

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 31, 1912

Vol. XLI., No. 5

DO YOU Work With Your Hands OR With Your Head?

The man who works with his hands is always "the man behind"—the one who never forges ahead—the one who is subject to another man's control—the one who cannot rise above a fixed wage limit. But there is nothing on earth that can stop the man that works with his HEAD; provided he is properly trained and has sufficient brain matter to cope with the problems of his daily work. Step out of the ranks of the incompetents—he is a somebody—and if you want success no greater assistance can be offered than a thorough course in the Charlottetown Business College. This college has enabled thousands of young men and women to qualify for prominent and lucrative positions. Over 20 per cent. of the population of this city are employed graduates of the C.B.C. Write today for C.B.C. prospectus, reader and full information.

Charlottetown Business College
AND INSTITUTE OF
SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING.
L. B. MILLER, Principal.

RICHMOND STREET

As to something new and something extra good in the Smoking Tobacco line will suggest your trying our
RIVAL
MASTER MARINE
 Brads. Or, if you want a good Chewing Tobacco, take this tip and buy
Black Twist or Combination Twist
BEST EVER
 HICKEY & NICHOLSON Tobacco Co.

Fall and Winter Weather

Fall and Winter weather calls for prompt attention to the
 Repairing, Cleaning and Making of Clothing.
 We beg to remind our numerous patrons that we have REMOVED from 28 Prince Street
 Next door to Dr. Conroy's Office, where we shall be pleased to see all our friends.
 All Orders Receive Strict Attention.
 Our work is reliable, and our prices please our customers.
 H. McMillan

STEWART & CAMPBELL,
 Barristers, Solicitors, etc.
 Offices in Desary Block, Corner
 Queen and Grafton Streets, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.
 MONEY TO LOAN.
 W. & STEWART, L. C. | E. A. CAMPBELL
 July 2, 1911—'15
 Fraser & McQuaid,
 Barristers & Attorneys at
 Law, Solicitors, Notaries
 Public, etc.
 Souris, P. E. Island.
 L. Fraser, B. P. | A. F. McQuaid, B. A. Nov. 20, 1910.

COAL!

All kinds for your winter supply.
 See us before you place your order.

HARD COAL—Different Sizes
 Soft Coal—All Kinds

C. Lyons & Co.

Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Nov. 20, 1910.

FOR HEALTH AND COMFORT Wear Stanfield's Underwear!



For the man who must work out doors in winter, there is nothing more essential for good health and comfort than good heavy Woolen Underwear. "Stanfield's" Underwear is made from all pure wool; it is well made, every stitch is put in just right. It is made to fit perfectly, which insures extra comfort. "Stanfield's" is the cheapest Underwear to buy. When you buy "Stanfield's" you get one hundred cents worth of value for every dollar you spend. We sell

Stanfield's in all the different weights.

Stanfield's "Green Label," a heavy ribbed Underwear, all pure wool, double breasted, well made; absolutely unshrinkable.....\$2.00 a suit.

Stanfield's "Red Label," a heavier and finer grade, soft and warm, unshrinkable. All sizes.....\$2.50 a suit.

Stanfield's "Blue Label," a very heavy line. Will keep you warm in any climate, no matter how cold. Won't shrink. All sizes.....\$2.80 a suit.

Come in and have your Underwear needs supplied.

MACLELLAN BROS.
268 QUEEN STREET.

HOME LETTER.

(From our own Correspondent.)

Rotterdam, Jan. 6th, 1912.

While the actions of the Venetian Garter, coming on New Year's Day in the Vatican, the Basilius and greater churches of Rome are still in our ear, it is interesting to take stock of that august Senate, the Sacred College of Cardinals, as it is now composed.

At the opening of 1912 the Sacred College is composed of 64 Cardinals, divided as follows: In the Order of Cardinals-Bishops are Cardinals Orsi, Berardi, Vanuzzelli, Aglardi, V. Venanzelli, Chiesetti, and De La.

In the Order of Cardinals-Priests are forty-nine Priests of the Church, the senior of whom is Cardinal Neto, a Friar Minor; who, it will be remembered, retired from the Patriarchate of Lisbon a few years ago to a monastery, and has since lived in seclusion.

The Cardinals belonging to the Order of Deacons number eight, among whom are the great Spanish Capuchin, Cardinal Vives y Tato and Cardinal Bistetti, late Major-domo of the Vatican.

Of the entire body only one creation of Pius IX. survives, viz., the aged Cardinal Oreglia, who now rarely leaves his residence by reason of his years. Thirty-one of them were raised to the purple by Leo XIII., and thirty-two by the present Pontiff. Curiously enough the number of Cardinals is, at the beginning of 1912, what it was when Pius IX. ascended the throne of Peter, for no less than thirty-five have died in the present Pontificate, while thirty-two creations have been made.

