

The Colonist.

FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1905.

The Colonist Printing & Publishing Company, Limited Liability. No. 27 Broad Street, Victoria, B.C. A. G. SARGISON, Managing Director.

THE DAILY COLONIST

Delivered by carrier at 20 cents per week, or mailed, postpaid, to any part of Canada (except the City) United Kingdom and the United States. Three months \$5.00 Six months \$9.00 One year \$16.00

SEMI-WEEKLY COLONIST

One year \$1.00 Six months \$1.00 Three months \$1.00 Sent postpaid to Canada, United Kingdom and United States.

RUSSIA'S LOSSES.

To express in dollars and cents the losses of Russia during the present war would mean a sum which is incomprehensible to the mind. A million dollars as an abstract mental quantity conveys an idea which can only be conceived in a relatively vague way.

THE GLOBE TWICE REPENTANT.

The Globe has recanted again. When the original educational clauses of the Autonomy Bill came before Parliament the Globe ranged itself on the side of the Liberal dissentients.

SOME BROKEN SKULLS.

In connection with the skull sent to the Colonist and examined by Dr. Newcombe, to whose views reference was made yesterday, it may be stated that the doctor's view that the remains found in the cave were those of Spaniards, though this is an inference that might be drawn from the statement as it appeared.

THE WESTERN CANADA PULP & PAPER COMPANY.

J. S. Emerson, president of the B. C. Loggers' Association, has written the editorial in the Colonist of the 23rd inst., in which he was referred to, Mr. Emerson, as president of the association in waging war against the pulp company and its agents.

SMALL FARMING.

Nothing is so important to a city or community as a number of industries, even if they be small industries. A number of small industries are often more important than one or two large industries, in the same way as mixed farming is better for a community or a country than farming operations limited to one or two lines.

ing, beekeeping and the like, mean so many small industries made tributary to the city's growth and prosperity. They mean so much more money spent in the city and profits kept at home. They mean no depletion of our resources.

depend upon raw materials which may become depleted. Timber, coal, iron, copper, fish—anything else we can think of—are eventually liable to exhaustion. Soil has the elements of perpetual renewal so long as the sun shines and the clouds produce rain. Hence, farming, in all its branches, is the backbone, or, to change the metaphor, the foundation, of society.

The areas of arable land in the vicinity of Victoria are not large, but especially adaptable for the horticulturist, the dairyman, the poultry and egg producer, and all the smaller types of farmer. Moreover, they are exceedingly fruitful, and the possibilities of intensive culture are so great, as exemplified in one or two cases we could refer to, that all British Columbia can be supplied in certain lines if all the available acres of land in this peninsula were brought into use.

While we are seeking for outside capital with which to develop our resources, we have at our doors the opportunities for what in the aggregate would represent more wealth than is contained in our coal mines, our timber lands, or our fisheries. These are the things we have. We have gardens and orchards near Victoria that net \$200 per acre per annum. No other industry anywhere returns such a dividend upon the capital invested and the labor employed as that. We do not say that such returns are available in every case, but they are possible, because it is a fact in some instances that half that should satisfy ordinary cupidity. This does not involve the large capital sums necessary to start pulp and paper mills and iron works, and so hard to get together; but the small capital, \$1000 and upwards, which is at the command of the hundreds and thousands who are enquiring about British Columbia.

Such considerations as the foregoing induce us to believe that no good can be accomplished, but rather very much harm, by attempting to start new industry on the grounds that form the basis of the complainant's case. If the complainant is not upon the shoulders of the Government, without a very large expense the Government will not take up such a matter, and we cannot see legally how the arrangements already made can be limited to their present scope.

THE "CONQUEST" OF OREGON.

Through an inadvertence a portion of an article in Sunday's Colonist, in which the historical basis of the Portland exposition was discussed, was omitted. The article was intended as a point of view, to commemorate a memorable expedition, which has had far-reaching consequences.

THE PULP AND PAPER SITUATION.

