Eminent Persons - Expertise in Dispute Settlement assist in identifying and analyzing disputes assist in behind-the-scenes work with governments offer good offices/mediation when required, in coordination with IGOs host high-level meetings & conferences for leaders or government ministers to analyze

problems & consider structural solutions

assist governments in establishing dispute

resolution mechanisms, e.g., roundtables,

minority commissions, ombudsmen

UNITED NATIONS

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Eminent Persons - Expertise in Good Governance

 work with government leaders to promote good governance (e.g., multiparty elections, combatting corruption) から からい ない かんしょう かんしょう

- host high-level meetings on good governance and modernization of governance structures
- bring together regional leaders in off-therecord meetings to discuss problems & generate ideas for change
- work with government leadership to encourage incorporation of human rights safeguards into constitutions, laws, regulations & practice
- work with military & police to encourage & support reform of their structures to prevent human rights abuses
- work with judiciary to encourage & support reform of judicial organs & practices
- carry out electoral monitoring & electoral mediation

CONFLICT PREVENTION ASSISTANCE

ASSISTANCE IN DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

ASSISTANCE IN DEVELOPING GOOD GOVERNANCE

NGOs - Expertise in Conflict Resolution

- provide assistance in dispute resolution at community level
- train local actors in using problem-solving methods of dispute resolution
- establish local fora for dialogue & problem solving, e.g., community meetings, mediation centers
- develop & disseminate information on problem-solving methods

Research Institutes & Think Tanks

- provide expert knowledge
- study applicability of knowledge to local conditions
- provide strategic analysis of problems & advise on options & models for innovative structural solutions
- provide venues & consultants for training programs & seminars
- organize problem-solving track II workshops, where required

NGO's - Democracy/Human Rights

- work with local officials to reform legislation & practice & to promote greater public participation in decision making
- provide increased participation in decision making in local communities
- organize activities/training in local communities & schools to promote tolerance
- assist & develop local NGOs
- develop & disseminate information on good governance

Figure 3: Sample of Functions to be Carried Out by Actors Associated with NGOs