

The Morning Star

A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

Our Country, with its United Interests.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, June 30, 1880.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS.

WHOLE No. 660.

G. A. B. ...
CHATHAM ...
on hand a large ...
BADCLOTH ...
assumes, Brown ...
Velvet and other ...
Attention ...
J. & J. ANSLAW.
VOL. XIII.—No. 36.

Waverly Hotel.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
This House has lately been refurnished, and every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travellers.
LIVERY STABLES. WITH GOOD OUTFIT, ON THE PREMISES.
ALEX. STEWART, Proprietor.
Newcastle, Dec. 2, 1879.

United States Hotel.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
This Hotel is very pleasantly situated, has recently been fitted up in first style, is in close proximity to the railway station, and the wants of travellers will be attended to promptly.
JOHN FAY, PROPRIETOR.
Newcastle, Oct. 8, 1877.

Canada House.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
This House has been made on this site a first class Hotel, and made up of a desirable temporary residence, with two minutes walk of Chatham, April 1st, 1880.
JOHN FAY, PROPRIETOR.
Newcastle, Oct. 8, 1877.

Frederick Hotel.
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Newcastle, Oct. 8, 1877.

Law and Collection Offices.
ADAMS & LAWLOR,
Barristers and Attorneys at Law,
Solicitors in Bankruptcy,
Conveyancers, Notaries Public, &c.,
Real Estate, & Fire Insurance Agents.
OFFICES: NEWCASTLE AND BATHURST.
M. ADAMS. R. A. LAWLOR.
July 18th, 1879.

Samuel Thomson,
Barrister and Attorney-at-Law,
Solicitor in Bankruptcy,
NOTARY PUBLIC & C.
LOANS Negotiated, Claims Promptly Collected, and Professional Business in all its branches, executed with accuracy and despatch.
OFFICE—PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND CASTLE STREET.
NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N. B.
July 17, 1878.

William A. Park,
Barrister & Attorney at Law,
Solicitor,
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.
OFFICE—Over the Store of William Park, Esq.
Castle Street, NEWCASTLE.
May 1, 1877.

James P. Mitchell,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.
OFFICE ADJOINING TELEGRAPH OFFICE, HAYS BUILDING, NEWCASTLE, N. B.
February, 17, 1880.

John R. Maltby,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
CONVEYANCER, &c. &c.
OFFICE—Over the store of James Fish, Esq., Commercial Wharf, NEWCASTLE, N. B.
February 24, 1880.

L. J. Tweedie,
ATTORNEY & BARRISTER,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
CONVEYANCER, &c.,
CHATHAM, N. B.
OFFICE—Snowball's Building
May 12, 1874.

A. H. Johnson,
BARRISTER AT LAW,
SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC,
&c., &c.,
CHATHAM, N. B.
OFFICE—Snowball's Building
May 12, 1874.

John McAllister,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
CONVEYANCER, &c.,
CAMBELLTON, N. B.
May 6, 1879.

Willet & Quigley,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS,
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.,
PRINCE ST., RITCHEY BUILDING, (up stairs),
ST. JOHN, N. B.
OFFICE—Snowball's Building
May 12, 1874.

DR. H. A. FISH,
Has commenced Practice in Newcastle, and can be consulted at his Office.
Residence of James Fish, Esq.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12, 2 to 5, 7 to 10.
June 16, 1879.

DR. McDONALD,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE:
At Mrs. Haley's, next door to the Post Office, Newcastle.
At Mr. Thomas Maltby's, Newcastle, March 26, 1879.

ADAMS HOUSE,
555 WASHINGTON STREET,
Near all the Great Stores and Five Theatres.
April 24, 1880.

NOTICE.
I HAVE appointed William Cotter of Newcastle, my Deputy for the County of Northumberland.
To all whom it may concern.
JOHN SHIRREFF,
Sheriff of Northumberland County.
Feb. 26, 1880.

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PETER LOGGIE,
Wood Moulding & Planing MILL,
Near the Ferry Landing, CHATHAM.
EVERY DESCRIPTION OF FINISHING for House or Ship Work, manufactured to order.
Venetian Blinds, Doors and Sashes, Pine and Walnut Mouldings, Jig Sawing and Planing, a Specialty.
Estimates and Specifications furnished on application.
Orders attended to with despatch.
P. LOGGIE.
CHATELIER, BRACKET, TABLE and HAND LAMPS.
Chimneys, Wicks, &c., AMERICAN & CANADIAN OILS, WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
J. R. CAMERON,
"JENNIS & GARDNER STREET, Prince William Block, St. John, May 7, 1878.