We did not intend again to refer to the statements published in Vancouver with reference to the nature of the pulp limits to be acquired by the Western Pulp and Paper Company, Limited, and the terms of the agreement with Mr. Crawford, the timber expert who reported upon them for a large paper firm in England, renders it justifiable to refer to the pulp and paper industry in this Coast as so great that the public would be deeply regretted if anything should transpire prejudicial to the nature of the assets forming the basis of the proposed industry.

ment south of the 49th parallel. Gallatin's triumph in the treaty after the war of 1812, on account of which the United States, greatly weakened the status of Great Britain in regard to her territorial rights in Oregon. Following upon the treaty, Lewis and Clark, the Astor men, came in the early forties, when the Oregon question was famed for the name of the great American missionaries and politicians, the Russian settlers from the Eastern States in wagon across the prairies and over the mountains, they took the Kamiah and the rich valleys tributary to the Columbia, and their actual possession and occupation of one country was a controlling factor in the settlement of the international dispute of half a century standing.

We hardly think under ordinary circumstances the president of the Loggers' Association would be much considered for the investors. The men interested in the new flotation are all paper makers and paper dealers. They sent G. L. Crawford, a well-known timber authority, who has cruised large pulp limits in the East, to British Columbia. He has been very successful in his reported most favorably upon them for the purposes of the manufacture of pulp.

The question has arisen whether Canada, British Columbia, on historical grounds, should participate in celebrating deeds so fraught with loss to the nation. It might be well to consider, in account for the lack of participation, which was decided upon for other reasons. It is a matter of the past. No matter how important can alter the facts as they exist. We might as well go back to the American Revolution if we are to consider the other many sources of international events.

THE RUSSIAN DEFEAT.

The expected happened. It was the opinion of naval experts from the first that the Russian Baltic fleet, in going to the Far East, was moving to certain doom. Whatever may have been the fighting qualities of the Russian commander, or the quality of his fleet, he was in an ordinary circumstance, he was hopelessly handicapped in an encounter with the British fleet.

POULTRY AND LIVESTOCK.

FOR SALE—Freshly culmed cow. Apply Mrs. J. Williams, Admiral's Road, Esquimalt. my26

FEDIGREE AIRBRALES.

FOR SALE—For sale, dog and dog puppies of the following pedigree: winners of first prize (silver cup) Victoria dog show, 1905; also took first prize Vancouver, Victoria and Portland shows. Puppies 8 months old, strong and healthy. Price \$15. Address C. P. Webster, P. O. Duncan. my21

FOR SALE—A good, gentle horse.

FOR SALE—A good, gentle horse; can be seen at 106 Pandora street. my31

FOR SALE—One milk Durham bull.

FOR SALE—One milk Durham bull, 2½ years old; cows soon to calf; 6 heifers with calves at foot. Prices moderate. Apply John S. Young, West Saanich road. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse; weight about 1,200 pounds. Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows.

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows and calves; about 1,000 pounds. Price \$40. Apply Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse; weight about 1,200 pounds. Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows.

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows and calves; about 1,000 pounds. Price \$40. Apply Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

ported upon them for a large paper firm in England, renders it justifiable to refer to the pulp and paper industry in this Coast as so great that the public would be deeply regretted if anything should transpire prejudicial to the nature of the assets forming the basis of the proposed industry.

The extent and character of the raw material, however, is something about which they must depend upon others, and they are deeply interested in their point their grievance would be a substantial one and great injury would result to the pulp and paper industry in British Columbia in mining, in particular, on account of misrepresentation and boom statements.

It is a matter of the past. No matter how important can alter the facts as they exist. We might as well go back to the American Revolution if we are to consider the other many sources of international events.

THE CAPITAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

The Capital of the Commonwealth of Australia has been selected for the seat of government, and the site has been finally decided upon. Owing to the fact that the site is situated on a peninsula, it is necessary to erect a causeway to the mainland, and this will be done by the construction of a bridge.

FOR SALE—Freshly culmed cow.

FOR SALE—Freshly culmed cow. Apply Mrs. J. Williams, Admiral's Road, Esquimalt. my26

FEDIGREE AIRBRALES.

FOR SALE—For sale, dog and dog puppies of the following pedigree: winners of first prize (silver cup) Victoria dog show, 1905; also took first prize Vancouver, Victoria and Portland shows. Puppies 8 months old, strong and healthy. Price \$15. Address C. P. Webster, P. O. Duncan. my21

FOR SALE—A good, gentle horse.

