# WORKINGMEN

It includes farmers, carpenters, blacksmiths or any man who needs pair of overalls. We have them at a special figure and are selling then

There are some in our show windows and lots of them in the store.

Ask for them.

#### MAYER'S CLOTHING STORE **EDMONTON**

# EDMONTON NEWS

GOT SIX MONTHS EACH.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

taken over by the new company

AT THE POLICE COURT.

Harvey E. Crispell, an employee

on a homestead west of the city.

DARING ATTEMPT AT ESCAPE.

week begun a five years' sentence for

horse stealing, and two years' further

first sentence. After wrenching the

bar from the lock of his cell he forc-

eading to the front door. he con-

some time, as he had been question-

they have yet corporate

Monday

as follows :-

Sheriff Robertson is arranging for the services of Radcliffe, the hangman, to officiate at the hanging of

The Home Investment & Savings the field in Edmonton with funds to he rounded up several "blind pigs" and houses of ill-fame. loan on farms and city property. Mr. Windatt, the manager of the company, has recently been over the ground and is greatly impressed with the general conditions. Messrs Land & Scarth have been appointed agents of the company.

#### G. T. P. APPOINTMENT.

ental line has been appointed to fill Measles .. .. .. .. the position of divisional engineer Diphtheria .. . with headquarters at Edmonton. The Erysipelas ... vacancy was formed by the call which R W. Jones has received to under- Mumps .... take the difficult work of engineering the section of the line from Quebe to the Atlantic coast.

#### WILL GO TO PIGEON LAKE.

Frank M. Gray is arranging for s visit of the mayor, commissioners and aldermen to Pigeon Lake, the source and from thence drive in to Pigeon Lake a distance of about twenty-five posed transfer of the Strathcone charmorning train and return on the late train at night.

# IMMIGRATION.

Figures for the week May 31-June 5 (inclusive) show the following to-.Immigration arr Immigrants arrived ...... 63 Immigrants left .....

Number in hall at end of week 66 Six families of Austrians arrived during the week, a few Germans and United States, All looked like good and attempting to deal in forged docthe rest were from England and the settlers and will be located in the

# PRISONER FOR PENITENTIARY

keeping of Warden McCauley to undergo a three year sentence for horse The accused has been here about a stealing. Dennis is the same man for year, having come from Jackson, whom extradition papers were wanted Mich. He has spent most of his time United States government about a year ago. At that time he was wanted for horse stealing in Montana and went under the name of McCalie. He was held by the R. N.W.M.P. at Banff, but as the United States government decided that it would cost too much to bring him to trial he was released. His only remark on being sentenced was "Gee Western Canada while awaiting transportation to Edmonton to serve his but they are easy on horse thieves portation to Edmonton to serve his in this burg."

SHIPPING BUFFALO TO LAMONT ed open the lock, and taking the bar Howard Douglas, commissioner of commission parks, came up from the standing at the head of the stairs Dominion parks, came up from the south Sunday afternoon and went down to Lamont by the C.N.R. train ments for the shipment of the buffalo While in the city he had a dent Brown, to arrange for the prowiding of ears for transportation.

Mr. Douglas states that the remaining buffalo in Montana will not be loaded much before the end of the month. These will be taken by specially constructed cars by Regina with the business of the other constable on guard, who happened to be in the rear of as he is not anxious to sell. "The property won't decrease, the prisener was again lodged in a cell. It is evident that Duff had been planning the break away for some time, as he had been question."

I get my price." and Saskatoon to Wainwright. some time, as he had been question-ing the other prisoners as to the the Elk Park, which are now at La-mont, will be begun by Wednesday dows. He was given two years more or Thursday of this week. The work on a second hearing for the attempted will occupy about a week.

We are Buyers of

jail-breaking.

# EGGS

It will pay you to write us.

The Edmonton Produce Co., Ltd., wholesale dealers in staple groceries and ence in Strathcona to Grand Forks, N.

