DAVIDSON - - President and Editor - - - Business Manager MORNING ALBERTAN.\$3.00

THURSDAY, MAY 29, 1913.

THE RAILWAY SUBSIDIES

The Dominion of Canada will go down 550 money chest and get \$16,000,000 more for the The Dominion of Canada has already given in

and and cash subsidies, about \$36,000,000 to that noanv had received nothing in return. The Dominion and the provinces have guaraned the credit of this wonderful financial com-

ntion to the extent of \$175,000,000.

emment for the work that it has already done. h is simply an out-and-out gift.

he people is about at the breaking point.

iralical undertakings.

the latest through the Dominion house.

A GOOD AND GREAT MAN

ord Avebury-far better known as Sir John ock, Bart .- who died yesterday, was one of last, if not the last, of that great school of ntific truth-seekers who shed their lustre on

Difficult as it may be now for us to conceive, carry another time. Which scholars regard the past than the citation to Calgary citizens twelve years ago. of this indisputable fact. Today, though Bibles No plainer, straighter, more business-like and geology have taught us that when we use such termined men get at the job. net commenced a separate individual existence, without difficulty.

on its severance from the primeval nebula whose descendants are today the sun and the solar system; and it is as likely as not that five hundred millions of years would be a more accurate figure.

In 1837, too, the pedigree of mankind, as traced W CHEELY - - - Managing Editor from Adam and Eve, was considered as an historically indisputable fact; to doubt which was a rank heresy, which, though not condemning the sceptic to the rack and the stake—as it would have done a hundred years earlier-was nevertheless sufficient to doom him'to social ostracism, and to be shunned and pointed at by his fellow-men. \$1.00 When the late Lord Avebury was 25, however, the story of evolution began to be unfolded by Charles Darwin, the most illustrious of his con temporaries, and one of the most illustrious of men; and today, little more than half a century after 1859, it is universally recognized that man and the ape are first cousins, both having descend-

ed from a common ancestor. In pointing out, even in general terms, the vast import of the message of archaeological discovery in the Victorian age, the name of Sir John Lubbock-Lord Avebury, as he afterwards became-will ever be among the very first which fall to paper from the point of the pen." Anthro pology points to the high probability of the eflorescence of man-as distinct from his ape-like ancestor-upon this planet as early as half-a-milthe time surely has come to halt. It is true lion years age—say, 500,000 B.C.; and once the the government in return for the subsidy gets mind has fairly grasped the fact that man was amount of the common stock of the railway which may be worth about one-quarter of the money which it gives.

The government goes further. It hands over to the Canadian Pacific railway, the richest railway in the world, subsidies for roads which have actually been built without any cash bonus at all. For instance, the C.P.R. by organizing the amount of the common stock of the railway living at so remote a time, it is a simple and For instance, the C.P.R. by organizing the "middle sixties," such works as "Prehistoric rounded with pipes which will in no every night Issuer of marriage way touch the ice, while there will be es. therta Central under another name, secures a Times" and "The Origin of Civilization" were proceeding from his pen; and it was appropriate ent, builds the road to Rocky Mountain House that, when raised to the peerage in 1900, he should and now gets a bonus from the Dominion gov- take his title from the Wiltshire village of Avebury (pronounced "Aybury"), which is famous for the largest specimen of primitive stone monu-The Canadian people are being taxed to an ments in Britain. But in science his attention extent quite unprecedented to provide these free was not confined to archaeology alone. As an gits for the railways which turn about and charge original author and a thoughtful populariser of repeople of this part of the country, at least, entomology, botany, and philosophy, Lord Avebury had few rivals in his day, as is evidenced by Unless we are very much mistaken, the patience the number of editions issued of many of his writings, among which the most widely read have The Canadian Northern railway is a wise corbeen: "The Origin and Metamorphoses of Ination. It has a lobby which has not been sur- sects," "British Wild Flowers," "Ants, Bees, and d in this country. It is a generous contributor Wasps," "Flowers, Fruits and Leaves," "The oth political parties. It owns a chain of news- Pleasures of Life," "The Senses, Instincts, and s across the continent, as Calgary people Intelligence of Animals," "The Beauties of Nato influence public opinion in favor of its ture" and "The Use of Life." To the struggling millions, who toil arduously for bread, Lord Ave-The public will watch with interest the passing bury is perhaps best known as the originator of "bank holidays." Scholar and banker, politician and savant, his life was long and useful; he ranks

THE MANUFACTURERS' BUILDING

among the "good and great"; and the world today

is the poorer by his death.

