

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1896.

Vol. XXV. No. 44

Calendar for October, 1896.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon, 6th day, 6h. 48m. a. m.
First Quarter, 13th day, 10h. 34m. a. m.
Full Moon, 21st day, 6h. 48m. noon.
Last Quarter, 29th day, 11h. 28m. a. m.

Day of Week	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	High Water	Low Water
1	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4
2	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	7
3	8	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	6
4	9	1	4	4	4	4	4	3	9
5	10	2	5	5	5	5	5	1	12
6	11	3	6	6	6	6	6	2	10
7	12	4	7	7	7	7	7	3	8
8	13	5	8	8	8	8	8	4	6
9	14	6	9	9	9	9	9	5	4
10	15	7	10	10	10	10	10	6	3
11	16	8	11	11	11	11	11	7	2
12	17	9	12	12	12	12	12	8	1
13	18	10	13	13	13	13	13	9	0
14	19	11	14	14	14	14	14	10	0
15	20	12	15	15	15	15	15	11	0
16	21	13	16	16	16	16	16	12	0
17	22	14	17	17	17	17	17	13	0
18	23	15	18	18	18	18	18	14	0
19	24	16	19	19	19	19	19	15	0
20	25	17	20	20	20	20	20	16	0
21	26	18	21	21	21	21	21	17	0
22	27	19	22	22	22	22	22	18	0
23	28	20	23	23	23	23	23	19	0
24	29	21	24	24	24	24	24	20	0
25	30	22	25	25	25	25	25	21	0
26	31	23	26	26	26	26	26	22	0

McMillan & Hornsby.

Books, Stationery and Fancy Goods,

School Books, and School Supplies of all Kinds.

BEST ASSORTMENT OF INKS, PENS, SCRIBBLERS, FOOLSCAP, SLATES, ETC.,

IN CHARLOTTETOWN.

PRICES AWAY DOWN.

PICTURE FRAMING

At Short Notice.

Don't Forget the Place.

McMILLAN & HORNSBY,

Queen Street, Charlottetown.

Epps's Cocoa.

ENGLISH BREAKFAST COCOA Possesses the following distinctive DELICACY OF FLAVOR. SUPERIORITY IN QUALITY. GATEFUL AND COMFORTING to the NERVOUS or DYSPEPTIC. Nutritive qualities unrivaled. In quarter-pound tins and packets only. Prepared by JAMES EPPS & Co., Ltd., Homocarpic Chemicals, London, England. Oct. 7, 1896.

Watches,

SPECTACLES,

RINGS.

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When you require anything in this line you will find it at

Lowest Prices

Consistent with quality and service at

E. W. Taylor's,

CAMERON BLOCK, CHARLOTTETOWN.

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Special attention given to Collections MONEY TO LOAN.

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EXT. OF
WILD STRAWBERRY
CURES
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CHOLERA
CHOLERA-MORBUS
DIARRHOEA
DYSENTERY
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SUMMER COMPLAINTS
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Price 35 CENTS
SCARE OF IMITATIONS

Millmen's Hardware.

Rotary Saws, Belts, Lace Leather, Swages, and all Mill Tools and Oils.

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Paints and Oils, and all kinds of Gold Leaf, Bronze, and Campbell's Stock of Brushes.

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Jewel Stoves and Everything wanted in the kitchen. All the public admit that our prices are below all others. To save money you must trade with us.

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City Hardware Store, Charlottetown.

FREE INSTRUCTION IN PENMANSHIP

Will be given to those taking my mail course in SHORTHAND, during the next three months only.

One Year's Instruction at a Small Cost.

I want every school teacher and young man and woman throughout P. E. Island to learn shorthand and improve their handwriting. Success guaranteed. Send a 3c. stamp for circulars, specimens of writing and shorthand and testimonials as to teacher and art.

W. H. CROSSKILL, Stenographer.

Charlottetown, June 24, 1896.

North British and Mercantile

FIRE AND LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY

—OF—

EDINBURGH AND LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

Total Assets, 1891, \$60,032,727.

TRANSACT every description of Fire and Life Business on the most favorable terms.