PRISONERS FOR PENITENTIARY.

ranging from five to seven years for his balloon at Diamond Park rse and cattle stealing. noon, hackled and hand-cuffed to taken in again; they ing to break jail. In the attempt at jail breaking he had seized an iron bar and hit the guard a heavy blow a really tricky aeronaut. The balover the head before he was overpowered by other guards. Louis Voyer, five year sentence for horse stealing and George Larelli, with a three-year sentence for cattle stealing

A meeting of the Senate of the Uni ersity of Alberta will be neld in of the Saskatchewan. ------Before Judge Taylor in the Distric afternoon at five fessors in modern languages, philo- crusher. clock Raymond Oliphant Smith and logy and chesmistry. Caroline Wolverton, who earlier in

the buffalo round up and is going at Fort Saskatchewan and the laster at Calgary. The conviction was the the university grounds, keeping in at Calgary. The conviction was the result of the recent visit of Detective view what the requirements of the Association of Winnipeg, has entered Rudd to the Pembina District where university will be in this connection for many years in the future.

A.M.R. WILL CAMP.

A squadron, -9th Alberta Mounted During the month of May 67 cases rifles, will go under canvas with the of inwectious diseases were reported regiment at Groat's flat on the 15th at the health office. The cases were instant, for twelve days. Each man is allowed \$1 per day for his horse and both he and his horse are fed by the government. Uniform, saddlery and arms are issued by the government iffty cents per day, in addition each man may earn an extra fifty cents or pox 3, erysipelas 1, mumps 1, tuber proportion thereof by the quality of his rifle shooting. Foot drill, mountmanoeuvres will take up the 12 days les 3, diphtheria 3, erysipelas from the 15th to the 26th of this mumps 1, tuberculosis 1. between the city of Edmonton and etc., as well as camp fires and smok-chickenpox 2, typhoid 1, tubercul-R. Brutinelle who is undertaking to ing concerts. It is difficult to im- osis 1. secure a charter from th ecity for the agine a more enjoyable or strenuous construction of radial lines to St. holiday than camping with the 19th of the proposed gravity water supply Alberta and Pigeon Lake, was not A. M. R. Room can be found for a

posed transfer of the Strathcona char-A PRETTY IRISH WEDDING. Fedmonton street railway, appear-land, was attended by Miss A. M. side the city. The four remaining d before Police Magistrate Cowan Buckey of Dublin, Ireland, who trathis morning on charges of forgery velled with her and shared the excit- vided with proper sanitary arrange ing experiences on board the Allan ments. uments. Crispell was arrested on Sat- liner Tunisian, when that vessel got urday evening by Constable Derby at damaged in the ice, and was obliged his rooms in the Crescent boarding house. It is alleged that he forged the name of Pheasey & Batson to a ed by Mr. Claude Huston. The bride extremely difficult to burn. The tohas been brought up from Calgary by pay for horse hire at the livery stable.

Sergeant J. J. Wilson of the R.N.W. The name was signed "Pheobe & Bat-A prisoner named James Dennis \$50 cheque and afterwards used it to was becomingly gowned in soft cream tal amount includes 18 horses and 24 son," however, and this led to the immediate detection of the forgery. William Duff, the convict who this rusic, games and dancing, Mrs. Dy-

> reside in Edmonton 43 MM PER FOOT. The biggest offer ever made on

r proving herself a capable and gen

hostess. Mr. and Mrs. Soley wal

stable was successful in warding the To a Bulletin representative on blow directed at his head by seizing ance of the other constable on guard. any ci

> It is understood that the management of Molson's bank have beer casting envious eyes on the corner for some time and present indications are that it will become the financial cenof the city in the next few years The Imperial bank now stands acros ne street and the purchase of the outhwest corner a few days ago by he Dominion bank at a record price was followed up by the statement that they, too, will put up a build

The highest price paid for Main street property in Calgary up to the present is \$2,000 a foot, which was ealized a few days ago by the Bradley & Tuck corner, opposite the post office on Eighth avenue and owned by T. J. S. Skinner, and purchased will not arrive until this morning. by the Dominion bank for \$100,000.

