

INDEPENDENCE.

What a noble world! What holy thoughts should centre round it! With what holy reverence we should pronounce it! Poets sang and authors wrote about it, and it should be the goal of every human being's ambition. But the independence to be attained, should be the right kind of independence, not the spurious article, which can be had at all times and under almost any circumstances. There is as much difference between one kind of independence and another, as there is between day and night. No civilized man can be entirely and altogether independent; he must depend on others for food, raiment and shelter. And this is not only true as far as the poor are concerned, but it extends to all classes of society. The greatest capitalists in the land cannot live or exist without the aid of others. True, he can purchase this aid with money, but if others had not the will to assist him, all the money in the world would do him no good. Who has not heard of the rich man who by accident was locked up in the large vault in which he kept his money—how he raved and stormed and prayed for release—how he depended on others who could not hear him to give him his liberty? Thousands of instances might be cited, which compel men of means and capital to depend on the assistance of others, and prove the existence of mutual dependence. Among the civilized communities, there can be no entire and absolute independence, but there should be no craving, cringing dependence. But very few understand the difference between the two. Did all members of trade unions, comprehend the meaning of the word, a more amiable feeling would exist between them.

Not one capitalist in a thousand could bear to have his workmen post up a number of rules and regulations for their own guidance in his shop—rules which would probably not interfere with his business in any manner—"it would interfere with his independence"—"he knows how to run his own business best." But how many capitalists places rules and regulations in their shop for the government of their workmen, without ever so much as saying "by your leave?" No, not only that, but they say "you must obey them." Now, it has often been maintained that an agreement between employe and employer, is not different from an agreement between two merchants or manufacturers for the sale and delivery of a certain article. How would one of these independent manufacturers feel, if another manufacturer who had bought goods of him (and after the agreement of sale had been made) was to dictate to him the manner in which he was to deliver the goods, the time of payment, or even the amount of payment? And this is done almost every day, only the men who are thus oppressed, wronged and unjustly dictated to, are poor, and the goods they have for sale, or have sold, consist in the labor of their hands and heads. An independent spirit is praiseworthy, but when a man, in making a bargain, wants everything his own way, without giving the party of the second part, as the lawyers have it, a chance to make some of the conditions—why, then, we should call it a false independence.—J. Schilling.



GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA, 6th day of June, 1873.

PRESENT:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN COUNCIL.

On the recommendation of the Hon. the Minister of Inland Revenue and under the provisions of the Act 33rd Victoria, Chapter 3, intitled, "An Act to explain and amend the Act respecting the collection and management of the Revenue, the Auditing of Public Accounts and the liability of Public Accountants."

His Excellency has been pleased to Order, and it is hereby ordered, that the privilege accorded by the Order in Council of the 10th March, 1863, to goods, wares, and merchandise, the growth, produce, or manufacture of Canada, of being re-imported free of duty of Customs on certain conditions named in such order, be and the same is hereby extended and declared to apply to goods subject to duties of Excise, which goods may henceforth in like manner be re-imported into Canada free of duty subject to the said several conditions mentioned in the said order, and on the further condition that such goods on re-importation shall be warehoused subject to the Excise duties to which they would have been liable had they not been exported from Canada.

W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council.

Groceries, Provisions, &c. BARGAINS FOR MECHANICS! WM. WRIGHT, DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, WINES AND LIQUORS, 277 Yonge Street, Toronto.

F. PEIRCE, DEALER IN Provisions, Cured Meats, Butter, POULTRY, ETC., 255 Yonge Street, Toronto.

Hams, Bacon, Pork, Sausages, Balled Ham, and Rolled Beef, Lard, Poultry, Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, &c., always on hand.

Queen City Grocery & Provision Store, 320 Queen Street West.

WM. F. ROBERTSON, DEALER IN GROCERIES, WINES, LIQUORS, &c., In addition to his SUGARS, that have been before the public so long, has received his SUMMER LIQUORS:

City Directory. Our readers will find it to their advantage to patronize the following firms.

Auctioneer. JAMES BANKS, AUCTIONEER, AND APPRAISER, Salerooms, 45 Jarvis Street, corner of King Street East. Second-hand Furniture bought and sold.

Barristers, &c. REEVE & PLATT, BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS, &c. Office—18 King Street East, Toronto.

LAUDER & PROCTOR, BARRISTERS, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery, &c. Office—Masonic Hall, 20 Toronto Street.

HARRY E. CASTON, ATORNEY-AT-LAW, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c. Office—48 Adelaide Street, opposite the Court House, Toronto.

HENRY O'BRIEN, BARRISTER, Attorney and Solicitor, &c., Notary Public, &c. Office—68 Church Street.

Dentists. M. EDWARD SNIDER, SURGEON DENTIST, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—84 Bay Street, a few doors below King Street, Toronto.

DR. J. BRANSTON WILMOTT, DENTIST, Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College. Office—Corner of King and Church streets, Toronto.