The ratepayers by a small vote endorsed the een Victoria's reign, imparting to it a halo of obstruction policy of the small faction which is ectual glory rivalling that which rendered in control of the board of trade and declined to rious the age of Augustus in antique Rome. sanction a very aggressive scheme of the city ord Avebury occupies his own particular pedes- council for a building to attract manufacturers. among those moulders of modern thought who - As the vote was not very large, the objection ere the leaders of the tremendous intellectual unreasonable, and the proposition not as well untrolution which distinguished the nineteenth derstood as it should have been, the city should not hesitate to submit the bylaw again. It will

t is nevertheless a fact that when Queen Victoria The bylaw for the purchase of Victoria Park ounted the throne in 1837—the great savant just for \$4,000, was submitted three times before the being then three years old—the date electors thought fit to pass it. What if that bylaw 4004 B.C. was still accepted, in all seriousness and had not been submitted a second time? The bysobriety, as the era of the "creation" of the world. law which was rejected yesterday means as much Perhaps no single statement could more vividly to the city of Calgary as the Victoria Park bylaw emphasize the change in the point of view from meant to the citizens when it was first presented

are still printed with the year 4004 B.C. in the proposition has ever been placed before the ratemargin of the first chapter of Genesis, no educat- payers of Calgary. The result proves once more to man, abreast of modern learning would pretend what every person knows, that to destroy a regard this reference seriously. Astronomy worthy enterprise is not very difficult when de-

a phrase as "the age of the world," we are deal- The city council should make preparations for ly with a period that must be measured not in submitting the bylaw again and the progressive usands but in millions of years. It cannot be citizens should organize as well as the obstrucs than one hundred millions of years since our tionists and then the bylaw would go through

Editorial Notes

pearance of the very best crop that

Alberta has ever heard of.

Alberta has ever heard of.

With the exception of one member of ern people rather hoped the Southam press, the newspapers of the Southam press, the newspapers of the southam press, the newspapers of meeting. Borden would consider the ful- Alberta seem to be pretty well decided public promise given to the that the time has come for the prize

the \$16,000,000 to the Canadian North-chise being the one in which the labor men building had the good the cetonus will not seen that the cetonus will not ring building had the good the octopus will not rear aloft its howing the public that the greedy head as hungry as ever in some

Engineers Meet Tonight.

Labor Council Tomorrow. of Western Canadian about the fighter to make a speedy exit from the public resources of more province by the quickest possible route.

The regular meeting of the Trade and Labor council will be held tomor row evening at the Labor temple. the Canadian Northern, Se was not published given the \$15,000,000 the Canada hands over lincluding the proposed changes in the

Something to Say
Arnold Bennett, the novelist, condemnother place at some early date.

A Calgary grain grower reports that
grain is growing at the rate of about
two inches a day. When grain grain
grows 2 1-2 inches a day the growth
and altogether there is an ap
Something to Say
Arnold Bennett, the novelist, condemnday a dinner the average public speech.
"But unconsciously." said Mr. Bennett,
the day a dinner the average public speech
"the former chairma nof a village caucus
condemned the public speech much more
effectively than I could ever do when he
two inches a day. When grain grain
grows 2 1-2 inches a day the growth
and altogether there is an ap-

Company Incorporated for the Making of Pure Ice has Purchased Location in Centre of Calgary and Will Also Erect

Winnipeg, who is now in Calgary for the work. Similar plants are bein winnipeg, Montreal an Minneapolis. An Artificial Ice Rink,

OCAL MEN AT HEAD OF FRIGID SCHEMI

Claimed that the Water Will be Absolutely Pure, Coming from Artesian Wells and When Melted Will Be Excelent for Drinking Purposes.

Calgary is to have an artificial ice factory which will be run in connection with an artificial ice rink. The former will be in a position to supply ice before the fall, and it is expected that the rink will be ready for the winter. The promoters of the scheme have already secured two acres of land in a central portion of the city, and will commence building operations within the next month.

The Crystal Ice company, as the body

The president of the company is Dr

WHAT TITLES COST HEIRESSES Twenty-One Million Dollars Expended by Three American Girls

WELL SHINED SHOES

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Furniture, Bedding, Goods, Etc. THE DIXON

MFG. CO.