Rev. Arthur Barner, of Red Deer wa ssuddenly called from th econfer- Hampshire were well out in their firs

THE BALLOON GOES UP

Nothing daunted by the rain, which the Edmonton penitentiary last week came down in torrents on Saturday from Moose Jaw to undergo sentences afternoon, Professor Kohl cut loose horse and cattle stealing. William soared skyward. A mere handful Duff, the prisoner, who made a sen- of people witnessed his departure ational attempt to escape from the from terra firma. The crowd which ity jail at Moose Jaw Thursday night had hung around for a couple while awaiting sentence for horse hours on Friday evening to see the stealing was brought in Saturday aft-balloon go up weren't going to be Edmonton penitentiary on two counts, had been purposely handed a lemon o serve a sentence of five years in and that, too, after the hat had bee the terms to run concurrently. He passed around and made heavy, with has also a two-year term for attempt. ing to break iail. In the attempt, at Professor Kohl knew better and Sat

loon went up to a height of 1,600 feet with the rain-storm at its heav-There was no time to wai until it was over. The gas would quickly cool in the bag.
The cutaway held fast this time were also taken to the penitentiary and Professor Kohl and the parachute soared aloft into the stormy sky. For about a mile the balloon zis zagged in a south-easterly direct tion, until it hovered over the Professor

Calgary on Thursday, June 10th, when matters of great importance to the university will be discussed.

It is expected that a scheme for the future development of the university and the incorporation of other faculties. and the incorporation of other faculties other than the faculty of arts will

out beautifully against the driving

woodonie while the poor man,
who placed a bet in a corner store,
was amenable to the law. There e submitted for the approval of the rain and came slowly down, to land was danger of the province becoming board of directors. Matters of imon the road by the rock-crusher at medate attention will be the appoint- the Edmonton end of the bridge. The ments to the university staff of pro- balloon spread itself out on the rock. deplored the

Professor Kohl is now confident Gary R. Barrett on the 14th of July.

O. Hammond of the Toronto Globe is in the city today. Mr. Hammond has been down in Montana viewing that been down in Montana viewing at Enwistle, were each sentenced to six months imprisonment, the former than the former to the connection of the can perform his stunt successfully at the exhibition. He told the west of Strathcona overlooking a Bulletin representative that had it been down in Montana viewing the connection of the age and the strategy and cheshistry.

Are port on the architect's plans for the table and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the age and the strategy and cheshistry.

Are port on the architect's plans for the table and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the day pleaded guilty to making the architect's plans for the age and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the marking of the age and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs and circulating indecent photographs are the market photographs are the market photographs are the market photogr

## HEALTH OFFICER'S REPORT.

The report of the Medical Health footsteps of the mother country officer, Dr. Whitelaw for the month Gambling was being suppressed of May was handed in to the city com- the States, but was daily becoming deals worse hree. missioners this morning. It entirely with the Isocation Hospital infectious diseases and the incener

ator. Isolation Hospital. During the month the largest number of patients on record for one month have been admitted namely and each man is paid a minimum of 21, classified as follows: Scarlet fev-Patients discharged cured number

ed drill, rifle shooting and general 12 as follows: Scarlet fever 3, measmonth. In the evening there are sports of all kinds, particularly those street and the patients at present un-TROUBLE OVER CHARTER.

Sports of all kinds, particularly those of a military nature; wrestling on horse back, sword and lance exercises, chickenpay 2 typhoid 1 typhoral, can be a fire occurred at the Forks of the Mircago, dam of Nor refused for her.

Cascade is have a chickenpay 2 typhoid 1 typhoral, can be a chickenpay 2 typhoral can be a chick Infectious Disease.

Scarlet fever has been more than usually prevalent during the month on next Thursday. It is intended to submitted to the council at Monday's session. A snag has been and from thence drive in to Pigeon take, in connection with the prowhere removal to the Isolation Hospi- which started at Indianapolis Saturday. tal was affected only temporary quar-The home of Mr. Daniel Dyer, Syn- antine was required. Only seven predicate Avenue, was the scene of a mises were quarantined for the full down today at Green Briar, Tennesseee. has been suggested that the work be merry party on Saturday evening the commenced by the Strathcona Radial 5th inst., when Mr. William Soley were promptly removed to the Isola-Tramway comapny and that they un- was married to Miss Lily White, in tion Hospital and disinfection of the dertake to make the transfer when the the presence of quite a number of premises effected. It is gratifying to new company is incorporated by the Irish friends. The bride was given record that typhoid fever is almost away by Mr. Dyer. The ceremony was conducted by Rev. Thomas Philps of Innisfail. The bride just three of which it is absolutely cereases were all from premises unpro