Henry Hall's Store,
(Near Bank of Montreal.)
Newcastle, May 4.
FOR TRAVELLERS, &c.
LADIES and Gent's Hand Bags, Gent's Bags, with Shoulder Straps, Luncheon and Carriage Bags, combined, Shawl and Rug Straps in variety, Gent's Waterproof Tread Coats, Ladies' Gossamer Rubber Cloaks, Misses and Boys' Waterproof Garments, Rubber Dressing Combs, all kinds, Pocket Cutlery, Razors, Scissors, etc., Pearl Rubber and Gold Pencil Cases, Rubber Balls in Great Variety.
FISHING TACKLE, from a full assortment of the best qualities of Salmon and Trout Tackle.
JUNE 9. ESTEY ALLWOOD & CO., Prince Wm. Street, St. John.

Artificial Teeth.
Either on Rubber or a new and improved Base called Celluloid.
Being a resident in the County his patients will find no difficulty in having every guarantee made good.
Newcastle, April 18, 1878.

William Wyse,
GENERAL DEALER,
Auctioneer & Commission Merchant,
CHATHAM, MIRAMICHI, N. B.
Merchandise and Produce received on Commission.
Liberal Advances made on Consignments.
NO CHARGE FOR STORAGE.
AUCTION SALES, and all Business in connection with the same, attended to promptly.
July 15, 1879.

PATENTS.
obtained for new inventions, or for improvements in old ones. Quavets, Trade Marks, and all patent business promptly attended to.
INVENTIONS THAT HAVE BEEN REJECTED may still, in most cases, be patented by us. Being opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and engaged in PATENT BUSINESS EXCLUSIVELY, we can secure patents in less time than those who are remote from Washington and who must depend upon the mails in all transactions with the Patent Office.
We refer to Hon. Postmaster General D. M. KEY, Rev. F. D. POWERS, to officials in the U. S. Patent Office, and especially to the Commissioner of Patents, in Canada, for special references, terms, advice, &c., &c.
C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

NOTICE.
I AM instructed to collect forthwith all the debts due to the Estate of W. & G. WATT are requested to make immediate payment to
WILLIAM WATT.
Newcastle, May 6, 1880.

SEELY & McMillan,
BARRISTERS, &c.,
77 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.
GEO. B. SEELY. T. H. McMILLAN.
m1917r

NOTICE.
Raspberry, Currant, and Gooseberry PLANTS of leading varieties: Victoria Rhubarb, Seedling Annuals for Garden, Stocks, Verbenas, Petunias, &c. Hybrid, Perpetual and Ever-blooming Roses, Gladioli Bulbs, and Also—The Celebrated Clifton Berry Box and Crate. Plants by mail a specialty. Send for descriptive Price List.
H. P. WETMORE.
Clifton, King's County, N. B.
May 4, 1880.

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FURNITURE & C.
JUST RECEIVED:
20 doz. Good Kitchen Chairs,
2 doz. Rocking Chair
25 Bedsteads,
1 doz. Washstands,
—ALSO—
3 Cases good Smoked Bacon,
Also, 4 Tiers good Smoked HAMS,
500 lbs. Lard of choice quality,
in 3 lb. and 5 lb. tins.
10 bbls. good heavy Boston Moss Pork,
3 bbls. good American White Beans.
All of these goods will be sold very cheap for cash,
Henry Hall's Store,
(Near Bank of Montreal.)
Newcastle, May 4.

FOR TRAVELLERS, &c.
LADIES and Gent's Hand Bags, Gent's Bags, with Shoulder Straps, Luncheon and Carriage Bags, combined, Shawl and Rug Straps in variety, Gent's Waterproof Tread Coats, Ladies' Gossamer Rubber Cloaks, Misses and Boys' Waterproof Garments, Rubber Dressing Combs, all kinds, Pocket Cutlery, Razors, Scissors, etc., Pearl Rubber and Gold Pencil Cases, Rubber Balls in Great Variety.
FISHING TACKLE, from a full assortment of the best qualities of Salmon and Trout Tackle.
JUNE 9. ESTEY ALLWOOD & CO., Prince Wm. Street, St. John.

