

## Knowling's Central Stores

MEN'S  
Winter Cap  
BARGAIN.

Here is the opportunity to secure an up-to-date Fur Backfold, Plush Backfold, Wool Backfold Cap in either Tweed or Navy, at

30 CENTS.

These Caps are worth from 50 cts. to 90 cts. each. Come early and secure a big bargain.

GEO. KNOWLING.

feb 4, 31, th, f, m

## Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - Proprietor  
W. F. LLOYD, - - - - Editor

THURSDAY, February 4, 1915.

## Australia's "Bit."

The arrival of the second contingent of Australians in Egypt and the baptism of fire sustained by a detachment of the first contingent serve to draw attention to the forces provided and being provided for active service by this Dominion of the Southern Cross, with a population less than five million souls. In the first place she sent an Expeditionary Force of 20,000 men who were landed in Egypt, not very long after the war broke out. This force has now been supplemented by a second expeditionary force of 10,000 men, who were announced yesterday to have been disembarked in Egypt, and a third expeditionary force is being got ready for the front. In addition to this she sent a joint naval and military force and captured German New Guinea and other Pacific islands held by the Germans. She has also in active operation a small fleet of mainly modern warships. These consist of the battle cruiser Australia, of 18,800 tons, completed in 1913, carrying eight 12 in. guns. Three fast 2nd class cruisers of 5,440 tons each carrying eight six inch guns, one of which, the Sydney, distinguished itself by destroying the Emden, a fourth completed in 1906 of 5,880 tons, carrying eleven 6 inch guns and a light cruiser of 2,200 tons with eight 4 inch guns. In addition to these, Australia had at the opening of the war a submarine, since lost, three destroyers built and three building. The Australian Navy did great service in co-operating with the Japanese Navy in clearing the Pacific of German commerce raiders. Since writing the above, the 'Australia' is reported to have sunk a German auxiliary cruiser off Patagonia on January 7th.

**NEXT K. OF C. LECTURE.**—The next Lecture at the K. of C. Rooms will be delivered by the Grand Knight, Mr. P. J. Summers, at a date to be announced later.

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\* BUSINESS AS USUAL \*  
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## WEDDING RINGS!

Certainly the Bride is worthy of nothing less than the Best. Then



Every Ring perfect in workmanship and design; 18k Rings from \$6.00 up. May we send you a Ring Size Card?

## St. Pierre Honors Contingent.

Special to Evening Telegram.  
ST. PIERRE, To-day.  
St. Pierre is holding celebrations this morning over the contingent for France, which is to join a French force. There was great popular rejoicing. Patriotic speeches were delivered by the Administrator, Mayor and Parish Priest. National Anthems were played by the town band. The public and commercial buildings and craft in the harbor were decorated with tri-color and Allied colors.

## Drowning Accident at the Southside.

Frederick Cook, aged 33 years, was the victim of a sad drowning accident which occurred at the Southside this morning. The deceased young man who worked at Jas. Baird, Ltd., as packer, left home at 8 o'clock this morning presumably to go to work as usual. Nothing further was heard of him until 11 a.m., when four men of the Southside, who were working on Mudge's wharf, saw him in the water, a few feet from his own wharf, struggling. They ran to his assistance, but before they reached him he had gone down. When taken from the water about 11.10 a.m. he was dead. The deceased man, who is unmarried, is a son of Mr. Geo. Cook, cooper, Southside, to whom much sympathy will be expressed and in which the Telegram joins.

## The Soldier's Test.

Most Terrifying Position is Silence Under Fire.

Every one of us must have wondered how he would feel in battle for the first time. We may get some idea of how the average man feels in such circumstances from a study of the psychology of battle, just published in Italy. Lieut.-Col. Mangiarotti, of the 77th Infantry, carefully examined more than 2,000 soldiers who first faced fire in the recent war between Italy and Turkey, and he summarizes their statements in the Rivista Militare. He questions them one by one. Out of 2,000 men 1,700 confessed that their most trying moment in the whole campaign was when they first heard hostile bullets whistle about their ears. But almost all of them said they were much less frightened than they had expected to be, and that the scare diminished with each battle.