It seems the custom of elevating laymen to the Sacred College is now a thing of the past, though only a dozen years have gone by since the death of the last of this category. This was Cardinal Marullo, who, though a layman, was created Cardinal by Pius IX., by reason of his eminence as a jurist. Cardinal Marullo subsequently became Grand Chancellor of the Church, took decisions of his orders and died at the age of eighty-six.

Another example of this was Cardinal Bessi, a great jurist and layman, who took minor orders after his elevation to the Sacred College, and died at the age of eighty-six.

What a clamor has been raised in the Protestant and Tory press of England and Ireland against the recent Papal Decree on the ancient Privilegium Fori, which forbids ecclesiastics to be cited before lay tribunals! And what amusing disquisitions have been written on the matter by people who know little or nothing of Canon Law! Forgetting that Pius XII., in his recent decree, merely explained the force of one important word in reference to an old law, bigoted journalists raised the cry of "Papal Aggression," "Pontifical Thunderbolts," and other gibberish that are out of place in this century. At this hour considerable discussion is going on as to whether the Privilegium Fori forbidding ecclesiastics to be brought, without ecclesiastical authority, before lay tribunals, in England and Ireland. For this reason the writer asked information on the point from an official attached to the office of the Papal Secretary of State. The reply given was that, in order to decide whether the law binds or not, the United Kingdom, the circumstances of the Catholic Church in England and Ireland for several centuries must be taken into account. The law could have been abolished by legitimate custom that extended for a particular time in any country, or by a Concordat between the Holy See and the Government of that country. As no Concordat existed in the United Kingdom, we must fall back on the question of usage. Here, then, we come to the province of the Bishops of each country; for with them rests an investigation on the point, the result of which would be laid before the Holy See, which in turn would decide whether or not the Privilegium Fori holds good in England, Ireland and Scotland.

Spectacles, 75c. and \$1 up
 Fobs and Chains, \$1 up
 Bracelets 75c. to \$8
 Hat Pins 25c. up
 Diamond and other set Rings
 in great variety
 Field Glasses, \$3.75 to \$20
 Barometers \$4 to \$8
 Thermometers 25 cents up to
 \$5

Stick Pins 25c. up to \$10
 Engraving nicely done.
 Mail orders filled promptly.

1912 Wedding Rings!

Ladies' or Gents' Solid Gold Signet Rings, \$2 to \$10

Girl's Watches \$3 to \$10

Ladies' Watches \$10 to \$35

Men's Watches \$4 to \$40

Boy's Watches \$1.75

Half doz. Tea Spoons. \$1.25
 to \$2 up

A nice Butter Knife, 75c., \$1.
 \$1.25

Cake Baskets, Tea Sets,
 Bread Trays

Necklets 75c. up

Locket 50c. to \$20.50

Reading Glasses 25c. up

Telescopes

Spectacles, 75c. and \$1 up

Fobs and Chains, \$1 up

Bracelets 75c. to \$8

Hat Pins 25c. up

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Thermometers 25 cents up to
 \$5

Stick Pins 25c. up to \$10
 Engraving nicely done.
 Mail orders filled promptly.

E. W. TAYLOR,

South Side Queen Square, City.

It is difficult to realize today the condition of bad taste and ignorance which prevailed in matters of art at the commencement of the sixteenth century. Men of us in our admiration for those stately and beautiful edifices whose mellow grandeur has been enhanced by the touch of time, thank the solidity of the Bishop of those countries with the Holy See. The Portuguese Legation in Rome and the Apostolic Nunciature in Lisbon may be suppressed at any moment, but the Holy See will not be the first to move in the matter.

Bishops have been driven from their See, priests and distinguished Catholics left in Republican provinces, and Christianity is hunted and hated by the mimosa of masonry in once great Catholic Portugal. With all this the sturdy union of the Bishops with Rome will live down

the disgrace of the Holy See.

The man who, more than any other, by his ability and unconquerable energy, was responsible for the restoration of our ancient churches as well as the varied beauty of many of our new structures, was Augustus Welby Northmore Pugin, whose biography, in the twelfth volume of the Catholic Encyclopedia, is a charmingly intimate and personal sketch of

Pugin, Augustus Welby Northmore.

It is the man's life which remains at the head of the article.

The great English architect and author, Pugin's life was a battle for truth and fitness in architecture.

"He was the man for his time," and fought for the Christian inspiration of architecture as against the cold paganism of the classic style.

John Owen, who was brought back to the Church by the spiritual power of his son, Pugin's congregation, as his son tells us, was the direct result of the study of ecclesiastical architecture.

Born in London in March, 1812, he

soon acquired distinction as a draughtsman, loaned from his father as a surprising delivery and dexterous in drawing, so that, in 1827, at the age

of fifteen, he was entrusted with the responsibility of preparing drawings of Rochester Castle, and in the following year was engaged to design furniture for Windsor Castle.

To a life filled with toil and

varied labor, his indomitable spirit

and the brilliancy of his genius were

the moving factors in the establish-

ment of a school of medieval architec-

ture and in his insight into its spirit

and form.

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