F. G. CALLENDER, DENTIST, Office—Corner of King and Jordan streets, Toronto.

G. W. HALE, DENTIST, No. 6 TEMPERANCE STREET, first house of Yonge Street, north side.

W. C. ADAMS, DENTIST, 95 KING Street East, Toronto, has given attention to his profession in all its parts.

J. A. TROUTMAN, L.D.S., DENTIST, Office and Residence—127 Church Street, Toronto, opposite Metropolitan Church. Makes the preservation of the natural teeth a specialty.

R. G. TROTTER, DENTIST, 53 King Street East, Toronto, opposite Toronto Street. Residence—172 Jarvis Street.

Groceries. CHARLES RUNTER, DEALER IN GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, WINES AND LIQUORS, 68 Queen Street West, corner Terauley Street, Toronto, Ont.

Physicians. N. AGNEW, M.D. (SUCCESSOR to his brother, the late Dr. Agnew), corner of Bay and Richmond Streets, Toronto.

Shoe Dealer. S. McCABE, FASHIONABLE AND Cheap Boot and Shoe Emporium, 50 Queen Street West, sign of "THE BIG BLUE BOOT."

Cinware, &c. J. & T. IREDALE, MANUFACTURERS of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copperware, dealers in Baths, Water Coolers, Refrigerators, &c., No 57 Queen Street West, first door West of Bay Street, Toronto, Ont.

G. ELLIS, WHOLESALE dealer in HAIR and JUTE SWITCHES, Curle, Chignons, and Nets.

The imitation goods are very fine, and cannot be detected from hair. Just received a large assortment of Hair Nets.

All orders left at King street must be called for at 179 Yonge street, four doors above Queen street, east side.

Book and Job Printing neatly and cheaply executed at the ONTARIO WORKMAN Office, 124 Bay Street.

Miscellaneous. E. WESTMAN, 177 King Street East, DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF BUTCHERS' TOOL SAWS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS. All Goods Warranted.

WEST END FURNITURE WAREHOUSES. JAMES McQUILLAN, FURNITURE DEALER, 155 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO, ONT. Strict attention paid to repairing in all its branches. City Express delivery promptly executed. Household Furniture removed with great care. First-class Furniture Varnish always hand.

L. SIEVERT, I PORTER & DEALER IN CIGARS, TOBACCO AND SNUFF, And every description of Tobacconist's Goods, 70 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO. Sign of the "INDIAN QUEEN."

BALLS AND SUPPERS ATTENDED TO, BY WILLIAM COULTER, On the 1st notice, and in a manner as to give entire satisfaction. Home-made bread always on hand. Remember the address—CORNER OF TERAULEY AND ALBERT STREETS.

BAY STREET BOOK BINDERY, No. 102, Late Telegraph Building.

WM. BLACKHALL, Account Book Manufacturer, and Law, Plain and Ornamental Bookbinder and Paper Ruler, Toronto.



Society Seal Presses, RIBBON AND DATE STAMPS. CRESTS, MONOGRAMS, &c. ENGRAVED ON HAND STAMPS. CHAS. A. SCADDING, 83 Bay Street, Toronto.

MAT'S, MAT'S, MAT'S. FOR CHOICE DRINKS GO TO MAT'S. IF YOU WANT TO SPEND A PLEASANT EVENING GO TO MAT'S.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT, Ottawa, April 5th, 1873. AUTHORIZED DISCOUNT ON AMERICAN INVOICES until further notice, 15 per cent. R. S. M. BOUCHETTE, Commissioner.

D. HEWITT'S West End Hardware Establishment, 365 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO. CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS, CARPENTERS' TOOL.

Gold and Silver Platers. PETER WEST, (Late West Brothers.) GOLD AND SILVER PLATER. Every description of worn out Electro-Plate, Steel Knives, &c., re-plated equal to new. Carriage Irons still ver-plated to order.

W. MILLICHAMP, Gold and Silver Plater in all its branches MANUFACTURER OF Nickel Silver and Wood Show Cases and Window Bars, 14 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO.

Coal and Wood. GREY & BRUCE WOOD YARD, BAY STREET, (Opposite Fire Hall.) Beech, Maple, Mixed, and Pine Wood constantly on hand.

ALL KINDS OF CUT AND SPLIT WOOD IN STOCK. HARD AND SOFT COAL. Of every description, promptly delivered, at lowest prices.

WM. BULMAN, PROPRIETOR. OPPOSITE BAY STREET FIRE HALL. 43-44

MUTTON, HUTCHINSON & CO., MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES, &c., IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF STEAM AND DOMESTIC COAL.

CORDWOOD, CUT AND UNCUT. OFFICE AND YARD—Corner Queen and Sherburn Streets. WHARF: Foot of Sherburne St., Toronto.

Dry Goods and Clothing. CHOICE STOCK OF Ready-Made Clothing, FOR SPRING WEAR.

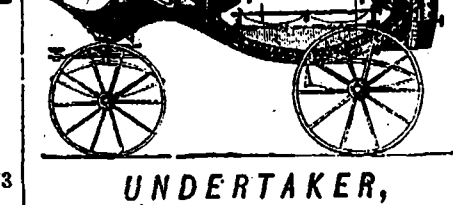
THE QUEEN CITY CLOTHING STORE, 332 Queen Street West (OPPOSITE W. M. CHURCH.)