FOR SALE—A good, gentle horse; can be seen at 106 Pandora street. my31

FOR SALE—One milk Durham bull.

FOR SALE—One milk Durham bull, 2½ years old; cows soon to calf; 6 heifers with calves at foot. Prices moderate. Apply John S. Young, West Saanich road. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse; weight about 1,200 pounds. Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows.

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows and calves; about 1,000 pounds. Price \$40. Apply Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse; weight about 1,200 pounds. Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows.

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows and calves; about 1,000 pounds. Price \$40. Apply Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow.

FOR SALE—An extra good family cow; 6 milkers; very quiet; 2 Jersey fresh calves; young third calf. Apply 808 South Turner street, James Bay, ap27

FOR SALE—First class milk cow.

FOR SALE—First class milk cow. W. Richmond, Strawberry Vale. my24

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft horse; weight about 1,200 pounds. Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows.

FOR SALE—Fresh culmed cows and calves; about 1,000 pounds. Price \$40. Apply Pemberton & Son. my27

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare.

FOR SALE—Heavy draft mare; Pemberton & Son, Esquimalt. my27

GOOD FOR THE SKIN; BAD FOR SUNBURN. Shotbolt's Cucumber Cream. 25c. PIONEER DRUG STORE, 59 JOHNSON STREET VICTORIA.

HOTEL ESSINGTON

Port Essington, B.C. R. Cunningham & Sons, Ltd.

The Sprott-Shaw Business University

Vanouver, B.C. Will prepare you at home to hold a position paying from \$40 to \$55 a month. Immediate attention given to all difficulties.

CORRIG :: COLLEGE

Beacon Hill Park, VICTORIA, B. C. Select High-Class BOARDING College for BOYS of 8 to 15 years.

Gainsborough :: College

Preparatory BOYS Under 12 School for 8 to 12 Years of Age. For terms, etc., apply to the Principal.

CANCER

R. D. Evans, discoverer of the Famous Cancer Cure, desires anyone suffering with cancer to write him—two days' treatment will cure any cancer, external or internal.

DRS KENNEDY & KERGAN

The Leading Specialists of America. 25 Years in Detroit. Bank References. VARIOLE NEUROUS DEBILITY CURED.

FLOUR

"Ogilvie's" Royal Household, per sack \$1.65 "Dixie" Brand Pastry, per sack \$1.40

S GAR

20 lb sack Vancouver Granulated \$1.30 Ashley Strawberries Fresh Every Day.

DIXIE H. ROSS & CO.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE. ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE.

Brain

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food. Of all the blood supply consumed to the human body, the brain consumes the most.

Walter S. Fraser & Co., Ltd.

General Hardware. Garden Tools, Hose, Lawn Mowers and Poultry Netting, Enamel and Tinware for Householders.

Bowes' Buchu Juniper Kidney Pills

Cure diseases of the Kidneys. Pain in the Back, etc. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

Cyrus H. Bowes

88 Government Street, near Yates Street.

BORN. PIGOTT—On May 24, at Victoria, the wife of A. H. Pigott, of a daughter. McKEOWN—In this city, on the 24th inst., the wife of W. McKEOWN, White Horse, of a son.

DIED.

RICH—On Wednesday, May 24, Mrs. Emma Rich, widow of the late Robert Rich, grain merchant, London, Ont.; aged 72 years.

SMITH—At the residence of his nephew, Mr. F. L. Smith, No. 83 Herald street, on the 28th inst., the late John Smith, of the late John Smith (England); aged 78 years and 10 months.

BROCKLEHURST—At St. Joseph's hospital, on the 28th inst., Mary J. Brocklehurst, a native of St. Newets, Huntingdon, England; aged 72 years.

HALL—At the residence of his nephew, Mr. F. L. Smith, No. 83 Herald street, on the 28th inst., the late John Hall, of the late John Hall (England); aged 78 years and 10 months.

JOHN—At the family residence, Topaz avenue, on the 28th inst., Robert John, of the late Robert John (England); aged 78 years and 10 months.

SAN FRANCISCO VETERINARY COLLEGE, next session begins July 17.

Catalogue free. Dr. E. J. Creely, Pres., 510 Golden Gate Ave., S. F., Cal.

To keep away "Black Flies."