Valuable Property for Sale.
THE TWO STORY HOUSE, with 12 acres of Land, adjoining in Newcastle, lately occupied by C. Boltenhouse, about 10 minutes walk from Town.
FOR SALE.
A SUPERIOR Building Lot, in Newcastle, containing nearly 2 acres, adjoining the property of C. Boltenhouse, about 5 minutes walk from Town.
Terms Liberal.
Apply to
J. S. THOMSON,
Co. Buildings, Newcastle.
June 8, 1880.

10,000 Rolls
DRAWING ROOM, BEDROOM, DINING ROOM & HALL PAPERING.
from 7 cts. to \$1.40 per Roll.
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S STRAW HATS,
Men's and Boys' CAPS, Felt and Straw Hats,
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
all at the lowest living prices.
COMMERCIAL HOUSE
CHATHAM.
W. B. HOWARD.
April 28, 1880.

London House.
WHOLESALE.
WE have just added to our General Importations, June 15th, 1880—
4 Cases Linen Machine and Shoe Threads.
19 " Hosiery, Braids, Reels, &c.
2 " Umbrellas and Sunshades.
6 " Paper Collars.
2 " Jet Flowers and Jet Fringes.
1 Case Black Straw and Leghorn Hats.
1 Cases Jeans and Coat Canvas.
4 " Oxford Shirtings.
2 " Flannels, assorted.
1 " Fancy Dress Goods.
3 " Black Laces.
1 Case Courtliff's Crapes.
1 " Silk & Cotton Satins and Brocades.
2 Cases Worsted Coatings.
4 " Tweeds.
3 " Silks and Drawers.
10 " White Cottons.
20 Bales Grey Cottons.
200 Pieces Fritie, in new designs.

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Miscellaneous.
Little Brown Hands.
The following poem was written by Mary H. Kruit, of Crowville, Ind., when the author was in her thirteenth year, and is one of the most beautiful ever written:—
They drive home the cows from the pasture
Up through the long shady lane,
Where the quail whistles loud in the wheat-
field,
That is yellow with ripening grain.
They find, in the thick waving grasses,
Where the scarlet-tipped strawberry grows,
They gather the earliest snowdrops,
And the first crimson buds of the rose.
They toss the hay in the meadow,
They gather the elder bloom white,
This is the time when the grapes are purple
In the soft tinted October light.
They know where the apples hang ripest,
And are sweeter than Italy's wines;
They know where the fruit hangs the thickest
On the long, thorny blackberry vines.
They gather the delicate seaweeds,
And build tiny castles of sand;
They pick up the beautiful sea-shells—
Fishes that have drifted to land.
They wave from the tall, rocking tree-tops,
Where the oriole's heartiest song rings,
And at night time are folded in slumber
By a song that a fond mother sings.
Those who toil bravely are the strongest;
The humble and poor become great;
And from those brown-handed children
Shall grow mighty rulers of state.
The pen of the author and student,
The noble and wise of the land,
The sword and chisel and palette,
Shall be held in little brown hands.
N. Y. Scientist American.
The Army Worm.
This dreaded foe to grass and small grains has lately been doing very considerable damage in a meadow near the sea coast from Virginia to Long Island, and may be expected to appear in the New England States as the season advances. Accounts of its ravages are more particularly numerous in Delaware and Long Island. The *Herald* of the 3rd inst., has a long account of its injuries to rice.
FISHING TACKLE, from a full assortment of the best qualities of Salmon and Trout Tackle.
JUNE 9. ESTEY ALLWOOD & CO., Prince Wm. Street, St. John.

REMEDIES.
Experience has well established the fact that burrowing insects, in the prairie, or field of stoppel, either in winter or spring, effectually prevents the worms from originating in such places. Such burrowing insects destroy the previous year's stalks and blades, and, as a consequence of what we have already stated, the field which the female moth prefers. Burning is a preventive, but it is not a cure. Its practical importance unless it is pursued annually, because of the irregularity in the appearance of the worms, and the fact of their burrowing in the soil, is not to be despised. Judicious ditching, a ditch with the side toward the field to be protected perpendicular or sloping, and the ditch filled with straw, when the worms are marching. When they are collected in the ditch they may be destroyed either by covering them up with straw, or by burning them, by pouring a little coal oil in the ditch, a simple furrow, six or eight inches deep, at least will relieve the soil from having them, and is preferable to digging brush in it, which has been known to head them off.

THE DESTRUCTION OF THE ARMY WORM.
It does not seem to be commonly known that, strictly speaking, the Queen has a better right in blood to the position she occupies, as being descended from the blood of one of the royal houses of Europe, than as being descended from William I. Of course long-continued possession gave to the House of Plantagenet, and to its Lancastrian, Yorkist and Tudor representatives, a more eligible claim to the English throne than the kings of Scotland possessed. But in strict right the kings of Scotland were far better entitled to the throne of England than any of the House of Plantagenet, for they were the actual heirs of Egbert, the first Saxon king who held sway over the whole of England otherwise than by the consent of other chiefs.

SAWYER MADE VALUABLE.
A United States letter patent was granted to J. Sawyer, of W. Crossfield, of Petersburg, Va., to make railroad tracks, fence posts, paving and building blocks, &c., out of sawdust. This article, which is a very valuable one, is made of sawdust, and is not in fact, it will attack it. It will take a high polish and stand a higher pressure than ordinary wood. It is made by cutting and sawing and allowed of being driven into it. As the process of making it is very simple and cheap, it may be used to bring a revolution in the saw-mill, at least will relieve the saw-mill men of much trouble concerning the accumulation of sawdust. —*Lumberman's Gazette.*

WE have much to say at times about the abominations of the heathen; but we need go no further from our home than the precincts of our large cities to find a depth of human degradation and degradation of the human mind, to the globe. Vagrant children by thousands are becoming the blight and curse of society. Almost before their speech has dropped from the lips of infancy, says a reporter of our juvenile asylums, "they roll over the threshold of the paternal den, and are there to be seen in the most degrading and filthy condition. What a lack in knowledge of blasphemy, ribaldry, lying, cheating, obscenity, the other social supplies. They are companions in all evil, frequent the same haunts, and are engaged in the same theatres, are locked in the same trenches. It is high time that we used more vigor of administrative wisdom and less charitable patronage in meeting this evil. —*Exchange.*

(New York Times, June 19.)
Transfusion of Blood.
Revival of the Operation in Modern Surgery.
PROF. BOWE'S REMARKABLE SUCCESS WITH IT—THE MODE OF SURGICAL PROCEDURE—ITS BENEFITS IN WASTING DISEASE AND TUBERCULAR CONSUMPTION.
As a matter of curious information, it was noted some weeks ago, in the course of a brief description of a new instrument for the transfusion of blood, devised by Dr. A. Cledin, of Fort Lee, that the operation has been increasing in popularity among physicians in general practice during the last few months, and is now favorably discussed by surgeons of high reputation. Dr. Cledin, as a surgeon in the Confederate service, practiced it with success as a life-saving measure in cases of threatened collapse from hemorrhage, during the war, and has since perfected a method of operating with the instrument, immersed in

What Girls Ought to Learn.
Nothing is more painful, to one who knows what mothers may do for their children, or wives for their husbands, than to see the idleness of young women who are not compelled to work for a living, and to find how empty-headed they are. This may seem a small matter in itself, but the moment a woman is married she has to learn

time feeding as though little concerned, even when partly immersed. They find where the dewy grasses grow, and where the scarlet-tipped strawberry grows. They gather the earliest snowdrops, and the first crimson buds of the rose. They toss the hay in the meadow, they gather the elder bloom white. This is the time when the grapes are purple in the soft tinted October light. They know where the apples hang ripest, and are sweeter than Italy's wines; they know where the fruit hangs the thickest on the long, thorny blackberry vines. They gather the delicate seaweeds, and build tiny castles of sand; they pick up the beautiful sea-shells—fishes that have drifted to land. They wave from the tall, rocking tree-tops, where the oriole's heartiest song rings, and at night time are folded in slumber by a song that a fond mother sings.

Those who toil bravely are the strongest; the humble and poor become great; and from those brown-handed children shall grow mighty rulers of state. The pen of the author and student, the noble and wise of the land, the sword and chisel and palette, shall be held in little brown hands. N. Y. Scientist American.

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Revival of the Operation in Modern Surgery.
PROF. BOWE'S REMARKABLE SUCCESS WITH IT—THE MODE OF SURGICAL PROCEDURE—ITS BENEFITS IN WASTING DISEASE AND TUBERCULAR CONSUMPTION.
As a matter of curious information, it was noted some weeks ago, in the course of a brief description of a new instrument for the transfusion of blood, devised by Dr. A. Cledin, of Fort Lee, that the operation has been increasing in popularity among physicians in general practice during the last few months, and is now favorably discussed by surgeons of high reputation. Dr. Cledin, as a surgeon in the Confederate service, practiced it with success as a life-saving measure in cases of threatened collapse from hemorrhage, during the war, and has since perfected a method of operating with the instrument, immersed in

What Girls Ought to Learn.
Nothing is more painful, to one who knows what mothers may do for their children, or wives for their husbands, than to see the idleness of young women who are not compelled to work for a living, and to find how empty-headed they are. This may seem a small matter in itself, but the moment a woman is married she has to learn

time feeding as though little concerned, even when partly immersed. They find where the dewy grasses grow, and where the scarlet-tipped strawberry grows. They gather the earliest snowdrops, and the first crimson buds of the rose. They toss the hay in the meadow, they gather the elder bloom white. This is the time when the grapes are purple in the soft tinted October light. They know where the apples hang ripest, and are sweeter than Italy's wines; they know where the fruit hangs the thickest on the long, thorny blackberry vines. They gather the delicate seaweeds, and build tiny castles of sand; they pick up the beautiful sea-shells—fishes that have drifted to land. They wave from the tall, rocking tree-tops, where the oriole's heartiest song rings, and at night time are folded in slumber by a song that a fond mother sings.

Those who toil bravely are the strongest; the humble and poor become great; and from those brown-handed children shall grow mighty rulers of state. The pen of the author and student, the noble and wise of the land, the sword and chisel and palette, shall be held in little brown hands. N. Y. Scientist American.

The Army Worm.
This dreaded foe to grass and small grains has lately been doing very considerable damage in a meadow near the sea coast from Virginia to Long Island, and may be expected to appear in the New England States as the season advances. Accounts of its ravages are more particularly numerous in Delaware and Long Island. The *Herald* of the 3rd inst., has a long account of its injuries to rice.

REMEDIES.
Experience has well established the fact that burrowing insects, in the prairie, or field of stoppel, either in winter or spring, effectually prevents the worms from originating in such places. Such burrowing insects destroy the previous year's stalks and blades, and, as a consequence of what we have already stated, the field which the female moth prefers. Burning is a preventive, but it is not a cure. Its practical importance unless it is pursued annually, because of the irregularity in the appearance of the worms, and the fact of their burrowing in the soil, is not to be despised. Judicious ditching, a ditch with the side toward the field to be protected perpendicular or sloping, and the ditch filled with straw, when the worms are marching. When they are collected in the ditch they may be destroyed either by covering them up with straw, or by burning them, by pouring a little coal oil in the ditch, a simple furrow, six or eight inches deep, at least will relieve the soil from having them, and is preferable to digging brush in it, which has been known to head them off.

THE DESTRUCTION OF THE ARMY WORM.
It does not seem to be commonly known that, strictly speaking, the Queen has a better right in blood to the position she occupies, as being descended from the blood of one of the royal houses of Europe, than as being descended from William I. Of course long-continued possession gave to the House of Plantagenet, and to its Lancastrian, Yorkist and Tudor representatives, a more eligible claim to the English throne than the kings of Scotland possessed. But in strict right the kings of Scotland were far better entitled to the throne of England than any of the House of Plantagenet, for they were the actual heirs of Egbert, the first Saxon king who held sway over the whole of England otherwise than by the consent of other chiefs.

SAWYER MADE VALUABLE.
A United States letter patent was granted to J. Sawyer, of W. Crossfield, of Petersburg, Va., to make railroad tracks, fence posts, paving and building blocks, &c., out of sawdust. This article, which is a very valuable one, is made of sawdust, and is not in fact, it