois.
 Onondagas. See Iroquois.
 Ononthio, Indian title of governor, 79.
 Ottawa, seat of government, 297.
 Outagamis, revolt of, 134.
 Papineau, Louis, speaker, 257; encourages rebellion, 259; escapes to States, 263 note; returned to Parliament, 290.
 Paris, treaty of, 188.
 Parliament, first, of Lower Canada, 212; of Upper Canada, 213.
 "Patriots," the, revolt of, 261.
 Peltrie, Mdme. de la, 81; death of, 82.
 Peltry trade with Indians, 38; protection of, 39.
Petite guerre, frontier warfare so called, 126, 129.
 Phipps, Commodore, expeditions against the French, 126.
 Place Royale, site of Montreal, 49.
 Plains of Abraham, battle of, 174 *folg.*; second do, 185.
 Plattsburg, expedition against, 246.
 Plessis, Bishop, influence of, 279 note.
 Pontegravé, trading company of, 39; associated with Champlain, and de Monts, 40; returns to France, 42.
 Ponthiac, revolt of, 196.
 Population, increase of under English rule. See Canada, population of.
 Port Royal, founded by de Monts, 41; ruined by Capt. Argall, *ib.*; change of name, 134; see Annapolis.
 Portuguese, early seamanship of, xvii.
 Post office, undertaken by Canadian government, 295 note.
 Prince of Wales, visit of to Canada, 307.
 Proclamation of English law, how received, 191.
 Proctor, Colonel, successes of, 235; retreat of, 236.
 Provinces, division of Canada into, 192.
 Public works, expenditure upon, 278, 305.
 Quebec, origin of, 42; Indian trade with, 49; religious services first held at, 50; Fort St. Louis built, 51; surrendered to English, 57; restored to France, 59; first parish church, 62; Hôtel Dieu and Ursuline convent, 69; register of births, etc., first kept, 70 note; first bishop of, 86; Seminary and Little Seminary, 101; attacked by Phipps, 127; population in 1725, 135; vessels of war built in, 136; siege of, 168; surrender of, 180; second siege of, 200; Literary and Historical Society of, 280; great fires of 1845, 291.
 Quebec Act, the, 198.