The average soldier finds the most terrifying position to be that of standing motionless in the front rank, exposed to the enemy's fire without being able to reply. The order to advance or to charge with fixed bayonets is then received as a release from agony. Movement, even into greater peril, distracts the mind and greatly reduces the mental anguish.

Soldiers are seriously affected by the trembling of their superiors. An officer who shakes in his shoes is a coward in the eyes of the rank and file, although the men know that many military heroes—Henry IV, Turenne, and Frederick the Great, for instance—trembled on going into a fight. Colonel Mangiarotti says that officers must understand this feeling. This is especially true for lieutenants, for this inquiry reveals the fact that in battle all officers from captains upward are non-existent so far as the common soldiers are concerned. They keep their eyes on their lieutenants exclusively. This was brought out when Col. Mangiarotti asked the men what sentiment animated them when the bullets were falling all around them—it was love of country, religion, or their oath of fidelity to their king? "I went ahead," they replied, almost unanimously, "because my lieutenant went ahead."

It seems that once the battle is on and the first feeling of terror has vanished soldiers feel as if set free. The fever of combat takes possession of them and they think about nothing else.—Johannesburg Sunday Times.

**LEAGUE HOCKEY.**—Terra Novas vs. Feildians, Prince's Rink, 7.30 this evening.—Feb 4, 11

## No Need to Guard U.S.-Canadian Boundry

New Westminster, B.C., Jan. 28th.—That there is no present need of guarding the boundary between the U. S. and Canada as recently proposed by officers of the Canadian National Reserves, is the opinion of Col. Ogilvie, district officer commanding at Victoria.

Col. Ogilvie was recently instructed by the Minister of Militia to investigate the question of maintaining such a force, and to-day he officially notified S. C. Stuart-Wade, adjutant of the National Reserves that a boundary guard is not necessary at this time.

## Prince Joachim Worse

Berlin, via London, Jan. 29.—Prince Joachim, the youngest son of the Kaiser, has had a relapse and has been unable to leave for the front as he had planned. He now has a high fever.

**PADS AND FASHIONS.**  
The flare veil is worn a great deal by the smartly dressed.

The latest chiffon blouses are shirred on the shoulders.  
Black braids will be used on tans, grays and silks blues.

Tussock silks are coming in again for tailor-made costumes.

Short gloves are prophesied because of the long sleeves.

## U.M.B.C. Patriotic Fund

Editor Evening Telegram.

Dear Sir,—Please publish the following in your esteemed paper:—  
Gross receipts of the concert of the 25th of last month, under the auspices of the United Methodist Bible Class, of this city, came up to the sum of \$21.00. Our net proceeds, we are glad to state, came up to \$248.00, which is to be given to the Patriotic Fund. We are indebted to a gentleman of the city, who has donated the sum of \$50 to help us in our cause and which is included in the above amount. We also wish to thank the following parties:—Dicks & Co. for keeping the plan for us free of charge; Reduction of price of College Hall by the College Board; to Miss Bradbury and her able assistants who so willingly helped us in our work, and supplied candy, realizing the sum of \$45; to the performing artists who so ably acquitted themselves, and lastly to you, Mr. Editor, for your kind comments.

Yours truly,  
"United Methodist Bible Classes,"  
per EDWARD HIRST,  
Secretary-Treasurer.  
55 Prescott St., Feb. 4th, 1915.

## School Girls Indecently Assaulted

Four lads, aged 14, 13, 12 and 14 respectively, who were rounded up a few days ago by Constable O'Neill, were tried before Judge Knight for indecently assaulting four young school girls, whose ages range from 8 to 16 years old. The assault occurred on Carpasian Road in December last when the children were returning home from school in the afternoon. The defendants pleaded guilty to the charge. The oldest of the gang was also charged with indecent exposure. To this he pleaded not guilty, but was proved guilty. They will be sentenced this afternoon.