Calvert's 20% Carbolic Soap. It has a ready sale in hot climates, both owing to its refreshing qualities, and also to the "mosquito" and "black fly" bites, and other insect bites or stings, rising from it.

DRS KENNEDY & KERGAN

The Leading Specialists of America. 25 Years in Detroit. Bank References. VARIOLE NEUROUS DEBILITY CURED.

FLOUR

"Ogilvie's" Royal Household, per sack \$1.65 "Dixie" Brand Pastry, per sack \$1.40

S GAR

20 lb sack Vancouver Granulated \$1.30 Ashley Strawberries Fresh Every Day.

DIXIE H. ROSS & CO.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE. ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE.

Brain

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food. Of all the blood supply consumed to the human body, the brain consumes the most.

Walter S. Fraser & Co., Ltd.

General Hardware. Garden Tools, Hose, Lawn Mowers and Poultry Netting, Enamel and Tinware for Householders.

Bowes' Buchu Juniper Kidney Pills

Cure diseases of the Kidneys. Pain in the Back, etc. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

Cyrus H. Bowes

88 Government Street, near Yates Street.

NEW AUCTION. New Auction Firm getting and commission business in Victoria, B.C. Business in Victoria, B.C. Business in Victoria, B.C.

HOTEL ESSINGTON

Port Essington, B.C. R. Cunningham & Sons, Ltd.

The Sprott-Shaw Business University

Vanouver, B.C. Will prepare you at home to hold a position paying from \$40 to \$55 a month. Immediate attention given to all difficulties.

CORRIG :: COLLEGE

Beacon Hill Park, VICTORIA, B. C. Select High-Class BOARDING College for BOYS of 8 to 15 years.

Gainsborough :: College

Preparatory BOYS Under 12 School for 8 to 12 Years of Age. For terms, etc., apply to the Principal.

CANCER

R. D. Evans, discoverer of the Famous Cancer Cure, desires anyone suffering with cancer to write him—two days' treatment will cure any cancer, external or internal.

DRS KENNEDY & KERGAN

The Leading Specialists of America. 25 Years in Detroit. Bank References. VARIOLE NEUROUS DEBILITY CURED.

FLOUR

"Ogilvie's" Royal Household, per sack \$1.65 "Dixie" Brand Pastry, per sack \$1.40

S GAR

20 lb sack Vancouver Granulated \$1.30 Ashley Strawberries Fresh Every Day.

DIXIE H. ROSS & CO.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE. ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE.

Brain

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food. Of all the blood supply consumed to the human body, the brain consumes the most.

Walter S. Fraser & Co., Ltd.

General Hardware. Garden Tools, Hose, Lawn Mowers and Poultry Netting, Enamel and Tinware for Householders.

Bowes' Buchu Juniper Kidney Pills

Cure diseases of the Kidneys. Pain in the Back, etc. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

Cyrus H. Bowes

88 Government Street, near Yates Street.

NEW AUCTION. New Auction Firm getting and commission business in Victoria, B.C. Business in Victoria, B.C. Business in Victoria, B.C.

HOTEL ESSINGTON

Port Essington, B.C. R. Cunningham & Sons, Ltd.

The Sprott-Shaw Business University

Vanouver, B.C. Will prepare you at home to hold a position paying from \$40 to \$55 a month. Immediate attention given to all difficulties.

CORRIG :: COLLEGE

Beacon Hill Park, VICTORIA, B. C. Select High-Class BOARDING College for BOYS of 8 to 15 years.

Gainsborough :: College

Preparatory BOYS Under 12 School for 8 to 12 Years of Age. For terms, etc., apply to the Principal.

CANCER

R. D. Evans, discoverer of the Famous Cancer Cure, desires anyone suffering with cancer to write him—two days' treatment will cure any cancer, external or internal.

DRS KENNEDY & KERGAN

The Leading Specialists of America. 25 Years in Detroit. Bank References. VARIOLE NEUROUS DEBILITY CURED.

FLOUR

"Ogilvie's" Royal Household, per sack \$1.65 "Dixie" Brand Pastry, per sack \$1.40

S GAR

20 lb sack Vancouver Granulated \$1.30 Ashley Strawberries Fresh Every Day.

DIXIE H. ROSS & CO.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE