

- Tulasi plant, worship of the, 649-51.
 Tulus, the, 11.
 Tungabudra, the, 522.
 Tutelary deities, invocation of, 164.
 Twice-born, the, 98, 169.
 Ugadi, or New Year's day, 137, 567.
 Ugrasena, King, 624, 626.
 Unclean objects, 181 et seq.
 Upanayana, or triple cord ceremony, 160 et seq., 170, 369, 370 n.
Upanishads, or Vedic commentaries, 174.
Upa-Veda, 174.
 Uppareru, the, 22.
 Urddhwa-loka, the, 690-1.
 Usha, 636.
 Usury, 83, 85, 656-7, 665-6.
 Utkala-desa, 710.
 Utrassa Brahmins, 109.
 Vacharada, 626.
 Vaikuntha, or paradise of Vishnu, 197, 257, 566, 633, 635-6, 690, 703, 704, 712, 714, 715.
 Vaiseshika philosophy, 406.
 Vaishnavas, sect of, 122, 129, 133, 405, 410 n., 510.
 Vaishnava-triamalas, sub-sect of, 122.
 Vaisva-Bahu, 712.
 Vaisyas (landholders and merchants), one of the four main castes, 14, 22; feast of, 170; funeral ceremony, 496; origin of, 47, 614; religious observances, 269; sectarian disputes, 687-8; subdivision of, 15; triple cord worn by, 24, 169, 170; wealthy classes of, 90, 91; women, their lack of beauty, 22.
 Valangai-Mongattar, 25.
 Valluvas, 'the Brahmins of the Pariahs,' 61-2.
 Valmiki, 622 n.
 Vamacharis, 286 n.
 Vaman^a, 616.
 Vamana-asrama, 124.
 Vamana-avata, 616.
 Vanaprasthas, or jungle-dwellers, 151, 160, 500 et seq., 523; origin of, 503-4; penances, 517 et seq.; religious observances, 509 et seq.; rules, 505-6; sacrifices, 509 et seq.; studies, 506; virtues, 508-9.
 Varaha-avata, 616.
 Varma, 168, 242, 257, 259, 266, 514, 547, 633, 718, 720.
 Vasishtha, 98, 224, 228, 344, 347 n., 537, 622, 623.
 Vasishtha-asrama, 124.
 Vasu-Deva, 271, 496, 625.
 Vasu-devatas, the nine, 695, 696.
 Vasuki, the snake, 722.
 Vatu, 250.
 Vayu, 242, 633, 718.
Vedangas, the six, 124.
 Vedanta philosophy, 406 et seq., 688.
Fedanta-Sara, 123.
 Veda-Vyasa, 140, 271.
 Vedas, or Sacred Books, 124, 170, 257, 265, 384 n., 413, 510 n., 511, 618, 628, 634, 685 n., 686, 694, 720; antiquity of, 140, 173, 425; attributed to Brahma, 103, 172, 266, 425-6; Brahmin privilege of reading, 172, 668; commentaries on, 109, 174; contents of, 173; division into four books, 108-9, 172-3; infallibility of, 406; obscurity of, 109; study of, 173-4, 289, 636; teaching of, 173, 267-8, 384, 409, 533.
 Vegetarian diet, 188-9; forbidden articles, 189.
 Veidikas, or learned men, 173.
 Velayuda, 603.
 Vemana, 194, 274.
 Venkateswara, 593-4, 601-2.
 Venns, the planet, 236, 257, 266, 379.
 Versifying, Hindu, 392 et seq.
 Vibhishana, 271, 621.
 Vice, unnatural, 312.
 Vidatta, 250.