This Company has been well and favorably known for its prompt payment of losses in this Island during the past thirty years.

FRED. W. HYNDMAN, Agent, Watson's Building, Queen Street, an. 21, 1895-17.

ALL KINDS OF

JOB WORK

Performed at short notice at The HERALD Office.

Wedding

Rings.

WELL SAID, since the engagement ring wears so well these long eight years you bought from G. G. JURY, I accept your proposal if you promise to buy the wedding ring from him also. My friend Nel was married a few days ago, and you should see the beauty she has, and oh, so cheap. She says G. G. JURY has a fine assortment from 14k to 18k, and he buys them from the largest establishment in Canada, and they will last a lifetime, and you know one wedding ring must do us these hard times. I am agreed, I will go and buy the ring from

G. G. JURY,

Watchmaker and Jeweller, Charlottetown,

North end Queen Square, Opp. P. O. Aug. 12-14.

Local and Special News.

TOBACCO HEART.

Much heart and nerve weakness is caused by undue use of tea, coffee or tobacco; palpitation, nervousness, irritability, excitability, lack of confidence, etc.; are sure symptoms. Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills bring ready relief by steadying the nerves and regulating the heart. They are a true heart and nerve food.

Others have found health, vigor, and vitality in Hood's Sarsaparilla, and it surely has power to help you also. Why not try it.

SIGNS OF WORMS are variable appetite, itching at the nose, etc. Dr. Low's Worm Syrup is the best worm expeller.

YOU CAN BE WELL

When your blood is pure, rich and nourishing for nerves and muscles. The blood is vital fluid, and when it is poor, thin and impure you must either suffer from some distressing disease or you will easily fall a victim to sudden changes of exposure, or overwork. Keep your blood pure with Hood's Sarsaparilla and be well.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere.

Premature baldness may be prevented and the hair made to grow on heads already bald, by the use of Hall's Vegetable Sclerian Hair Renewer.

AS WELL AS EVER.

Dear Sir, -After suffering for two years from acute indigestion I tried B.B.E. I took only three bottles, which made me as well as ever I was. I highly recommend B. B. E. to all dyspeptics. Mrs. John White, Austin, Man.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the quickest cure for all blood diseases. Its effects are always beneficial.

BLINDNESS and LIVER COMPLAINT, Headache, etc., are cured by Burdock Pills.

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

I was cured of terrible lumbago by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

REV. WM. BROWN.

I was cured of a very bad case of scabies by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

MRS. S. KILBACH.

I was cured of sensitive lungs by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

MRS. S. MASTERS.

NORWAY PINE STRYP strengthens the lungs and cures all Throat Troubles, Coughs, Colds, etc.

No fictitious certificates, but solid facts testify the marvelous cures by Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry cures Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Colic, Cramps, Cholera, Cholera Infantum, Cholera Morbus, and all summer-complaints and fluxes of the bowels in children and adults.

Minard's Liniment relieves Neuralgia.

FADS IN MEDICINE.

There are fads in medicine as in every thing else and a "new thing" frequently sells for a short time simply because it is new. But in medicine as in nothing else, the people demand and will be satisfied only with positive, absolute merit. The fact that Hood's Sarsaparilla has stood its ground against all competitors, and its sales have never wavered but have remained steadily at the top, demonstrates, beyond any doubt, the latidude virtues of this medicine. The new things have come and gone but Hood's Sarsaparilla rests upon the solid foundation of absolute merit and its power to cure and its sales continue to be the largest in the world.

HAGYARD'S PECTORAL BAL-SAM cures Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis and all Throat and Lung Trouble.

CONSTIPATION CURED.

GENTS.-I was in very poor health for over four years; the doctor said it was constipation. Not wanting to spend too much cash I got three bottles of B. B. E. and took it regularly. I can certify that I am now in the very best of health and feel very grateful to B. B. E.

ALFRED TEROUX, Montreal, Que.

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, etc.

ONE EVERY NIGHT.

One Lax-Liver Pill taken each night during 30 days will cure Constipation of returning headaches and irregular action of the bowels. Lax-Liver Pills leave no unpleasant after-effect.

Minard's Liniment for Rheumatism.

Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry cures Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Colic, Cramps, Cholera, Cholera Infantum, Cholera Morbus, and all summer-complaints and fluxes of the bowels. Never travel without it. Price 35c.

BLOOD IS LIFE.

It is the medium which carries to every nerve, muscle, organ and fibre its nourishment and strength. If the blood is pure, rich and healthy you will be well; if impure, disease will soon overtake you. Hood's Sarsaparilla has power to keep you in health by making your blood rich and pure.

HOOD'S PILLS are easy to take, easy to operate. Cure indigestion, biliousness, 25c

FATAL RESULT OF DELAY.

Sickness generally follows in the path of neglect. Don't be reckless, but prudently take a few doses of Scott's Emulsion immediately following exposure to cold. It will save you many painful days and sleepless nights.

Items of Interest to Catholic Readers.

(Sacred Heart Review.)

THE POPE AND THE FRENCH DIRECTORY.

The October Catholic World opens with a valuable historical paper by the learned bishop of Vincennes, Dr. Chastard, on "Pius VI and the French Directory." After detailing the devious and dishonest devices with the aid of which the Directory sought to provoke a quarrel with the Holy See, towards which it inherited, he says, all the hatred of the signs enlites—from the attempt made to convert the Pope to recognize the republic down to the enforced treaty of Tolentino and exposing the crafty duplicity of Napoleon—the erudite prelate finds the real cause of all the quarrel between Paris and Rome in the wording of a letter which Robespierre, the President of the Directory, sent to Bonaparte on February 3, 1797.

Making no secret of his desire to destroy the Catholic religion and the influence of the church in France, that worthy enjoined upon the tool of the Directory, Napoleon, the task of discovering the best means of accomplishing those desires, and then added: "There is one point, which is perhaps, not less essential to reach the desired attainment of that end, to destroy, that is, if it can be done, the centre of Roman unity; and to you, who hitherto have known how to unite the most distinguished qualities of a captain with those of an able statesman, it belongs to fulfil this desire, if you judge it practicable. Wherefore the Directory invite you to do what may seem to you possible. . . . in order to destroy the papal Government, placing Rome under another power, or establishing (what would be better) a form of national government that would render odious and contemptible the government of the priests, and the Pope and the Sacred College could have no hope of residing in Rome and would be obliged to go seek a residence elsewhere, or at least would have no more temporal power."

Doctor Chastard declares that the power usurped by the French Directory came from the condition of things at the time, when "reason had been deified, religion had been cast out; Freemasonry had done its work;" and he asserts that this spirit which Freemasonry showed in 1796 has remained with that body ever since and caused the spoliation of the Holy See in 1870, by virtue of which the Pope is still a prisoner in the Vatican.

THE DUTY OF CATHOLICS.

In consequence of these undeniable facts and the revelations contained in the letter of the President of the French Directory, above cited, that the chief aim of the enemies of the church has ever been to destroy the centre of Roman unity by depriving the Holy See of all temporal power, the Vincennes prelate declares that Catholics should appreciate the importance of preserving that unity by bringing about the restoration of the temporal power. He argues that there can be no incongruity in Catholics, even if they be in favor of other forms of government, advocating the restoration of the Pope's temporal power. For Italy, he says, is a kingdom, and it was not a republic, but an empire, backed by the Pope of his temporal possession. The bishop is not of those who believe that free institutions are going to possess all kingdoms of the earth; he asserts that there is nothing intrinsically evil in a monarchical form of government, and points to the fact that Leo XIII. has explicitly stated that no form of government has a monopoly of right and that, in individual cases, the best form is that which, the law of justice being observed, best suits the people who are to live under it. With regard to the restoration of the temporal power, he says how that is to some about, "it is not in the power of any one to say, nor can the form of that temporal sovereignty be outlined. Moreover, it pertains to the Sovereign Pontiff himself, when the time comes, to say what it is to be, what he will accept, and what he will refuse." The part and the duty of a good Catholic; he contends, is to show himself in complete harmony of view with the Vicar of Christ in all matters that, like this question of temporal sovereignty, vitally affect the interests of the Church. It may be stated, in conclusion, that Doctor Chastard shares the belief of those who contend that Napoleon, notwithstanding his warfare upon the Church, never lost his faith. "As we see him in the bitterness of his trials condemning himself for what he did wrong," writes the Bishop, "we may look only to the many good deeds performed for the preservation of the greatest gift God has given to man,

the faith, and hope that for these he has received an eternal reward."