H. J. SAUNDERS, Practical Tailor and Cutter, Begs to inform the numerous readers of the ONTARIO WORKMAN that he will do his utmost to make his establishment one of the best Clothing Houses in the Western part of the city, and hopes by attention to business to merit a large share of public patronage.

SPRING GOODS. N. McEACHREN, MERCHANT TAILOR, &c. 191 Yonge Street, Has just received a large and good assortment of SPRING GOODS for Ordered Work.

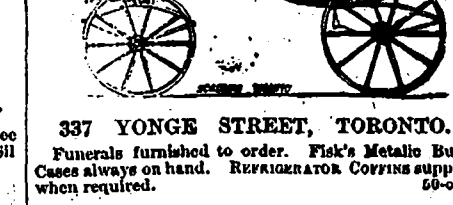
JOHN KELZ, MERCHANT TAILOR, 358 YONGE STREET, Has just received a large and good assortment of SPRING GOODS for Ordered Work.

Undertaking. J. YOUNG, UNDERTAKER, 361 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. Funerals Furnished with every Requisite.



AGENT FOR FISK'S PATENT METALLIC BURIAL CASES, 51st

H. STONE, UNDERTAKER, 337 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. Funerals furnished to order. Fisk's Metallic Burial Cases always on hand. REFRIGERATOR COFFINS supplied when required.



SAVE YOUR FURS, IN Davids' Moth-Proof Linen Bag, CHEMICALLY PREPARED, 50c EACH. JOSEPH DAVIDS & CO., Chemists and Druggists, 171 King Street East.

Boots and Shoes. SIGN OF THE "GOLDEN BOOT." WM. WEST & CO., 200 YONGE STREET. OUR SPRING STOCK Is now Complete in all the LATEST STYLES.

From the VERY BEST TO THE LOWEST QUALITY. We follow the good old motto—"Small Profits and Quick Returns." Call and see for yourselves. No trouble to show our Goods. WM. WEST & CO., 200 Yonge Street

R. MERRYFIELD, Boot and Shoe Maker, 100 YONGE STREET. A large and well-assorted Stock always on hand.

P. MCGINNES, 181 YORK STREET. All who wish to have good, neat, and comfortable BOOTS AND SHOES, CALL AT THE Workingmen's Shoe Depot, 40-hr

J. PRYKE, Workingmen's Boot and Shoe Store, KING WILLIAM STREET, HAMILTON. Copies of the ONTARIO WORKMAN can be obtained Five Cents per copy!

Tailoring. CHARLES TOYE, MERCHANT TAILOR AND CLOTHIER, 72 QUEEN STREET WEST. A large and extensive stock on hand. A good fit guaranteed.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS. SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for works at Culbute Rapids," will be received at this office, until noon of Tuesday, the 15th day of July next, for the construction of a Dam and Two Locks in the Culbute Rapids, Ottawa River.

Plans and Specifications of the works can be seen at this Office, and at the Lachine Canal Office, Montreal, where printed forms of Tender will be furnished. All Tenders must be made on the printed forms, and to each must be attached the actual signatures of two responsible and solvent persons, residents of the Dominion, willing to become sureties for the due fulfillment of the contract.

The Department does not, however, bind itself to accept the lowest or any Tender. By order, F. BRAUN, Secretary. Department of Public Works, Ottawa, 27th June, 1873.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA, Friday, 6th day of June, 1873. PRESENT: HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL-IN-COUNCIL.

Whereas by the Act 33 Victoria, chapter 3, section 23, intitled: "An Act to amend and continue the Act 32 and 33 Victoria, chapter 3, and to establish and provide for the Government of the Province of Manitoba," it is provided that such provision of the Laws of Canada respecting the Inland Revenue, including those fixing the amount of duties, as may be from time to time declared by the Governor General in Council applicable to said Province shall apply thereto, and be in force therein accordingly.

His Excellency the Governor General in Council on the recommendation of the Honorable the Minister of Inland Revenue, and under the authority aforesaid, has been pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, that all the Inland Revenue Laws of Canada in so far as they relate to the issuing of Licenses and the imposition of fines, penalties, and duties on distillers, mixsters and brewers, and on spirits, malt and malt liquor, and all laws respecting the collection and management of Revenue derived therefrom be, and the same hereby declared to apply to and be in force in the Province of Manitoba.

W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA, Friday, 15th April, 1873. PRESENT: HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL IN COUNCIL.

On the recommendation of the Hon. the Minister of Public Works, and under the authority given by the 58th Section of the Act, 31st Victoria, Cap. 12, intitled: "An Act respecting the Public Works of Canada," His Excellency the Governor General in Council has been pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, that the following rates be levied on Vessels passing through the Burlington Canal, viz.:

On Steam Vessels..... 2 cents per Ton. On Sailing Vessels..... 1 cent per Ton. W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council.