Pryce Jones -- Store News

A Departmental One Price Sale Thursday, the twenty odd sections of this busy store are making a special bid for the

Thursday, the twenty odd making a special bid for the

In each section the sale lines will all be "one price" for the one day, and in preparing for the event each buyer has chosen with thoughtful discrimination that price at which he could give the greatest number of noteworthy bargains.

The result is a collection of good values which it would be impossible to surpass, and hard to equal. You'll find the occasion not only one of great profit, but a real help in demonstrating to some extent the store's resources; its ability to help you meet the needs of the current season, whether it be for the

Four Pairs of Pillow Cases for \$1.00

Tops the Linen Section's one-price offers—and each of the other five spe cials are equally good values.

Pair Real Irish Huckaback Linen Tow els, hemstitched or scalloped \$1.00 ends Irish Linen Hemstitched and Embroid-

36x36 \$1,00 Linen Finished Sheets, full double bed

size, hemmed ready for use; \$1.00 size 2x2 I-2 yards. Each ... Irish Linen Table Napkins, all pure linen, splendid design, hemmed ready for use. Half dozen \$1.00 for

8 yards Horrocks' Finest Cotton, 42 inches wide. A wonderful \$1.00 snap

The Bedding Department's Price Slogan is \$5.75

And on each of the three special lines thus priced the saving is a most substantial one.

100 White Enamel Beds, with brass rods, trimmings and mounts. \$5.75 Regular \$7.50. All one price

100 Mattresses for Above Beds-Covered in heavy sateen art ticking, faced both sides and edges with heavy layer of felt. Sale \$5.75 price

Best Scotch Wool Blankets-Laidlaw's famous Scotch Blankets, with pale . blue or pale pink borders; an all wool guarantee with every pair; weight lbs., size 68x86 inches. Sale \$5.75

In the Carpet Sec. You Can Save 20c. on Every \$

In such a large and widely diversiied stock of Carpets and Floor Coverngs as this it is obviously difficult to fix on "one price" in the ordinary sense of the term. Therefore, instead of featuring certain lines we will give a 20 per cent. discount on every purchase of floor coverings irrespective of price.

EVERYTHING REDUCED-NO RESERVE

Brussels, Axminster, Tapestry, Wilton Rugs, etc.; all Linoleums and Oilcloths and all other floor coverings on sale. Buy just what you want and choose from the whole stock-20 per cent. off everything.

You'd Scarcely Think the Ready-to-Wear Section Could Muster up such @1 95 a Fine Group of Bargains at \$1.45

Ladies' Moirette Underskirts, all shades. Very special Children's Lingerie and Gingham Dresses, ages \$1.25 8 to 14 years. Regular prices up to \$3.50, for \$1.25 Ladies' House Dresses. Values up to \$2.75, for Ladies' Lingerie Waists, extraordinary value at Ladies' Wash Underskirts, deep kilted frill in \$1.25 bordered effect, all shades. Special Ladies' Dressing Sacques, in printed challie and \$1.25

Free Demonstration of Gossard Corsets

cotton crepe. Values up to \$2.00, for

This week in our Corset department Miss McNally he expert corsetiere from the Gossard Company, is give ing a daily talk and demonstration of the very latest ideals n corset building as embodied in Gossard's newest

We hope that a great number of our customers will profit by the merits of her assistance in suggesting and fitting the proper model.

There will be no charge for consultation and fitting.

The Price Slogan In Our Stationery Sec. Will Be

and the list of bargains ranges from Lead Pencils for youngsters o light summer reading for the bigger folks.

Pencils, good for office or school use. Value 25c dozen Thursday, dozen 10¢ Writing Tablets, linen or white wove finish. Regular 15c Thursday 10¢

White Wove Envelopes, regu lar 5c packets. Thursday packets for10¢ Best quality White Wove En-

velopes, regular 10c packets. Thursday 2 packets for 10¢

Special Job Purchase Lead | Best quality Linen Wove Envelopes, regular 10c packets. Thursday 2 packets for 10¢ Pictorial Post Cards - Your choice from all our stock usually selling at 3 for 5c. Thursday 12 for 10¢ Pearson's Paper Covered Novels, regular 15c. Thursday for**10**¢ Collins' Paper Covered Novels, regular 15c. Thursday 10c

Toy Picture Books, regular 150 Thursday10¢

In These Silks at \$1.00 a Yard

You are not restricted to one weave, or a few odd shades but to a splendid selection including: 36-INCH ORIENTAL SATINS 36-INCH PAILETTE SILKS

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