

Industries—*Agriculture* and *pastoral* pursuits are the main industries. Coffee, sugar, and cotton are produced. There are no roads. Transportation is effected by mules, pack-horses, donkeys, and, in some cases, camels.

Towns—*Gondar*, once the capital of Ethiopia, is still the ecclesiastical capital. *Samara* is the military capital. The *Negus*, the emperor, resides here.

AUSTRALASIA.

1.—Map Studies, Page 199.

Refer to the maps on pages 199 and 201.

For further suggestions see North America, page 64.

Note that Papua is a synonym for New Guinea. Australasia, or "Southern Asia," is the name given to the larger British colonies and possessions in Oceanica. Australasia thus comprises Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, and British New Guinea.

AUSTRALIA.

1.—Introduction, Page 200.

Have the maps on pages 199 and 201 constantly used.

Have an outline map of Australia drawn, and on it sketch in the parts referred to.

For the areas of the states see page 219.

The area of Australia is nearly 3,000,000 square miles. Among the forest trees the eucalypti, or gum trees, are the most remarkable. They attain a great size, even overtopping the mammoth trees of California in height. They are valuable for lumber. Other trees are cedars, pines, native beeches, etc.

TOPICS: Size, surface, rainfall, Murray River, lakes, forest region, inland plains, animals, natives, sources of wealth.