> Incinerator Working Well. 1195 tons were consumed, of which sleeves and voke, and wore a spray f ton 35.3 cents. The cost per ton has pink roses. The bridesmaid wore a been considerably reduced since the tastefully arranged cream cashmere fan was attached, which is due to a dress, with Irish lace yoke. The great extent to the saving in fuel af-numerous presents from friends 'n fected by its operation. The supple-both Belfast and Edmonton, showed mentary boiler necessary to operate the esteem in which the happy cou- the fan has unfortunately not yet ple were held. After the ceremony an been received and until it is, the best enjoyable evening was spent with results cannot be obtained.

Will Meet at Halifax Two Years Hence Scheme Materially Advanced.

Hamilton, June 7-The Presbyterian General Assembly will meet in Halifax contage value for a city property was in 1910 in St. Mathew's church, of which a few days ago tendered to J. H. Gar- Rev. Dr. McMillan, formerly of Winniiepy for his property at the north- peg is minister. The invitation was ur west corner of Jasper and McDougall animously accepted. The time of the avenues. The property on which the assembly this morning was occupied store of Gariepy & Lessard stands has a frontage of 50 feet on Jasper and runs back on McDougall 150 feet.

hearing reports of the Home Mission committee and other societies. The union question was breached for the first time this morning and it was at once apparent the prisoner's wrist, and the two clinched in a fierce struggle. The constable, however, was soon able to Jasper avenue, the highest price of body rose to greet him. He briefly and any city property up to the present feelingly addressed them. After negotime. Mr. Gariepy refused the offer tiating for five years to bring about the "The property won't decrease in and Presbyterian bodies into one congrevalue," he said, "and I don't care gation the subject again comes before whether I sell or not, and I won't till the General Assembly this afternoon and the prospects of the scheme being materially advanced look very bright

C.P.R. MAIN LINE OPEN

Forty or Fifty Washouts on This Line Alone Temporarily Dislocated the Train Service.

Winnipeg, June 17-It is learned at the trouble with washouts in the ite and Tinware, Guns, Rifles, etc. Be mountains was more serious than at first supposed. On the main line sure and give us a look before you puralone there were forty or fifty wash- chase, outs. The track is now repaired and traffic was resumed Friday. On Saturday morning a local train arrived from Calgary instead of the regular

London, June 7-On a bowler's wicket innings against the Australians for 13: produce commission merchants. Butter, cheese, eggs and grain a specialty. 165 D., on account of the serious illness and the latter had 32 for four wickets of his mother.

on Improved Farms Advantageous Terms. Apply CREDIT FONCIER, F. C. Cor. Jasper and Third St.

G. H. GOWAN, Local Manager. Investigate Sinking Fund Loans.

## **GAMBLING BECOMES** MORE PREVALENT

Toronto Grand Jury Requests Ear Grey to Withhold Patronage From Tracks Where Betting Allowed.

Toronto, June 5.-The grand jury in its presentment today, deplored the gambling mania and the fact that fashionable society could gamble at the Woodbine while the poor man, ward and Earl Grey at race tracks, thus throwing a glamour over wha greatest evil in England today and

FOREST FIRES IN N.B.

Central Districts Aflame-Early Rains Alone Can Prevent Tremendous

Fredericton, N.B., June 6-The whole centrol portion of New Brunswick is reported allame with a fores fire which unless rain soon falls will result in hundreds of thousands of dollars loss. Many buildings have been burned. The Keswick ablaze and the Keswick Lumber and Land company, of Houlton Laine is the heaviest sufferer. Another big fire occurred at the Forks of the Mirare fighting the fires.

Birmingham, Ala., June 7-A balloo passed east of here at four this morning Apparently it was one of the balloons Indianapolis, Ind., June 7-The balloc "Housier," Capt. Baldwin, pilot, came

The strength, endurance and good work the Massey-Harris Alberta Mower i

# W. B. POUCHER Phone 1666

Wholesale and Retail Dealer

Builders' Materials 633 FIFTH ST., North of Jasper EDMONTON. Wood Fibre Plaster. Plaster of Paris.

