U.S. TRADE LEGISLATION PROPOSALS 100th CONGRESS

Date: September 25, 1987

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		HOUSE	SENATE		
			"Omnibus Trade and Compa-		
		"Trade and International Economic	, titiveness Act of 1987"/		
SUBJECT	CURRENT LAW	Policy Reform Act of 1987"(HR3)		ADMIN POSITION	CDN POSITION
		Ipassed April 30, 1987]	(passed July 21, 1987)		
10. Ocean Transportation	No provision.	Require neg otiations to eliminate	Federal Maritime Commission	Opposed.	Canadian concern regarding
Practices Act	:	unfair shipping practices or	to investigate unfair trade		unilateral action to address
		reduce level of transportation	practices affecting U.S.		issues rather than in
		using vessels of nations pursuing	shipping using a reciproci-		multilateral negotiations.
	•	such practices.	ty concept and to take		Also concerned with harass-
			action to counter same as appropriate (eg. denial of		proposal as slight differen-
		•	entry).		ces in regulatory regimes
			OITT 97.		could result in complaint
		•			and possible action.
		•			
11. international Air	Original Act passed in 1974.	Amends timeframes for action	As per House biii.	Timeframes too short to	Canada opposes as It would
Transportation Fair		further to complaints under this		deal with air carrier	shorten periods for air
Competitive Practices		Act.		complaints.	negotiations and could lead
		•			to unsatisfactory
					agreements.
12. Export Control	No provision.	No provision.	Mandatory sanctions (2-5 yr		Unliateral action
Sanctions	, p. 5000	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	import prohibitions)		Inappropriate in light of
			against foreign companies		International and/or
			violating COCOM controls by	•	bilateral avenues available
			selling technology to USSR.	•	to address problems.
	•		Retroactive application of		
	•		5 yr ban to Toshiba (Japan)		
			and Kongsbert (Norway).		
			Provisions for recovery of		
			damages occasioned to U.S.	•	
			national security		F
			interests.		
13. Plant Closings	No provision.	No provision.	Requires employers to give	Administration strongly	
			60 day notice of plant	opposed. Considers	
			closings or mass layoffs to	undue interference in	
			employees and local	market. Has threatened	
	•		governments.	veto.	