CONSTANTINOPLE AGAINST ROME.

Under this title appears in the same magazine a short article from the pen of Very Rev. A. F. Hewit, D. D., which may be said to be a brief, but very effective, reply to the pamphlet that the schismatical patriarch of Constantinople issued in answer to Leo XIII.'s encyclical on "The Re-union of Christendom." Doctor Hewit begins by asserting that the Constantinopolitan patriarch, in calling himself an ecumenical dignitary, arrogates to himself a jurisdiction which he does not possess, as only one of the eastern bodies that call themselves Orthodox communions—to which title they have no right—is subject to his authority. The patriarch, consequently, the Paulist superior adds, can only speak for himself and the thirteen bishops who have signed his letter, and he has no more right to issue an encyclical in behalf of the eastern schismatical Church than Cardinal Gibbons, as Archbishop of Baltimore, would have to publish a pastoral in the name of the French and German prelates. While denying the patriarch's claim to speak for the eastern sees, though, Doctor Hewit says that his fundamental plea, that the Oriental church is the Church of the first seven ecumenical councils, is probably one which all the separated eastern communions will ratify. They must stand or fall, he adds, with Constantinople, and Constantinople's only claim to a canonical and Catholic position rests on the assertion that it stands on the basis of those councils. Father Hewit then proceeds to show from history that the Oriental prelates and emperors, for fifty years, resisted and opposed the first Council of Nicaea; that the second Council of Constantinople was made ecumenical only by the approbation of the Pope and the general acceptance of the West; that the Council of Ephesus was convoked to condemn Nestorius, patriarch of Constantinople, and his heresy, that the Council of Chalcedon condemned Eutyches, and that the supremacy of the Roman Pontiff as the successor of St. Peter was emphatically proclaimed, with the universal consent of all the attendant prelates. The learned writer shows, furthermore, that the remaining ones of the first seven ecumenical councils had chiefly to deal with heresies that arose in the Oriental churches. "The East punished the heresies," says he, "and the heresiarchs condemned and anathematized, and in Constantinople nineteen heretics sat in the patriarchal chair during the course of five centuries." In view of these facts, the Doctor pertinently inquires what special right the Oriental schismatics have to call the first seven councils the councils of their Church, in distinction to the Western Church. It may be true, he adds, that these gatherings were held in the East; but it was the Roman Church and the Roman Pontiff that brought them to a successful issue; and the Oriental schismatics, even if they hold to the dogmatic decrees of these councils, have gone contrary to them by abjuring their former submission to the Holy See, so emphatically proclaimed at Ephesus and Chalcedon.

With regard to portion of the Constantinopolitan patriarch's letter in which he invites the faithful of the West to embrace his heresies and thus effect Christian unity, Father Hewit, after stating that this absurd invitation calls for no reply, says: "The patriarch has the spirit of his schismatical and heretical predecessors. Every heresy has pretended to have the pure Catholic truth, accused Catholics of being innovators, rejected the councils which condemned them, and demanded that the Church should become Arian, Nestorian or Monophysite, as Antihmas now demands that it should become Photian." The learned Paulist might also have added that some of the Protestant denominations of our own land formulate a similar demand. He has no hope of the return to Roman unity of this Constantinopolitan patriarch, and his adherents; but he claims that Antihmas speaks for nobody save the heretical clergy and laity of Turkey, and that his letter does not represent the judgment of the bishops of Greece, Russia and the Slavonian nations. He does not believe that the bitter, Byzantine hatred of the Holy See shown in this letter of the Turkish patriarch is universal among the separated eastern Christians, and he cites, in corroboration of his unbelief in that matter, some words of an Italian ecclesiastic, Father Vincenzo Vannutelli, who lived many years in the East, and who says, among other things, of the separated Christians there, that "not only do they daily pray for the union of Christendom,

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

but the dogma of St. Peter's primacy is formulated most clearly and explicitly in their liturgical traditions, and the desirable consummation would simply be that they should realize in fact what they profess in words."

Fall Jackets and Fur Goods.

Weeks & Co. show one of the largest and best stocks in the city. Ladies buying should patronize them.

See Week's & Co's Jackets, Furs and Dress Goods.

In the Scottish Highlands.

The current Cosmopolitan opens with an entertaining sketch by Thomas L. James, ex-postmaster general of "A Summer Tour in the Scottish Highlands." One of the many places visited by Mr. James was Icolmkill, which he says is the name given to the island that bears it in the fifteenth century, the meaning of the word being St. Columba's cell. There the guide showed him the place where the saint, who went thither from Ireland in the sixth century, landed; pointed out the ruins of an old nunnery, and indicated to him the only two of the three hundred and sixty crosses that once were to be seen on the island which are now standing. Of the island as it existed in St. Columba's time, Mr. James says: "The exceptional fertility of the island at that time was regarded as remarkable. . . . and doubtless had something to do with its early occupancy. Columba obtained a grant of the island and built a monastery, which as that carried out in the present colleges and convents—the declares in one place that she is ashamed to acknowledge that in republican France many wealthy people send their daughters to such institutions as the Visitation Convent, the Sacred Heart, etc., which she calls "nurseries for great ladies," just as they intrust the education of their sons to the Jesuits—the admissions she makes of the excellence of the convents and the merits of the colleges are all the more notable. Of the latter institutions she writes: "The colleges under the control of priests, leaving aside all questions of knowledge, have always been celebrated for the care given to hygiene, bodily exercise and semi-paternal education. They have gone ahead of the revolution now being brought about in other colleges. The greater part of them are systematically located a little way out of town, so as to secure the best sanitary conditions. The Jesuits were the first to inaugurate vacation trips for the pupils." From these statements it is very plain that the Church is doing better educational work in France to-day than the State, all contrary assertions, which we hear so often in this country, notwithstanding.

Those who find the Rosary monotonous are like those who find the ringing of beautiful chiming of bells monotonous. The Rosary is a chime of bells; fifteen bells of joyous, mournful and glorious melodies sounding harmoniously upon the deep diapason of our apostolic faith and Our Lord's prayer—to the glory of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost.—Carmelite Review.

ST. MARTIN OF TOURS.

With regard to the two crosses that are still standing on the island, Mr. James tells us that one is now known as Maclean's Cross, and the other, which stands opposite the west door of the cathedral is called the Iona Cross. This latter cross, he adds, was erected to the memory of St. Martin of Tours, who lived in the fourth century; and on the island are said to be buried forty-eight Scottish and Irish kings, eight Norwegian princes, many lords of the isles, and bishops, abbots and priors without number, the last Scottish sovereign to be buried there having been Duncan I, who began to reign in 1034, but who was murdered in the sixth year of his reign by Macbeth. In speaking of the monument which, at the head of Loch Sheil, marks the spot where bonny Prince Charlie summoned the Scottish clans together, Mr. James says that "this district was visited by St. Columba and his followers, who are said to have fished on the Shiel, Columba himself having been a keen fisherman;" and he found in the middle of the loch a burial island whereon were many crosses of great antiquarian interest the roads leading to the cemetery being thickly studded with cairns, which mark the spots

Cures

Prove the merit of Hood's Sarsaparilla—positive, perfect, permanent Cures. Cures of scrofula in severest forms. The gonorrhoea, swollen neck, running sores, hip disease, sores in the eye. Cures of Salt Rheum, with its intense itching and burning, scald head, tetter, etc. Cures of Boils, Pimples, and all other eruptions due to impure blood. Cures of Dyspepsia and other troubles where a good stomach tonic was needed. Cures of Rheumatism, where patients were unable to work or walk for weeks. Cures of Nervousness by properly using and feeding the nerves upon pure blood. Cures of That Tired Feeling by restoring strength.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

To C. L. Hood & Co., Proprietors, Lowell, Mass. Hood's Pills pills are the best after-dinner

Ladies' Fur Sets, Collars and Muffs, \$2.50, at Paton's.