(In bags and barrels) Marble Finish. "Galt" Steel Lath. Steel Corner Bead Plasterers' Hair. Building Lime. White Lime. (In barrels). Metal Wall Ties.

(For veneer work & hollow walls) Metal Wall Plugs.
(For furring on brick walls). Standard Asbestos Cement. (In 100 lb. jute bags.) Plumbers' Oakum (In 50 lb. bales.) Portland Cement. 'Blac-Kote" Roofing. (The perfect roof). Sewer Pipe.

# **WATCHES AND JEWELERY** H. B. KLINE'S

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

43 JASPER AVE. F. Edmonton, Alta Watch repairing a specialty.

Mail orders given careful

attention.

# Farmers' Hardware

the local offices of the C. P. R. that Settlers' Supplies. Stoves, Ranges, Gran- breed and South African scrip bought

Settlers Supply Co. 149 Queen's Ave., (Op. Market)

MARRIAGE LICENSES JACKSON BROS., JEWELERS. Mail orders promptly filled.

BRITISH AMERICAN LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATION LIMITED

Insures all kinds of Live Stock against death from any cause All just claims paid promptly.

VALUABLE STALLION DIED FROM INFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS. SICK LESS THAN TWENTY FOUR HOURS.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN This is to certify that on Feb. 10th, 1909, our Clydesdale Stallion, "Chesterfield Chief" was taken sick with inflammation of the bowels, and died about ter

That we carried a policy of insurance on him with the British American Live Stock Association, Ltd., of Vancouver, B.C. That our proof of loss was completed and mailed to them on Feb. 19th and that we have this day received their cheque dated Feb. 23rd, for one thousand Bollars \$1,000) the full amount of our claim.

Dated at Lethbridge, Alta. This second day of March, 1909.

Office Larose & Bell, Livery Barn. D. R. Harrison, Spcl. Agt., Edmonton Head office: Vancouver, B.C.

# New Pianos and Organs

Right from factory to customer. For fifteen days only in order to make room or our next car load of Instruments that are now on the road we are going to ose out our present stock at prices that should appeal to everyone. Below are few of the prices that should set you thinking: New Piano, 4-foot 71-2 in. for......\$300 on easy payments. New Piano "Cottage" for ......\$275 on easy payments

Piano Case Organs for ...... \$98 on easy payments.

KARN-MORRIS PIANO AND ORGAN CO.

In Namayo Trading Co.'s Rooms

All other styles in stock at equally low prices.

353-355 Namayo Ave P. S -Every instrument has a ten year guarantee. Second-hand Organs for \$15.00, \$5.00 per month.

#### DON'T

Go to the South End of town to buy your GROCERIES, DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, FLOUR and FEED when you can get it in THE NORTH

# THE NORTH END STORE

GEO. DUNCAN FRED DUNCAN

# **LEALOND ONWARD 204**

WINNER OF OVER \$10,000 IN 1907 AND 1908

Lealond's first foal from a Registered dam in Canada was dropped May 9th, operty of J. H. McNulty, Strathcona. This precocious youngster's dame is Cas cade, dam of Norma Colbert 2.17 1-4 in her third start, when an offer of \$2,500 was Cascade is half sister of Capt. Colbert, 2.11 1-4, also of dam Birchtwig 2.08 1-4; yeuzio 2.09; Bert, 2.10; Crescent 2.14 1-4. Cascades dam is half sister of Sire dam Joe Patchen 2.013-4; sire of Dan Patch 1.55. This colt is eligible for Futur-

SEE OUR STOVES and RANGES

ity Stake, 1912, of \$12.500.

All Orders in tinsmithing promptly done. Give us a

BEFORE YOU BUY.

Scott & Lake THE NORWOOD HARDWARE CO. immummi

# SHEEP

Drug Store. Cooper's Sheep Dipping Powder. McDougall's Sheep Dip Kreso. "Zenoleum."