## McMurdo's Store News.

THURSDAY, Feb. 4th, 1915.

There is no doubt of the quality of Mathieu's Syrup of Tar and Cod Liver Oil, as a cough mixture, as it rarely indeed fails to cure a cold, and the cough which accompanies it. One reason of this is because it is an efficient tonic. It gives definite and very agreeable results in Chronic and Winter cough. Price 50c. a bottle.

Smedley's Chilli Paste well deserves its high reputation in Rheumatic and like pains. It is one of the strongest and most rapid acting of counter irritants, and usually gives prompt relief; especially in cases of muscular rheumatism. Price 40c. a bottle.

## More Wholesale Theft.

Another wholesale theft has been discovered and a teamster of the Southside was arrested last night on suspicion of stealing. Within the past month or so 66 bottles of whiskey, 15 bottles of lager beer, 13 bottles of brandy, a large amount of cigarettes and other articles were stolen from the premises of the Reid Mfd. Co. He was taken into custody last night by Const. Tobin, who served the accused with the document that was issued for his arrest. Pending enquiry the defendant is on remand.

## Reids Boats.

The Bruce is at Port aux Basques. The Ethie sailed from Placentia on the Red Island route at 4 a.m. to-day. The Glenora left Burgeo at 12.15 p.m. yesterday, coming east.

The Kyle has not been reported to-day; due at Port aux Basques from North Sydney.

## Here and There.

**LOCAL ARHIVES.**—The local from Carbonara via Burgeo arrived in the city at noon to-day.

**NOT REPORTED.**—The Fogota has not been reported since leaving Bay de Verde at 4 a.m. yesterday, going north.

**WEATHER.**—It is calm and fine along the line of railway to-day, with the temperature ranging from 20 below to 5 above.

**ARRIVED FOR HOSPITAL.**—By the Southern Shore train last night a woman named Hawkins arrived for the hospital to be treated for an internal ailment.

**TO-DAY'S TEMPERATURES.**—At 8 a.m. to-day the following were the principal temperatures along the line of railway:—Quarry, 20 below; Charleville, 2 below; Humbermouth, 5 above; Whitbourne, zero; Port aux Basques, zero. At noon to-day the thermometer registered: Charleville, 5 above; Bishop's Falls, 10 above; Humbermouth, 8 above; Whitbourne, 10 above. The lowest temperature in the city to-day was at 8 o'clock this morning when the glass fell to six below.

## Two Keystone Reels To-Day—A Great Holiday Programme.

"ACROSS THE HALL"—A riot, with Ford Sterling.  
"CRUEL, CRUEL LOVE"—A scream, with Charley Chaplin.

## "The Science of Crime,"

A two-part Biograph melo-drama. It shows how the son of a famous criminologist loses his memory and becomes a master thief.  
HEARST-SELIG NEWS PICTORIAL—Interesting news items concerning the European struggle.  
LAST TWO DAYS TO HEAR MISS MARGARET AYER.  
THIS WILL BE A GREAT SHOW—DON'T MISS IT—  
THE NICKEL.

## ROSSLEY THEATRES!

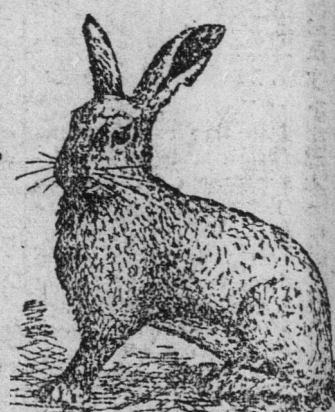
EAST END.	WEST END.
Grand Pantomime, ALADDIN AND HIS WONDERFUL LAMP.	The New Arrival of LATEST AND BEST PICTURES Shown To-Day.
Nothing like this production ever seen here. Wonderful!	MISS ANETA, Child Vocalist, in New Songs and Costumes.
Matinee Wednesday and Saturday.	MATINEE EVERY DAY.
Arrival by Tabasco: New Films.	Admission 5 cents.