#### GEO. H. GRAYDON Chemist and Druggist. King Edward Pharmacy Phone I411. 260 Jasper Ave. I

ST. ALBAN'S COLLEGE PRINCE ALBERT. Boarding and Day School for Girls.

President-The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Saskatchewan. Thorough instruction in English, Languages, Music and Art. Pupils pre-pared for entrance to the University, for the Normal Training Course and for the Examinations of Toronto Conservatory of Music. Special attention given t health and careful training. High and healthy situation. Grounds for steam heating; electric light; perfect sanitary arrangements. For Prospectus and full information apply to the Lady Principal.

# REMOVAL NOTICE

We have removed into our new qua ers, 637 First St., (corner Rice) and invite all our old and new customers give us a call and we will be pleased t We always carry a complete line of do business in the same old way. Half-

> Alberta Colonization Co. 637 FIRST ST.,

Carl Henningsen's Dve Works 106 Fraser Ave. Phone 1728 Edmonton

LEGAL. F. D. BYERS,

Bulletin Block. EDMONTON, ALTA

Money to Loan. GRIESBACH, O'CONNOR & ALLISON. Advocates, Notaries, Etc

Solicitors for the Traders Bank of Canada. Offices - Gariepy Block, Jasper Ave., Edmonton. Wm. Short, Hon. C. W. Cross,

O. M. Biggar Hector Cowan. HORT, CROSS, BIGGAR & COWAN, Advocates, Notaries, Etc. Offices over Merchants Bank. Company and private funds to loan. Edmonton, Alta.

ARTUHR W. ARNUP, Auctioneer, Real Estate and Com mission Agent.

King St. Entwistle, Alta. Mail your requirements. Choice lots or sale. Agencies wanted. W. R. HARTLEY



Manufacturer of Aerated Waters and Ciders. Edmonton and Medicine Hat Alta.

The place to buy your Horses is at LAROSE & BELL'S. The Edmonton Horse Exchange. Cor. Rice & Namaye.

If you want to sell horses, wagons or harness the place to get the high

LAROSE & BELL'S Cor. Rice and Namavo.



ORIGINAL AND ONLY CENUINE

BEWARE IMITA-TIONS SOLD ON THE MERITS MINARD'S

LINIMENT

EDITI

SEMI-WE

VOLUME V.

THEF

The Edmontor Whatever i vears, it can support of th farmers at true, but the stock and the and did not tak portunity do in the Will the farm this year? ever before? both these question ed in the affirmativ of the Exhibition s place to devote the The strongest appear There are a consid and to them the look for support. The entries are fast, which is taken the exhibit of hors larger this year Edmonton. not been neglected horse flesh to reve A more efficient exhibition at E tainly never seen

nave been meeting and have discusse the success of the asked the advice they have taken th air stood to benefit be ignored. Farme as well as others, an thing that with the have secured there tinuous round of The fair will be he 30 and July 1 and 2. of the year when the get away from his The activities of will have a lull and nothing to prevent try side turning event which is alw to those engaged

Edmonton Exhibition succèss. The crop situation ton district is imp It is superfluous reader what he alre Every farmer fee he prospect fruition, and the warm weather con the farmer feels about rains are sure to co in all probability they are needed and ing grain stands

Markets Unch

try can not do bette

agriculture.

"The market shows the week. The of ing the week. lines of produce than a week ago, This was the rep several inquiries fro the farmers' market Offerings of slight and substa country. Hog price from last week and the same. Dairy little easier, as wa the advance of Hay prices are un market is a little and Winnipeg grain ets can be seen b farmers column on Quotatio

The list of market Feed Wheat Bran, per ewt. Shorts, per cwt. .. Fat Steers, 1,200 lbs. lows and Heifers-3 Hogs. Slough Hay Timothy Dairy Butter Eggs to dealers Potatoes ..... \$1 Turnips Carrots Cabbage.

Winnipeg Whe Winnipeg, Man., corner resulted in boosted up to \$1.39 where it hung, howe tarily, the price dro probably the re option on this exch Father Arre

Virden, Man., June nev general's depart case, following the of the coroner's jury stable Ross arrested father of the little gi ary trial will be held