Local Canned RABBITS,  
Finest Quality.

Selling at Very Low Prices.

Geo. M. Barr,

Agent.



## Quality Furniture!

Here is an exceptional opportunity for you to re-furnish your bedroom luxuriously at a most reasonable figure. In order to make room for large shipments due to arrive shortly, we are offering handsome Bedroom Furniture at very little over cost price.

¶ Ladies' and Gent's Dressing Bureaux, Washstands, Pedestals and Chairs—sold en suite or singly—in Mahogany, Golden Oak and Maple are here, and only need be seen to be fully appreciated.

¶ If you are furnishing a new house this coming Spring, or intend to re-furnish—wholly or in part—any of your rooms, you will find all you need; and all of the finest quality at the

U. S. Picture &amp; Portrait Co.

## To Consumers of High-Grade Tobacco's

We desire to call your special attention to

OUR Master Workman

TOBACCO.

Famous the world over for its rare delicacy and flavor. You can get the Genuine

MASTER WORKMAN AT

CASH'S Tobacco Store, Water St.

A writer in the London Outlook says: "I spent a night on straw in a water-surrounded post looking across to Dixmude, which our own soldiers aptly speak of as 'Thick-mud.' It is true that our men are rather strangers this way. They have their hands full over at Ypres, which they call, as a matter of course, 'Wipers.' The British Tommy does not commonly carry maps and consequently the peculiar, half-humorous twist he gives to place-names have a tendency to become permanent. There is, for example, a place near Poperinghe called Watou, which has quite easily become 'What-O!' just as Wytschate has changed with celerity to 'Wipers,' and Bleurbais to 'Pewers.' Croix-au-Bols—improbable for a British tongue to enunciate—has become 'Crossboys.'"

Come Early  
Come OftenIT'S A  
GREAT TIME  
TO BUY

## COCOANUT DOO

Wool Borders, Do  
Size 22 x 34—Reg. price \$2.00  
Size 24 x 38—Reg. price \$2.50

## BRUSH DOO

Plain Cocco  
Size 20 x 30—Reg. \$1.25 each.  
Size 22 x 36—Reg. \$1.50 each.

## ROPE DOO

Plain and  
Size 14 x 24—Reg. 80c each.  
Size 20 x 32—Reg. \$1.60 each.

## HANDKER

We have a tremendous stock popular make for Men. Women, tons. Linens, and Silk. Plain and brodered and Lace trimmed. fancy.

Reg. 8c. each. Sale Price ..  
Reg. 12c. each. Sale Price ..  
Reg. 15c. each. Sale Price ..  
Reg. 20c. each. Sale Price ..  
Reg. 25c. each. Sale Price ..  
Reg. 30c. each. Sale Price ..

Great Bargain  
RIBBON DE

Exquisite Ribbons of every price. Thousands of yards of reliable purpose—Millinery, 4 & 6—in the season's most makes including Silk Taffeta Merve.

## SILK TAFFETA

3 1/4 ins. wide—Reg. 17c. yard.  
4 1/2 to 6 ins. wide—Reg. 20c. yd.  
4 to 5 ins. wide—Reg. 25c. yd.  
3 ins. wide—Reg. 30c. yard.

## MERVE and SATIN

5 1/2 ins. wide. Reg. 30c. yard.  
Sale Price 25c.

4 1/2 to 6 ins. wide. Reg. 40c. yd.  
Sale Price 35c.

8 ins. wide. Reg. 45c. yard.  
Sale Price 35c.

Other widths and makes selling at similar reductions.

